

Interactive Visualization in Climate Science

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Wien

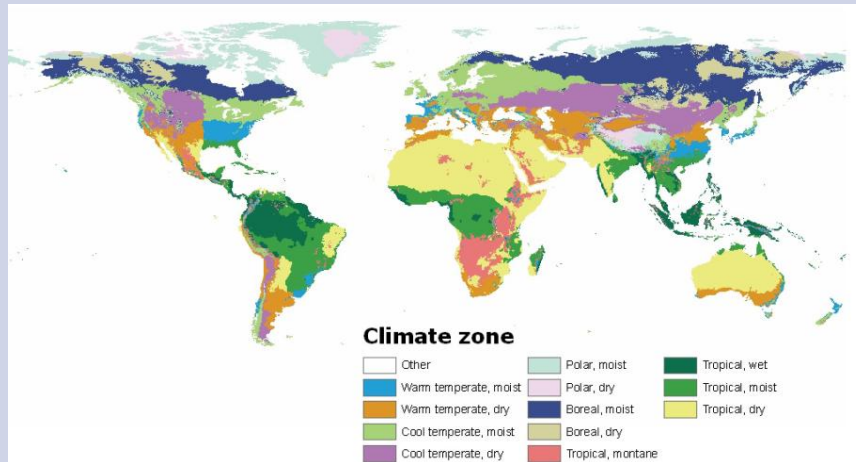
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Hamburg

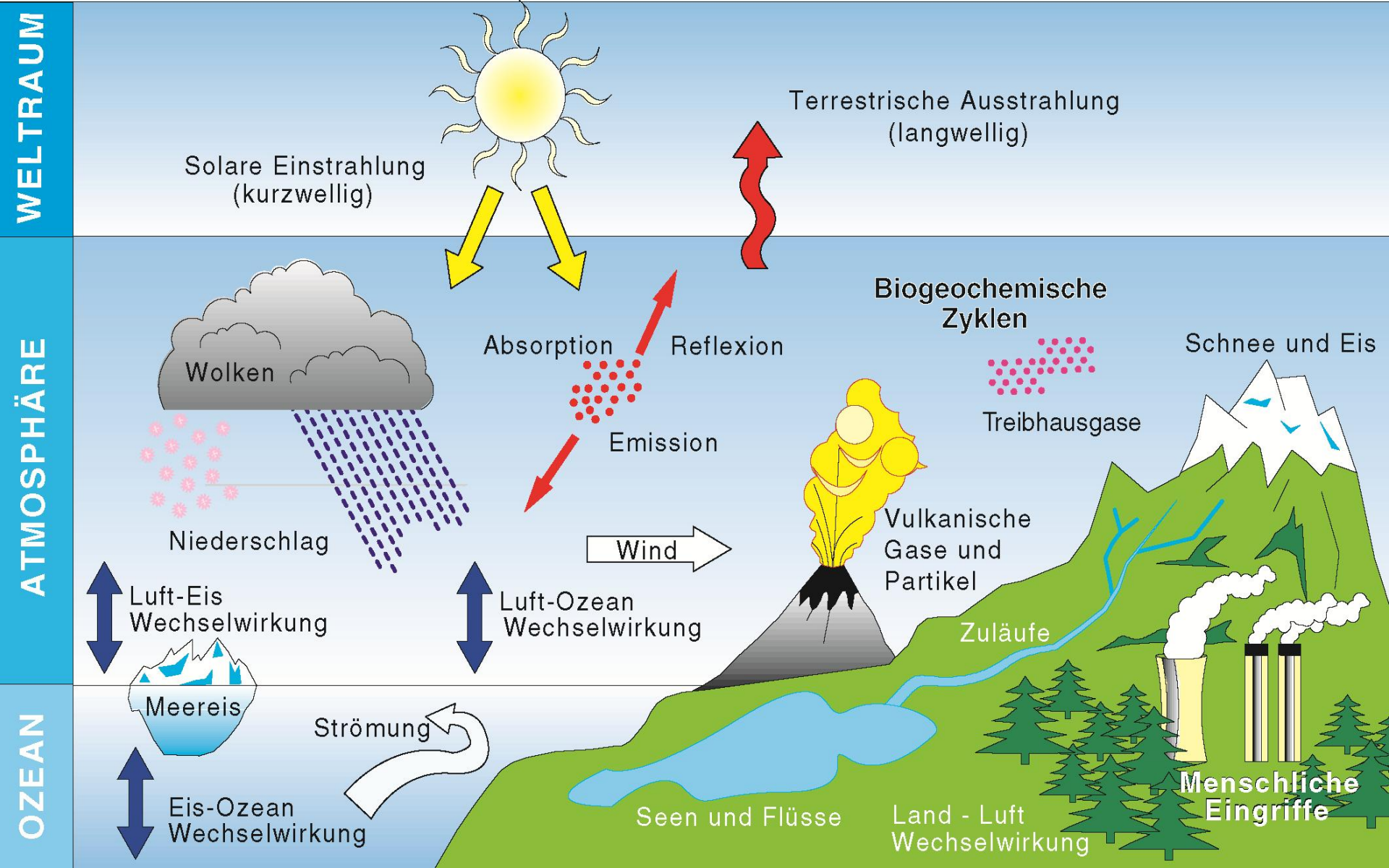
Outline

- Weather and climate science
- The German Climate Computing Center (DKRZ)
- Visualization at DKRZ

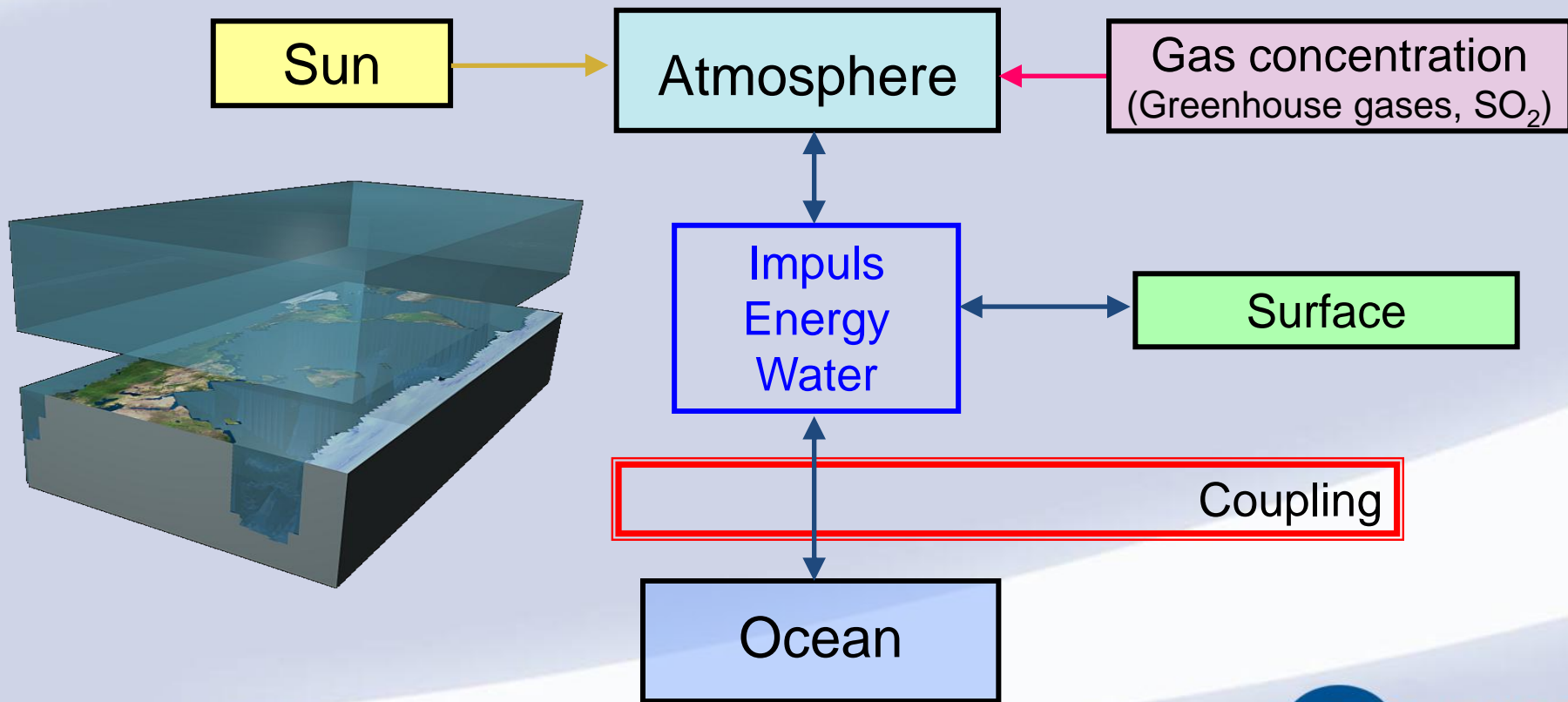
Weather and Climate

- **Weather:** Atmospheric conditions over a short period of time.
- **Climate:** Behavior over a long period of time (> 30 years).
- Climate is the *statistical* weather, that describes weather variations for a certain location and time of year.





Physical climate model



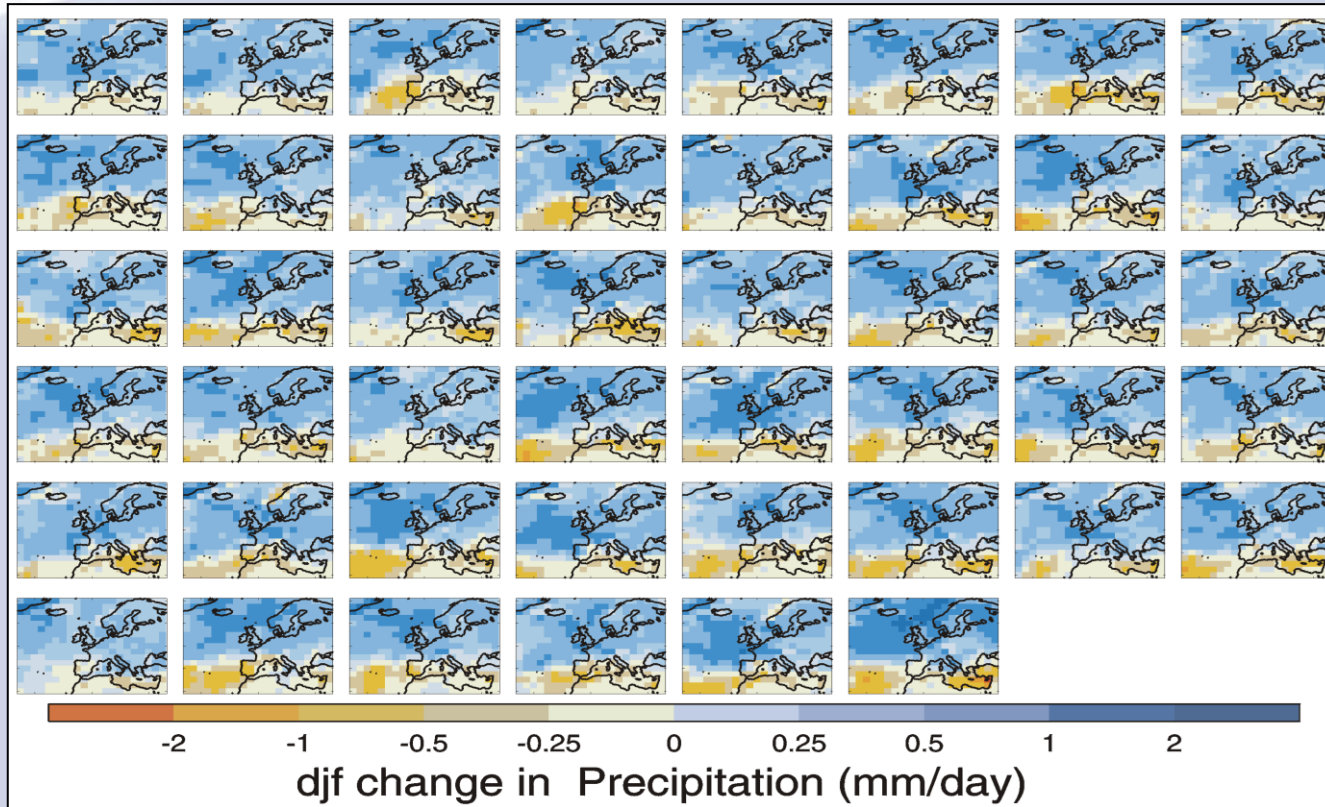
T63

T159

Models

- MPI-OM (ocean)
 - HAMOCC (ocean carbon cycling)
- ECHAM (atmosphere)
 - JSBACH (biosphere)
- REMO (regional atmospheric model)
- MITRAS / METRAS (micro- and mesoscale atmospheric models)
- ICON (atmosphere, ocean, new grid)

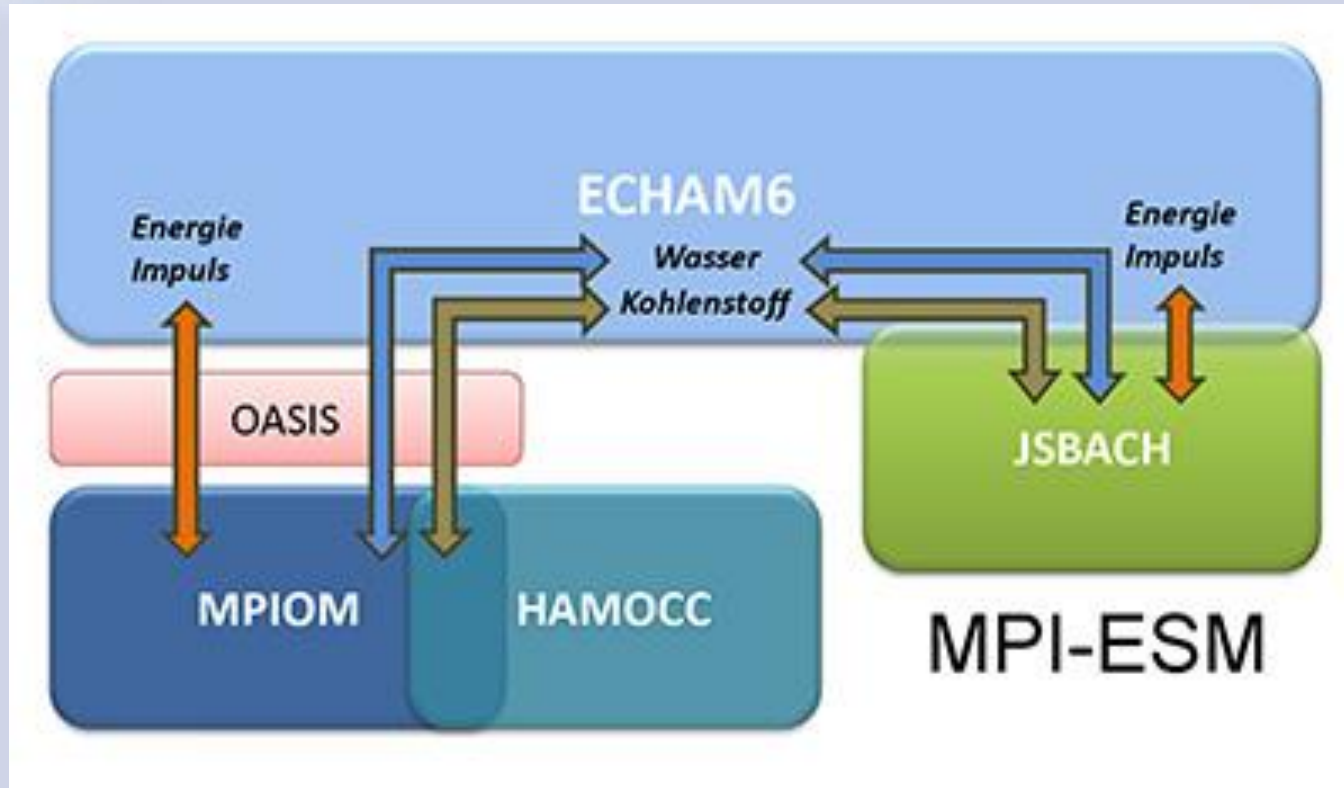
Ensembles



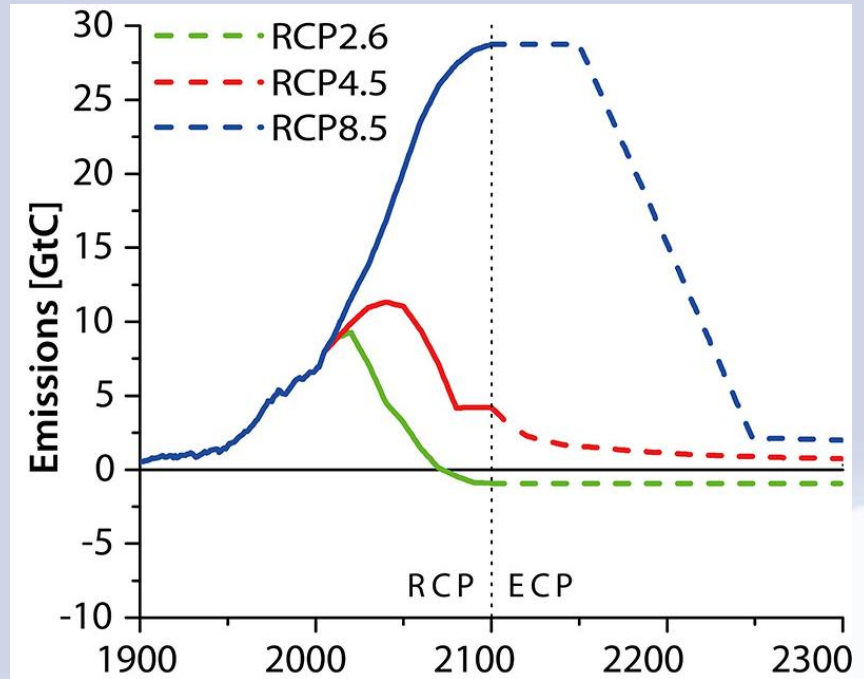
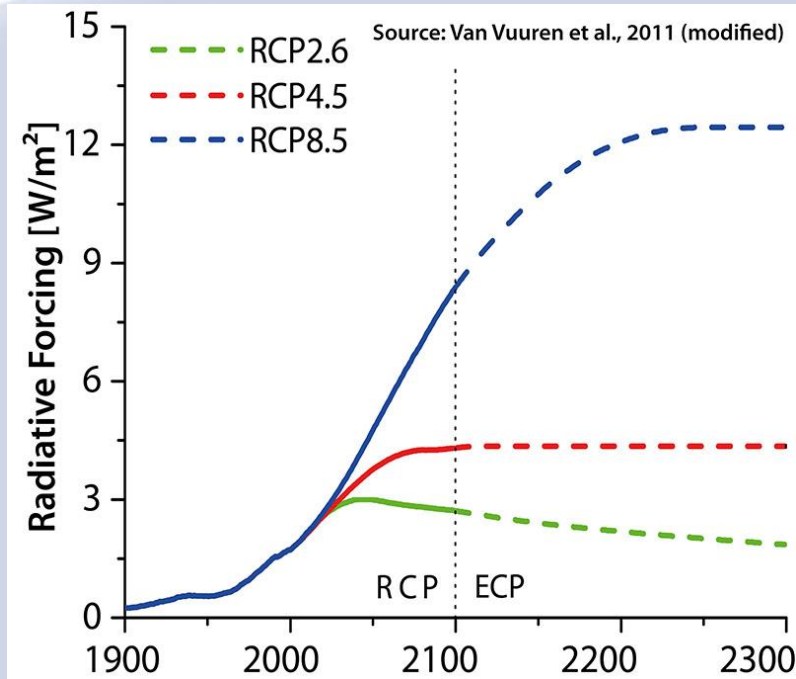
CMIP5 Experiments

- 3D coupled systems (ocean, atmosphere)
- Full carbon cycle including biosphere and oceanbiogeochemistry
- Simulated time: 10.000 years
- Horizontal resolution: $\approx 50 - 200$ km
- 340 experiments with result data ≈ 650 TB
- Base experiments (e.g. the recent history historical 1850 to 2005)
- Projections (2005 to 2100, and 2005 to 2300, 3 different scenarios)

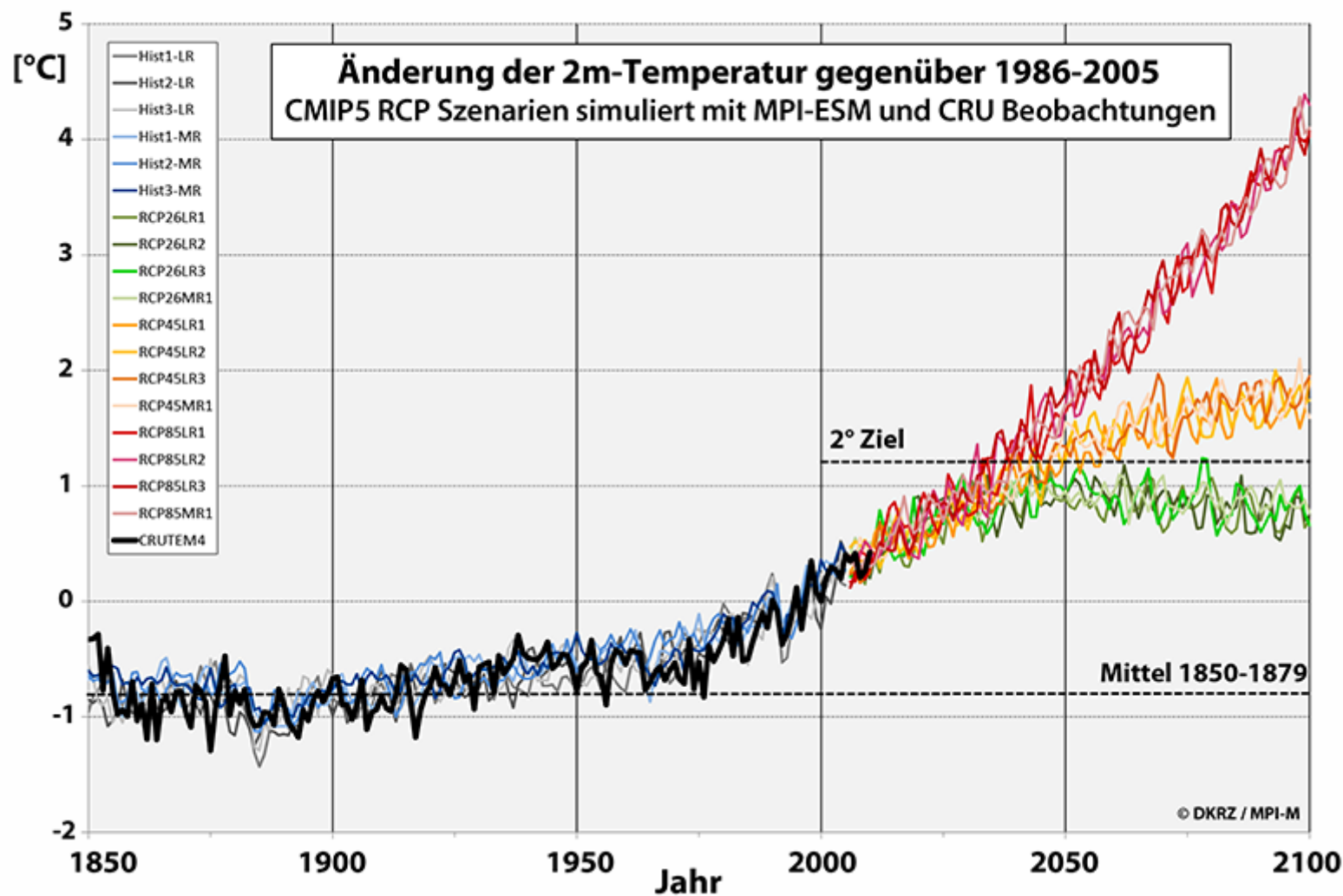
MPI ESM

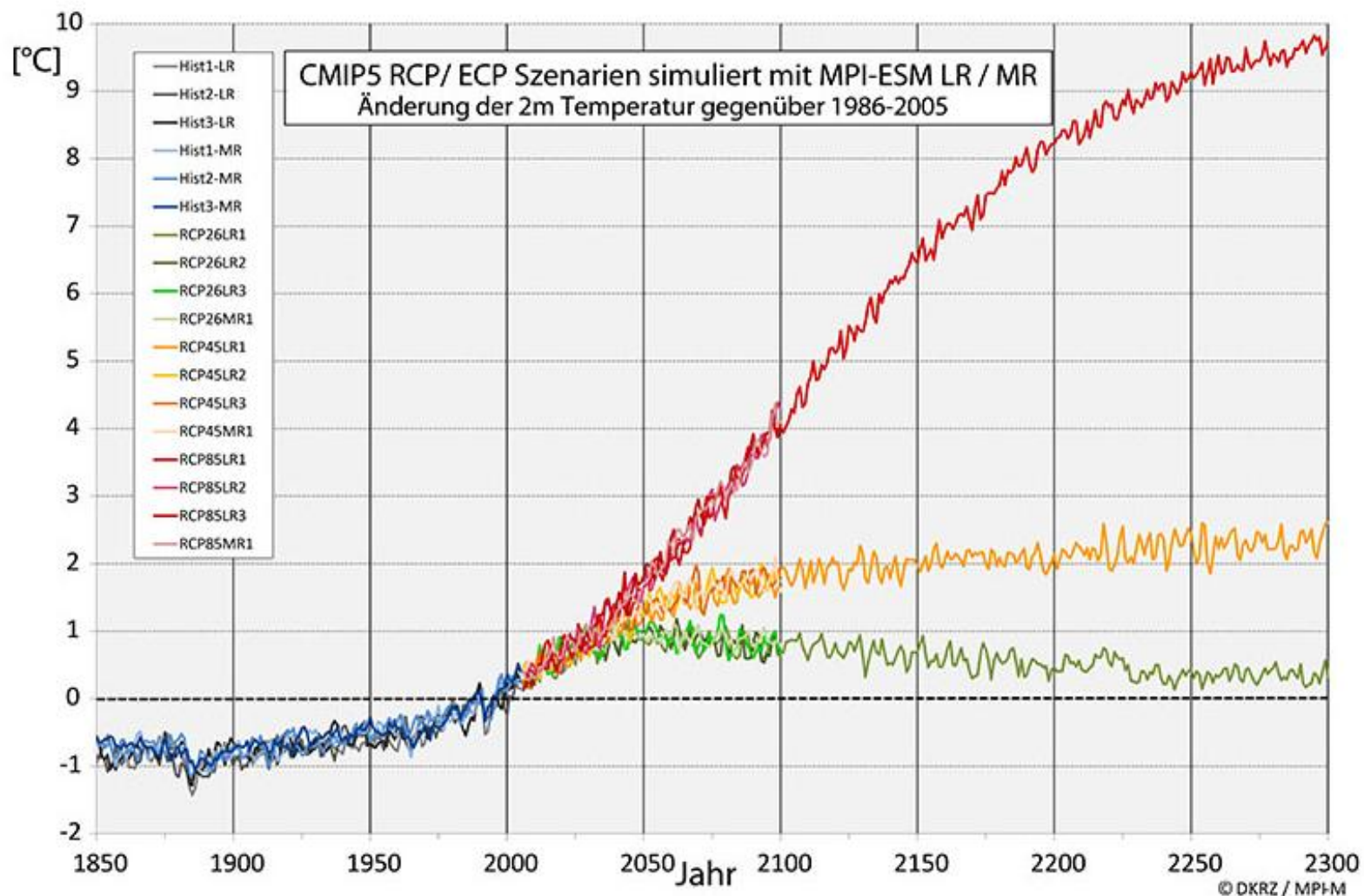


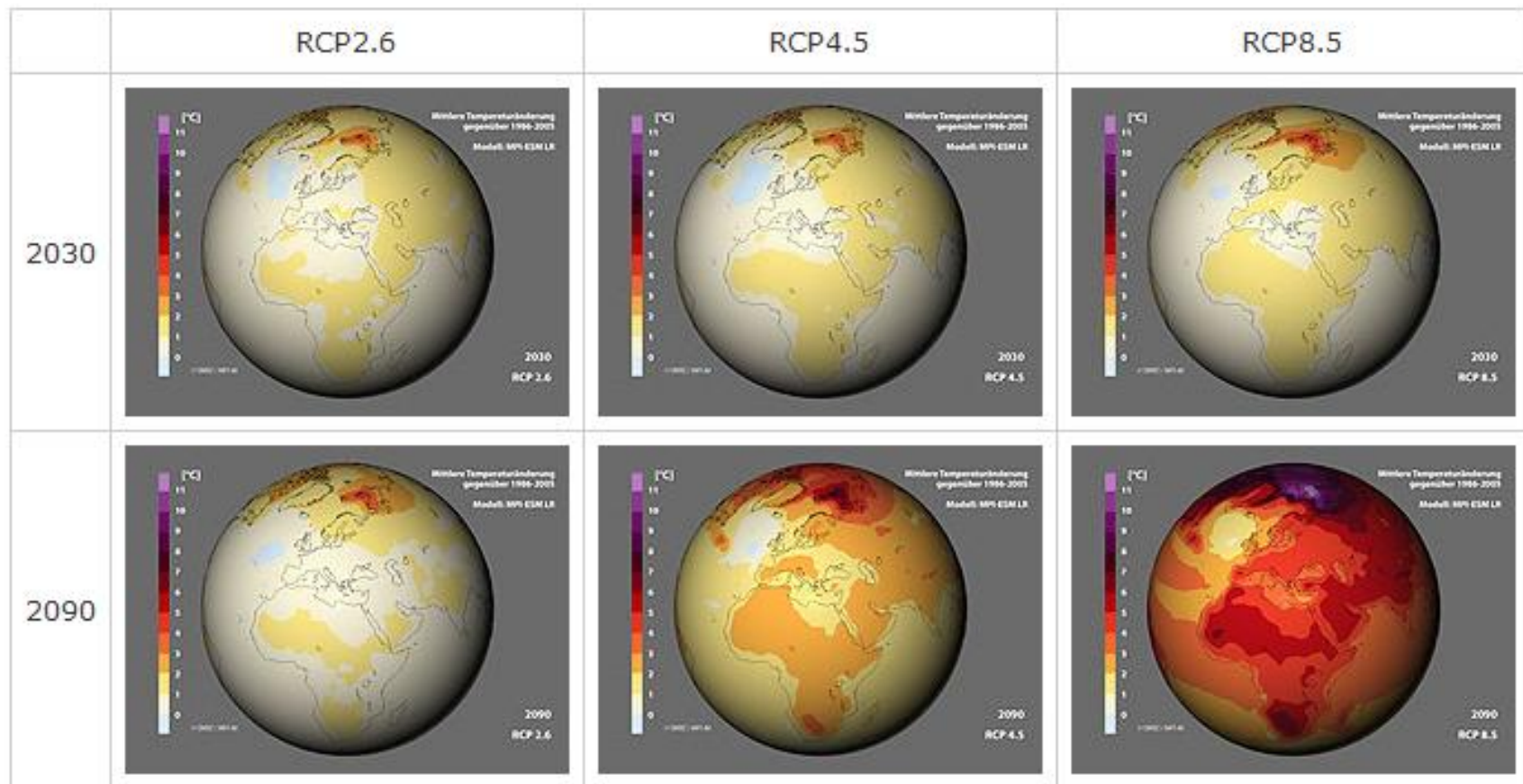
CMIP5 Scenarios



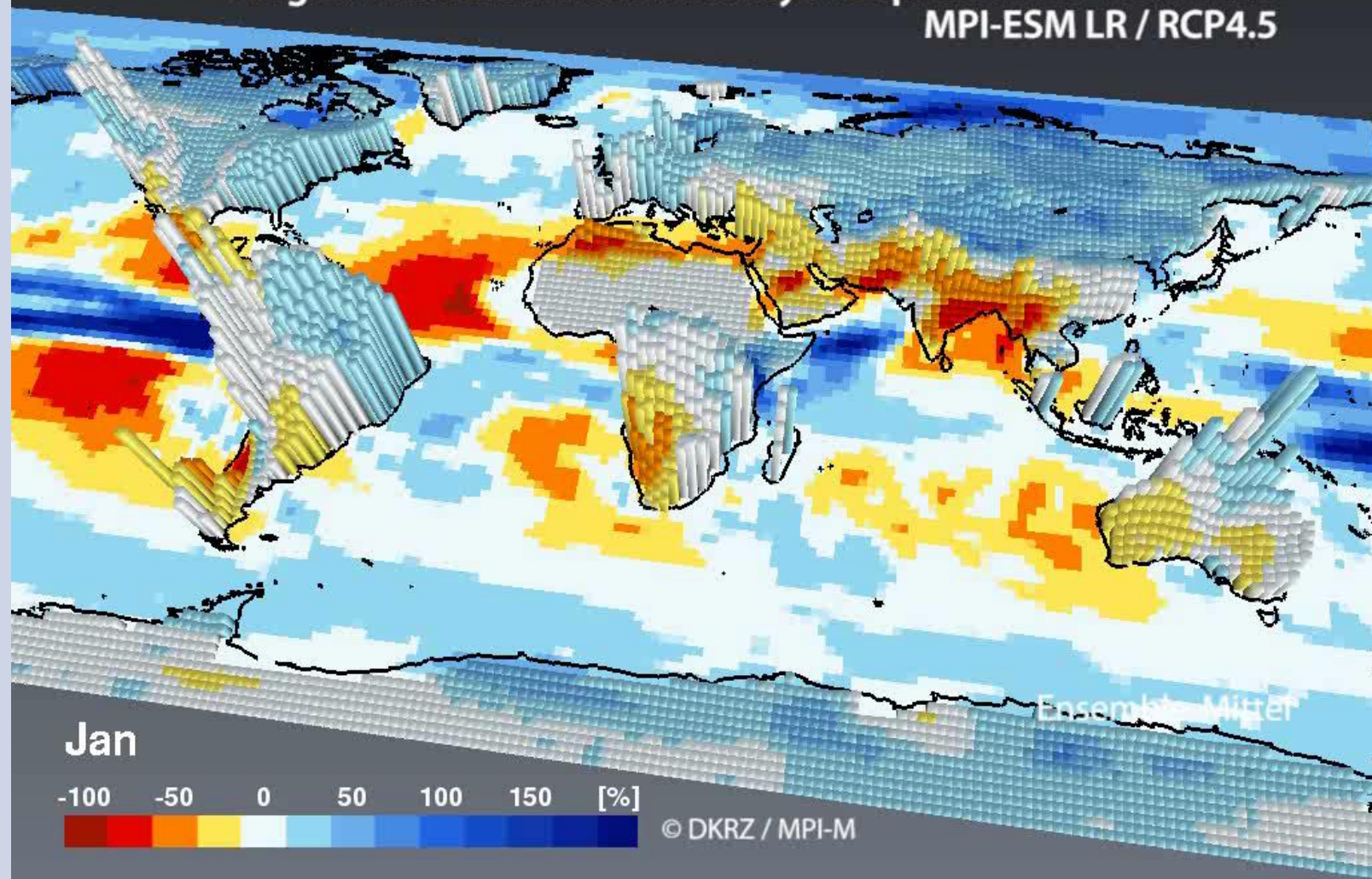
RCP = Representative Concentration Pathways







Color: Change in Precipitation in 2071-2100 relative to 1986-2005
Height: Simulated mean monthly Precipitation for 1986-2005
MPI-ESM LR / RCP4.5



MPI-ESM RCP 8.5

CaCO₃ Saturation State



Omega of Calcite

Values > 1: Supersaturation

Values < 1: Undersaturation

1950

(C) DKRZ / MPI-M

Sea Level Change [m]
36 months run. mean

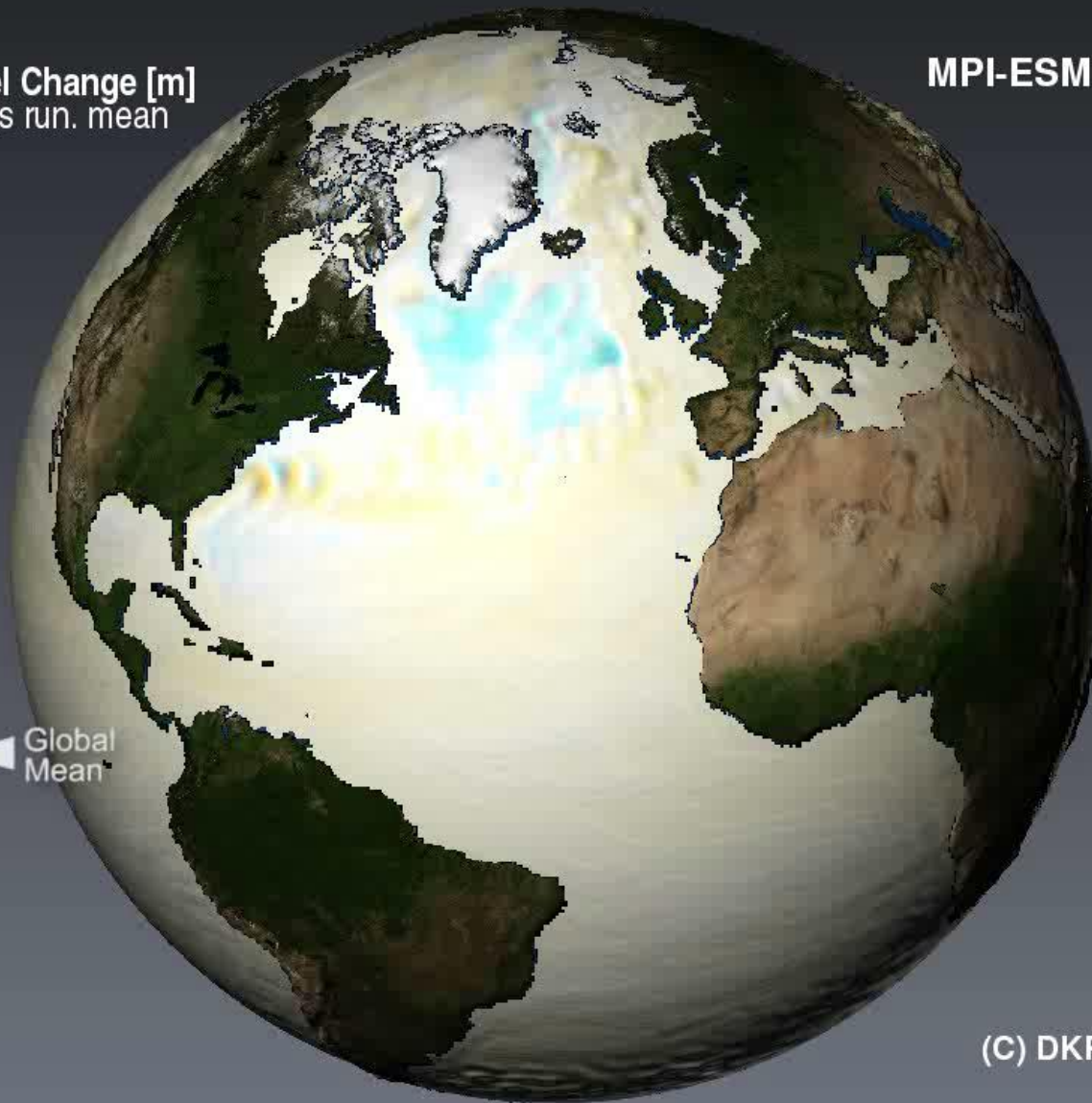
MPI-ESM RCP 8.5



Global
Mean

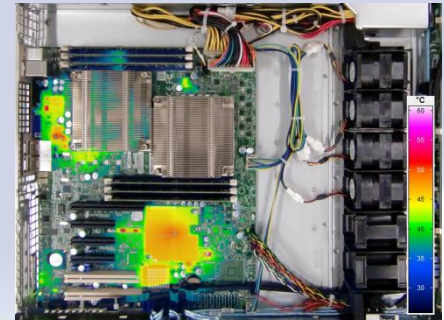
1975

(C) DKRZ / MPI-M



Work at DKRZ

- Administration
- Scientific Computing (University of Hamburg)
- Applications
- Data Management
- Systems



Max-Planck-Institut
für Meteorologie



Universität Hamburg
DER FORSCHUNG | DER LEHRE | DER BILDUNG



Helmholtz-Zentrum
Geesthacht
Zentrum für Material- und Küstenforschung



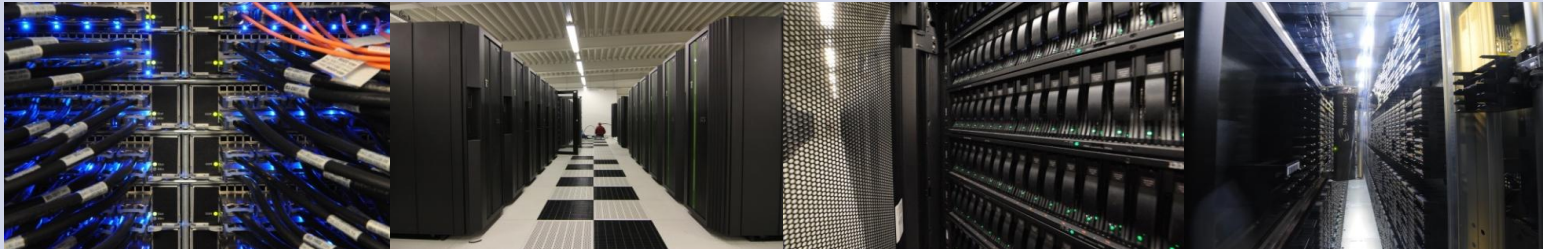
Alfred-Wegener-Institut
für Polar- und Meeresforschung



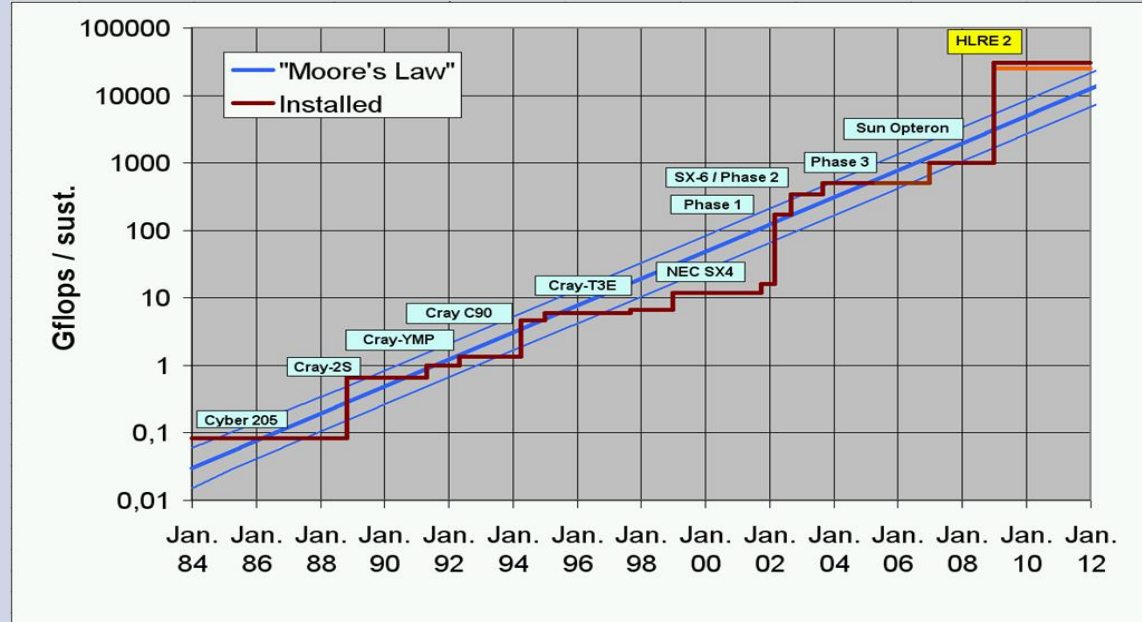
DKRZ

Systems at DKRZ

- IBM p575 Power 6 cluster (8448 cores)
- Sun AMD Opteron cluster (2048 cores)
- HP SVA cluster (10 graphics nodes)
- Sun StorageTek SL8500 tape library (7 libs)
- Dell Blade Center (10 Dell M605, 6 Dell M610, ...)



Supercomputing at DKRZ



POWER6

BUILT ON



power

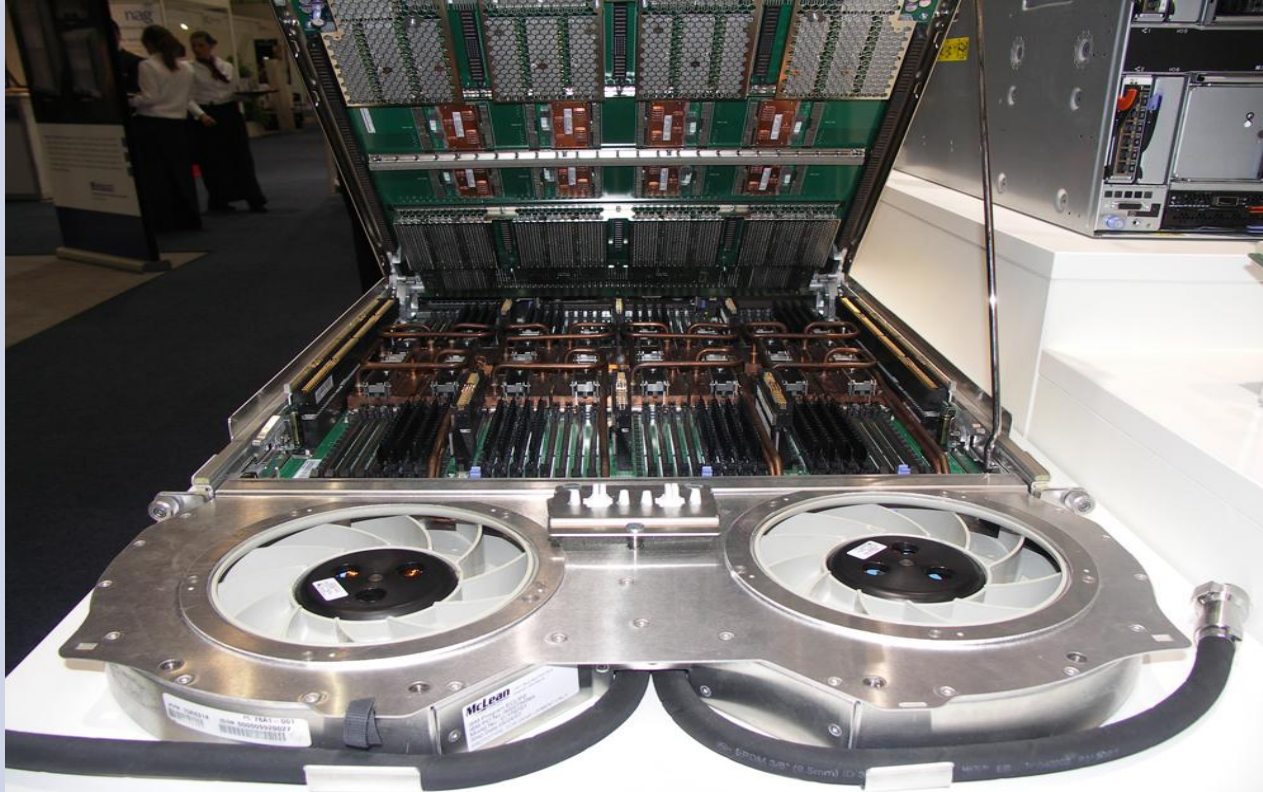
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ENDDO  
!$OMP END DO  
!$OMP DO  
DO i3 = 1, snsp  
  it = ssps-1+i3  
  DO i2 = 1, 2  
    DO i1 = 1, SIZE(1s2,1)  
      1s_sp(k)%send_buffer(i1)  
    ENDDO  
  ENDDO  
ENDDO  
!$OMP END DO  
!$OMP DO  
DO i3 = 1, snsp  
  it = ssps-1+i3  
  DO i2 = 1, 2  
    DO i1 = 1, SIZE(1s3,1)  
      1s_sp(k)%send_buffer(i1)  
    ENDDO  
  ENDDO  
ENDDO  
!$OMP END DO  
IF (1m0s(k)) THEN  
!$OMP DO  
DO i2 = 1, nsnm0  
  it = snn0+i2  
  DO i1 = 1, SIZE(1s0,1)  
    1s_sp(k)%send_buffer0  
  ENDDO  
ENDDO  
!$OMP END DO  
ENDIF  
!$OMP END PARALLEL  
#else  
!$OMP PARALLEL  
!$OMP WORKSHARE  
1s_sp(k)%send_buffer (:SIZE  
1s_sp(k)%send_buffer (:SIZE  
1s_sp(k)%send_buffer (:SIZE  
!$OMP END WORKSHARE
```

Blizzard

- Peak performance: 158 TeraFlop/s
- 264 IBM Power6 nodes
- 16 dual core CPUs per node (8,448 cores)
- 20 TB of main memory and 7 PB of disk space
- Infiniband network: 7.6 TB/s (aggregated)



Compute node IBM Power6



Beneath the Floor



Data

Electricity

Water
(cooling)



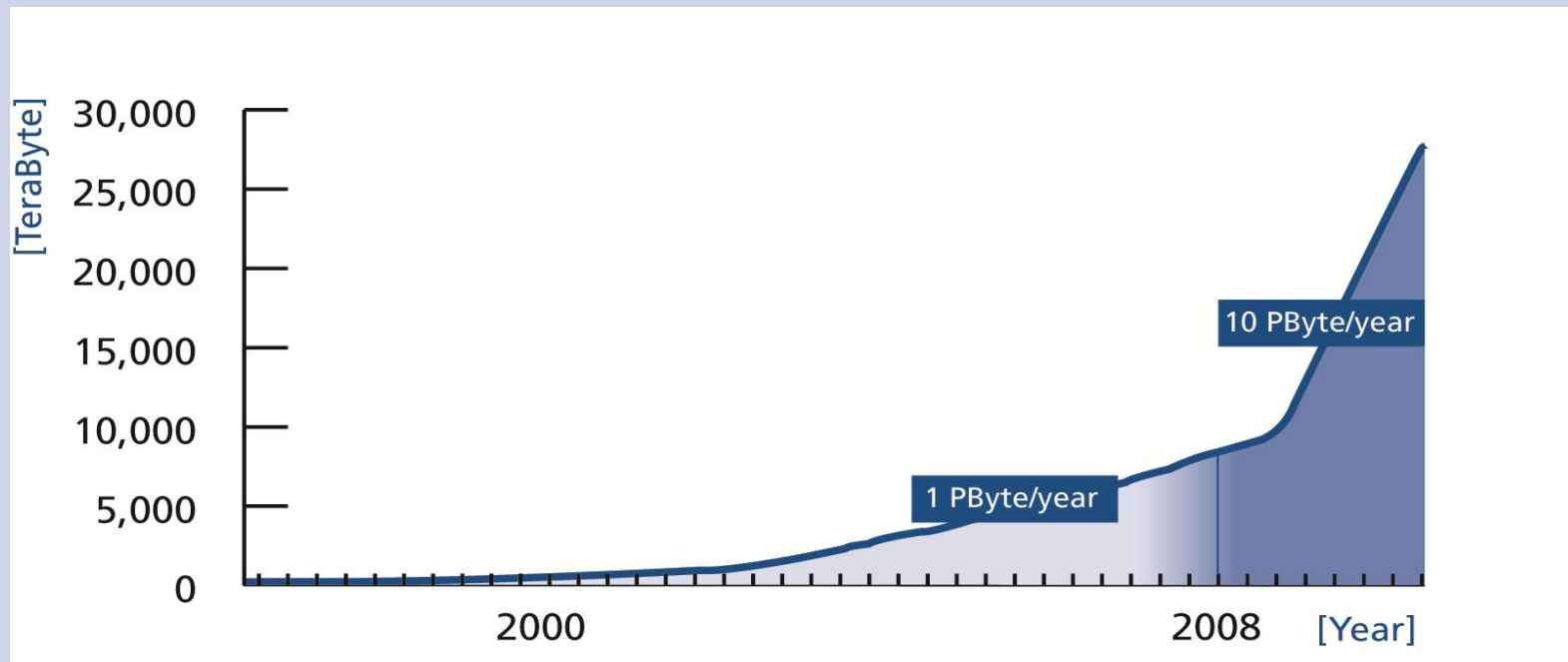
HPSS

- 7 Sun StorageTek SL8500 tape libraries
- 8 robots per library
- More than 60,000 magnetic cartridges
- Over 80 tape drives
- Capacity around 100 PB
- Bandwidth 5 GB/s
(bidirectional)





Data growth at DKRZ



Visualization at DKRZ

- Michael Böttinger (Geophysics, since 1990)
- Niklas Röber (Computer Science, since 2009)
- Manage VIS systems (hardware/software)
- Assistance in VIS problems / teaching
- Development (Avizo)
- Public relations



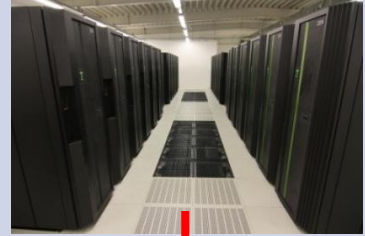
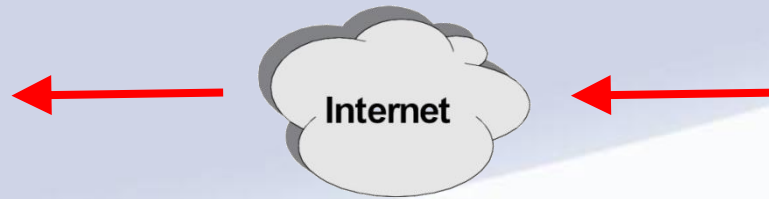


Halo

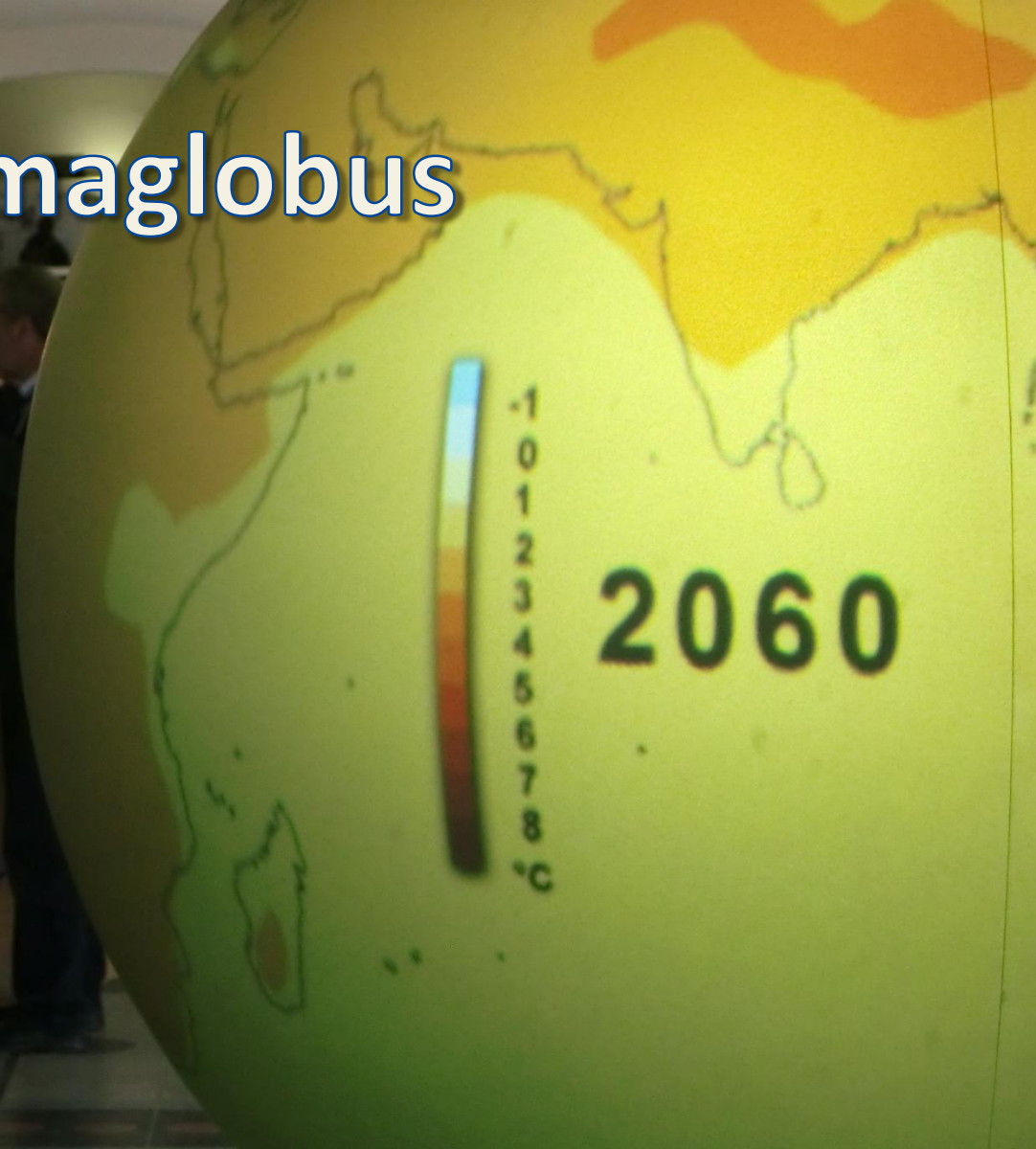
- 5 x **Dell Blade M610x** (2 Intel Xeon 2.5 GHz (Hexa Core), 96 GB RAM, Nvidia Tesla M2070Q)
- 2 x **HP ProLiant DL370 G6** (2 Intel Xeon X5680 3.33 GHz (Hexa Core), 96 GB RAM, 2 Nvidia Quadro 6000)
- 1 x **Dell Precision R5400** (2 Intel Xeon 3 GHz (Dual Core), 32 GB RAM, Nvidia Quadro 5000)
- 1 x **HP ProLiant DL585** (4 Opteron64 2.4 GHz (Dual Core), 128 GB RAM, 2 Nvidia Quadro FX 5500 als QuadroPlex)
- 5 x **HP XW 9400** (2 Opteron64 2.6 GHz (Dual Core), 32 GB RAM, Nvidia Quadro FX 5500)
- CentOS 5.x, 10 GE uplink (gpfs), head node

Remote Visualization

- Web-based reservation system
 - Remote visualization (VNC/VGL)
 - Local visualization (Thinklogical)



Klimaglobus



Software

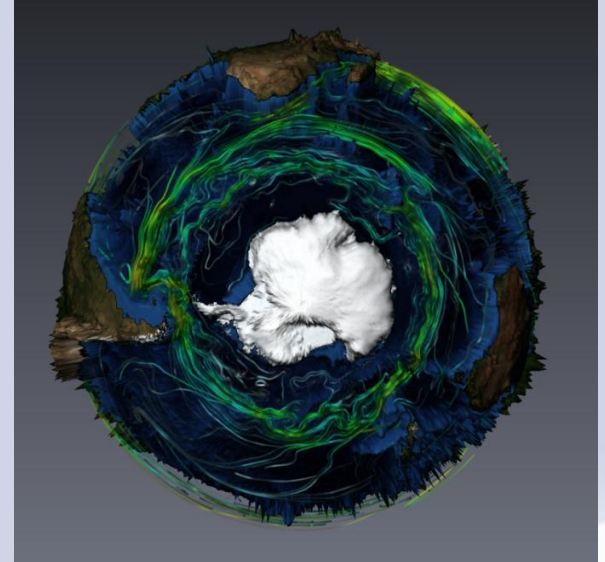
- Processing and preview: cdo, nco, ncview
- 2D visualization: grads, ferret, ncl, idl, matlab
- 3D visualization: Avizo Green, Simvis

Avizo Green

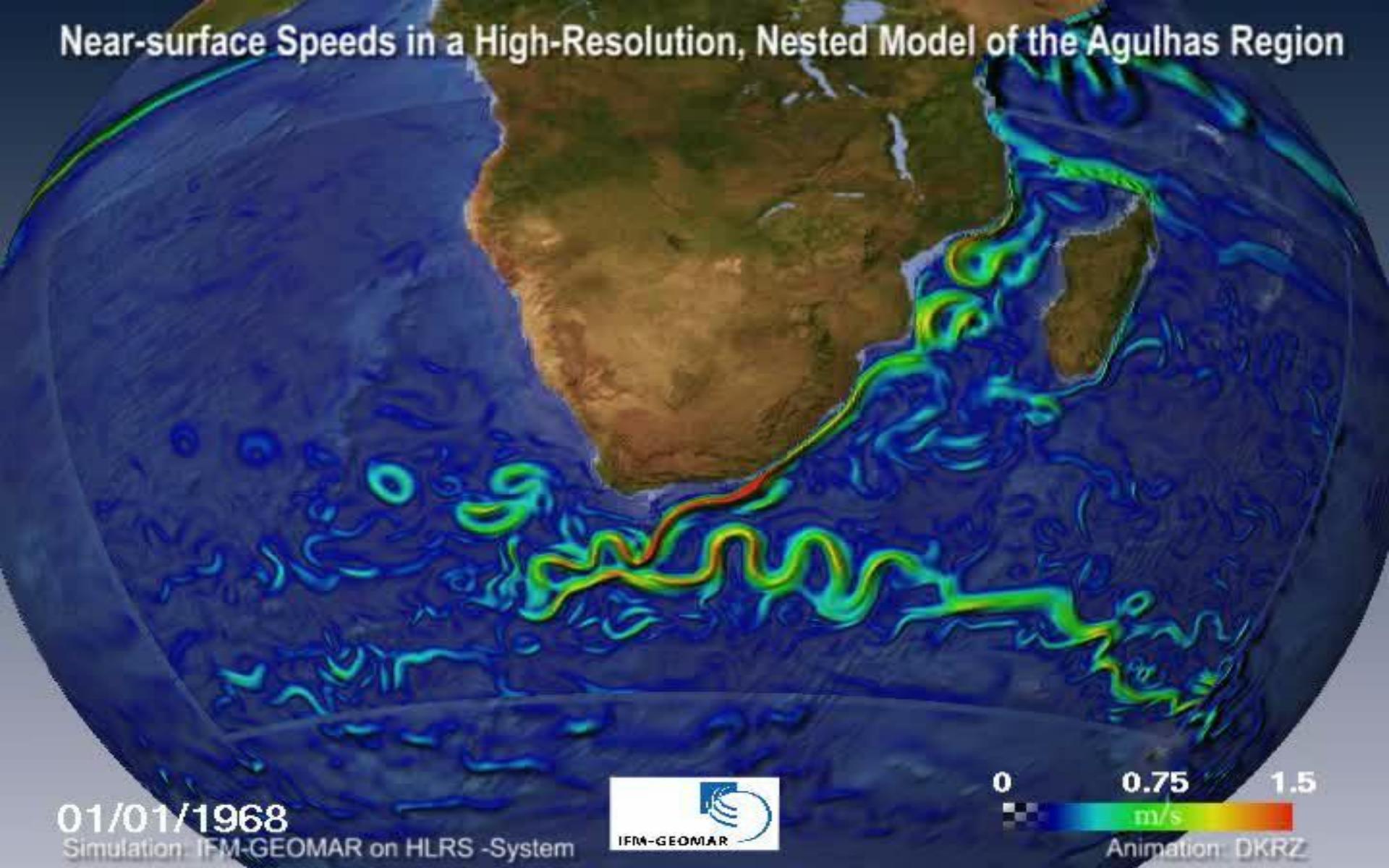
- **Avizo:** Commercial General Purpose Visualization System
- Domain specific enhancements (development within DKRZ viz-server procurement)
- NetCDF CF-1.0 reader
 - Supports regular, rectilinear, rotated and curvilinear grids
 - Support for large data:
 - „Streaming“ of time dependent data
 - Utilization of main memory for caching of NetCDF-Data
- Geographical projections (cylindric equidistant, spherical, mollweide ...)

Avizo Green

- „Earth“ module
 - Textures, 3 levels of detail
 - Elevation and bathymetry
 - Continental outlines and country borders
- Fast HW based bump shading for 2D slices
- Particle advection & trajectories
- Volume rendering for rectilinear grids
- Avizo XPand – development of own compute and display modules



Near-surface Speeds in a High-Resolution, Nested Model of the Agulhas Region



01/01/1968

Simulation: IFM-GEOMAR on HLRS -System

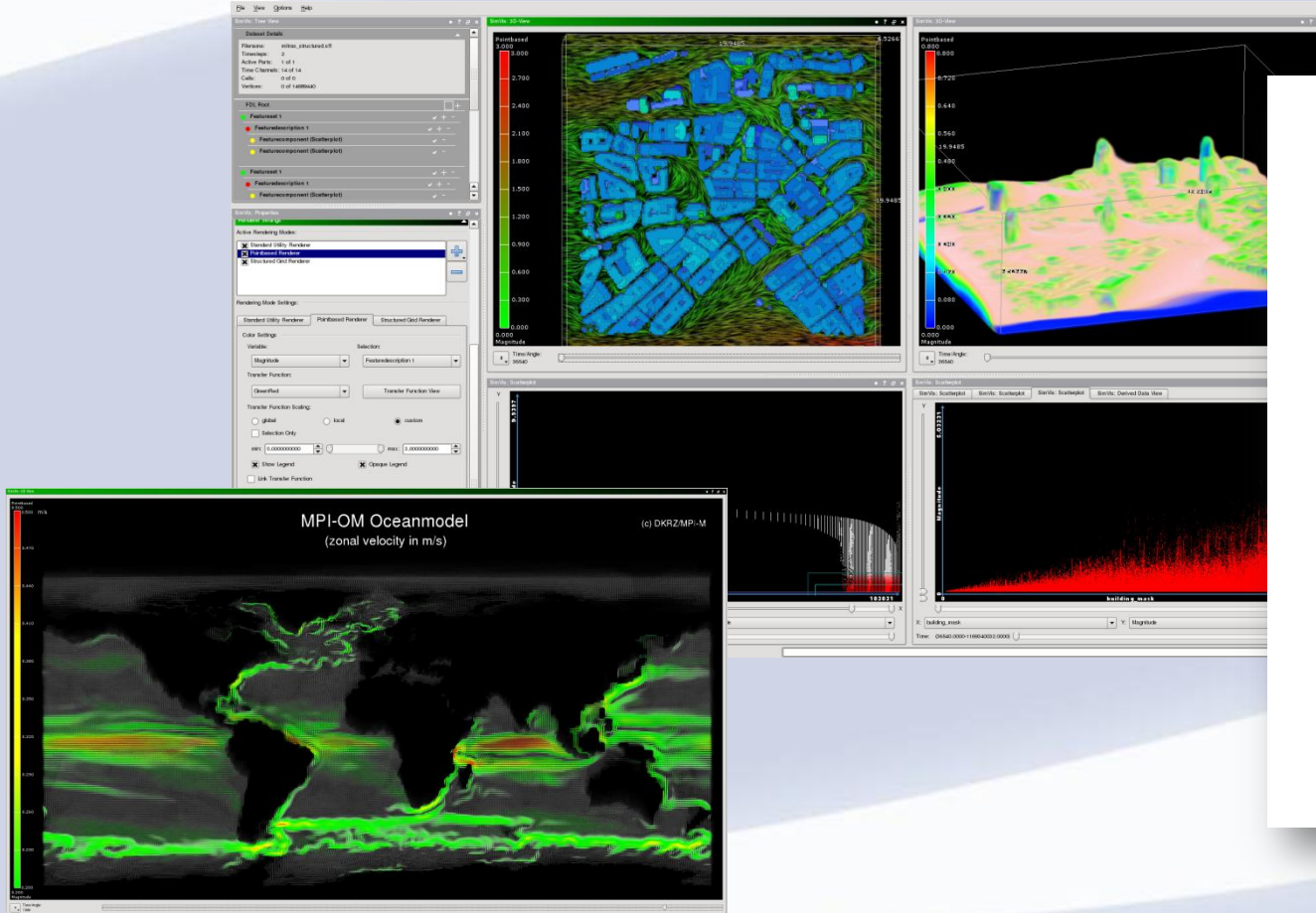


IFM-GEOMAR



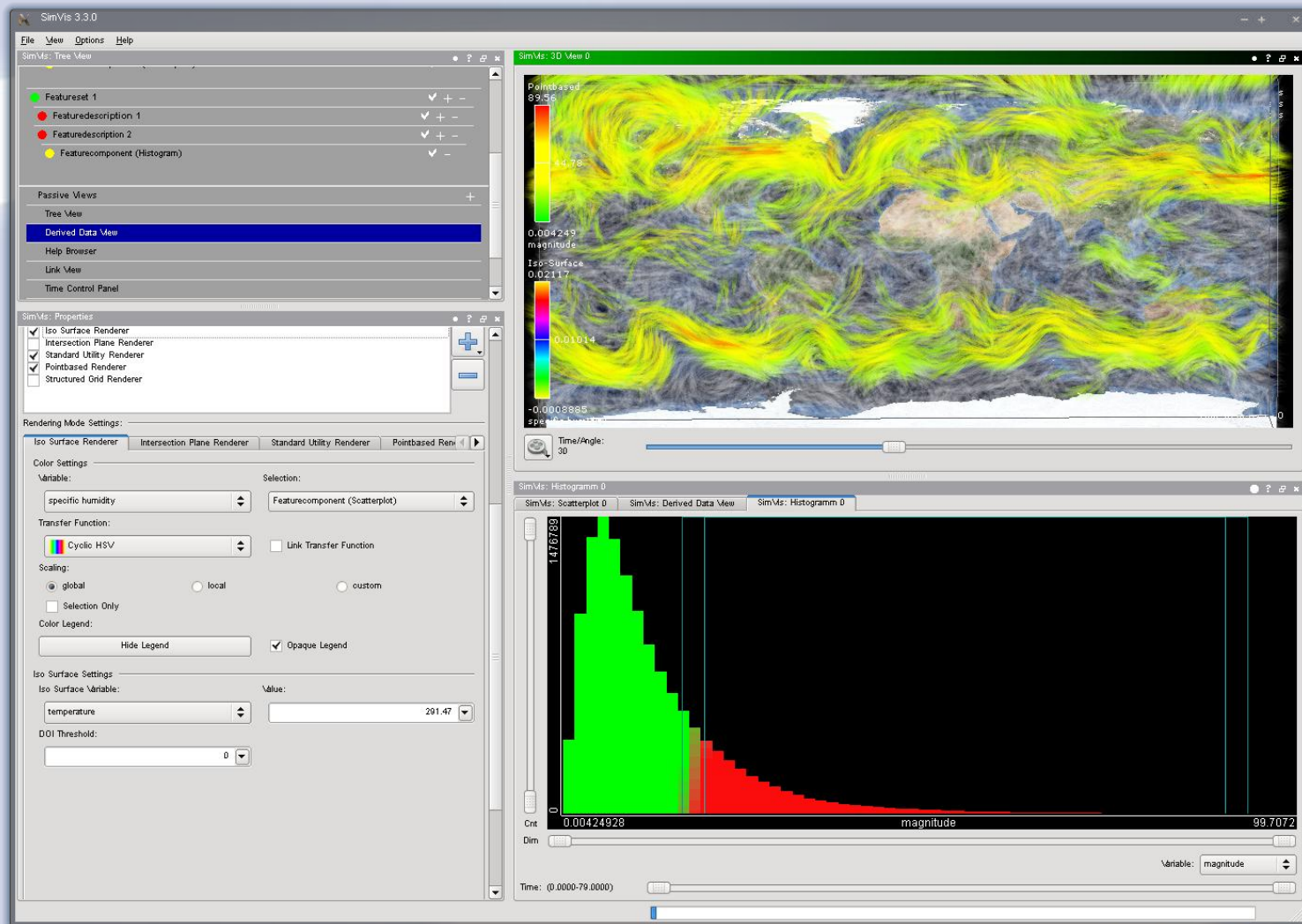
Animation: DKRZ

Simvis



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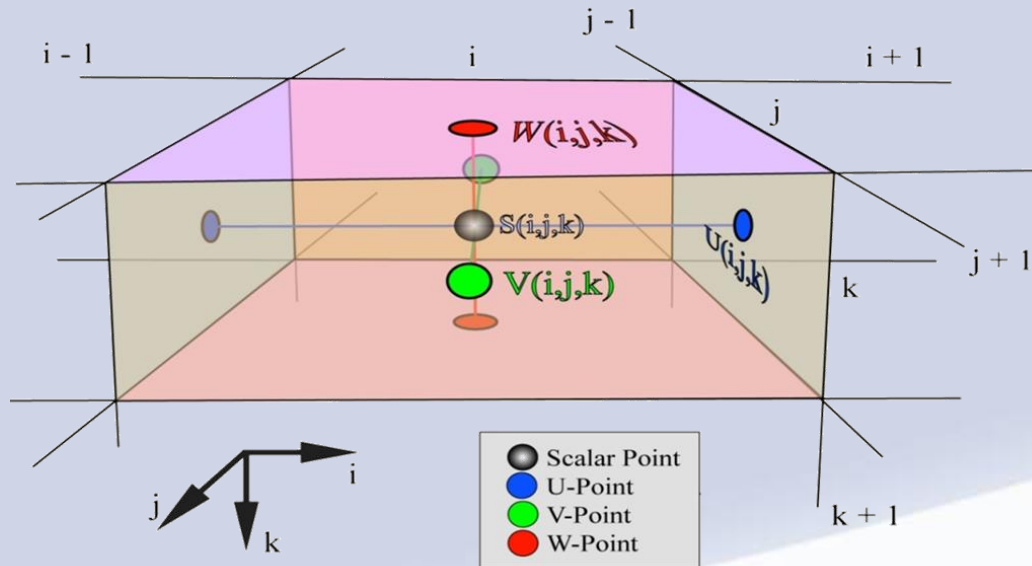
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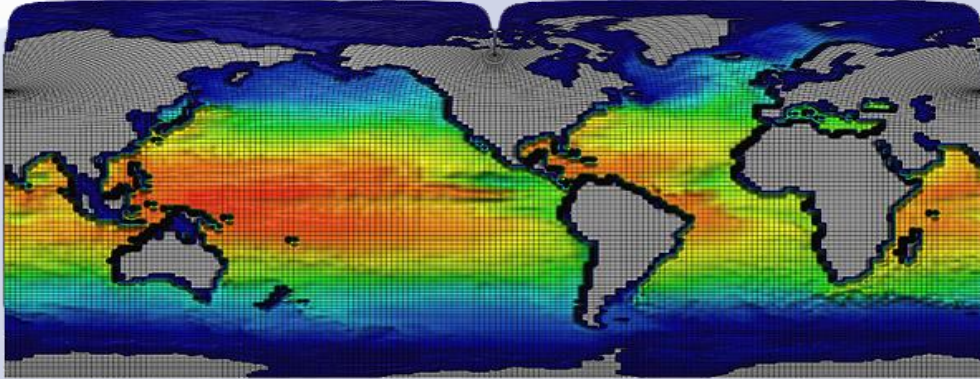
Data Variables

Atmosphere: k points upwards (pressure or height)

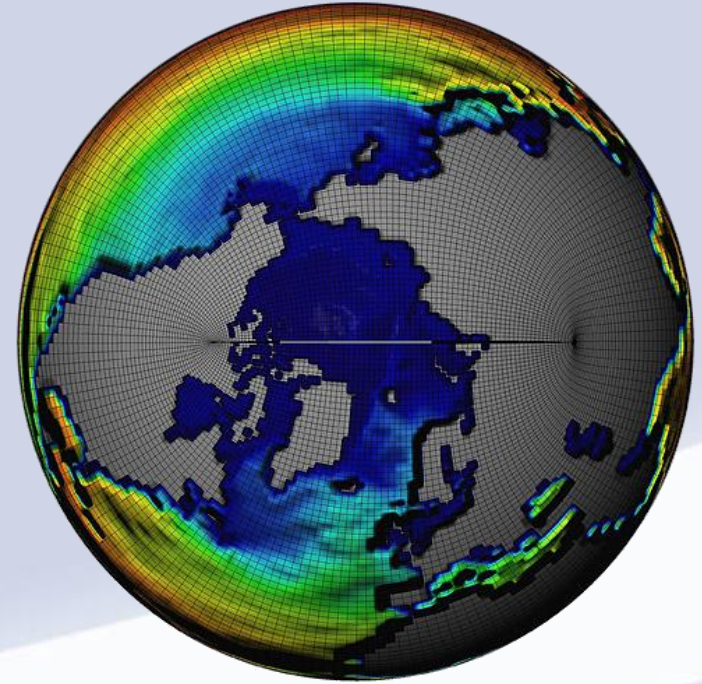
Ocean: k points downwards (depth)



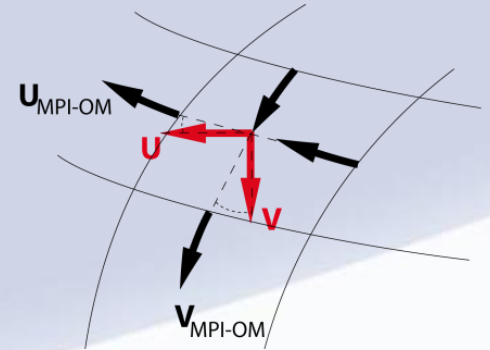
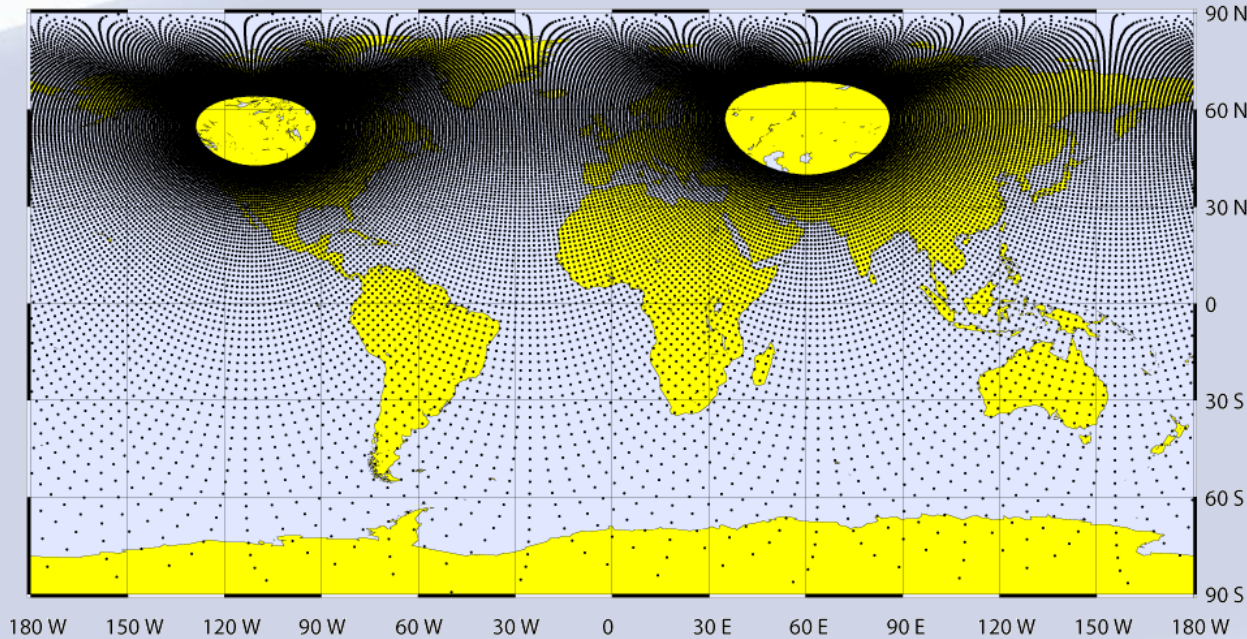
Grids



- Regular, rectilinear, rotated and curvilinear grids using NetCDF CF-1.0
- Example: tripolar curvilinear grid (OPA, IFM-GEOMAR Kiel)



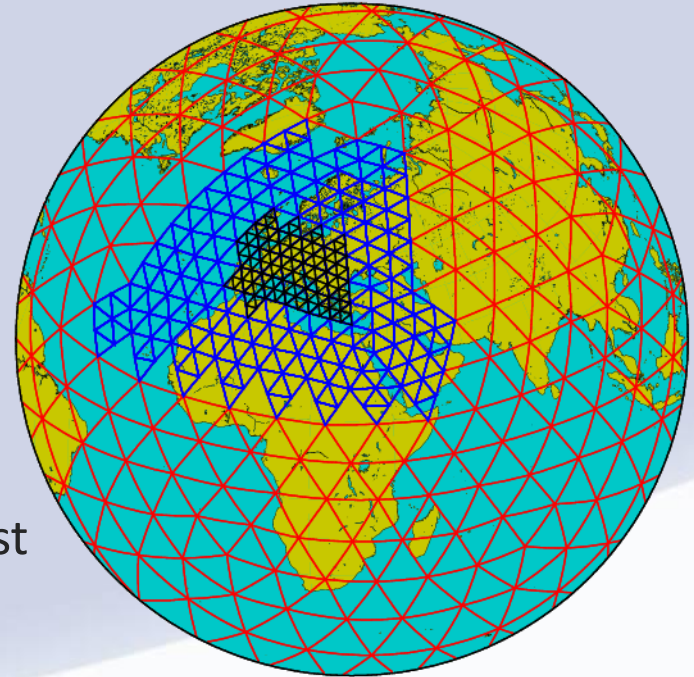
Rotated Grids



REMO, MPI-OM

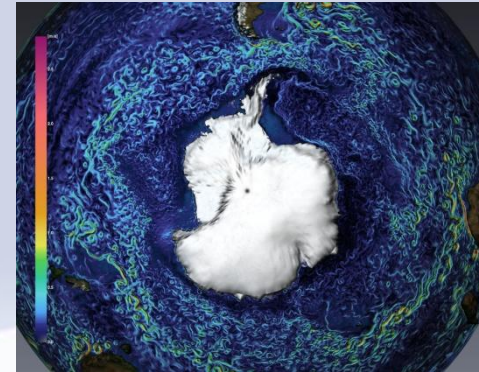
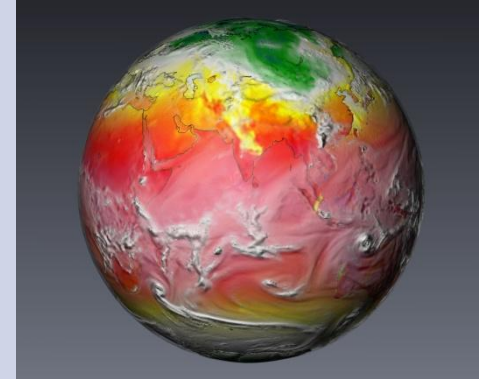
ICON

- ICON: ICOsahedral Non-hydrostatic
- No poles, allows refinements
- Developed jointly by:
 - MPI-M (development of an atmospheric and ocean component)
 - DWD (high resolution atmospheric forecast model for Europe with nesting)



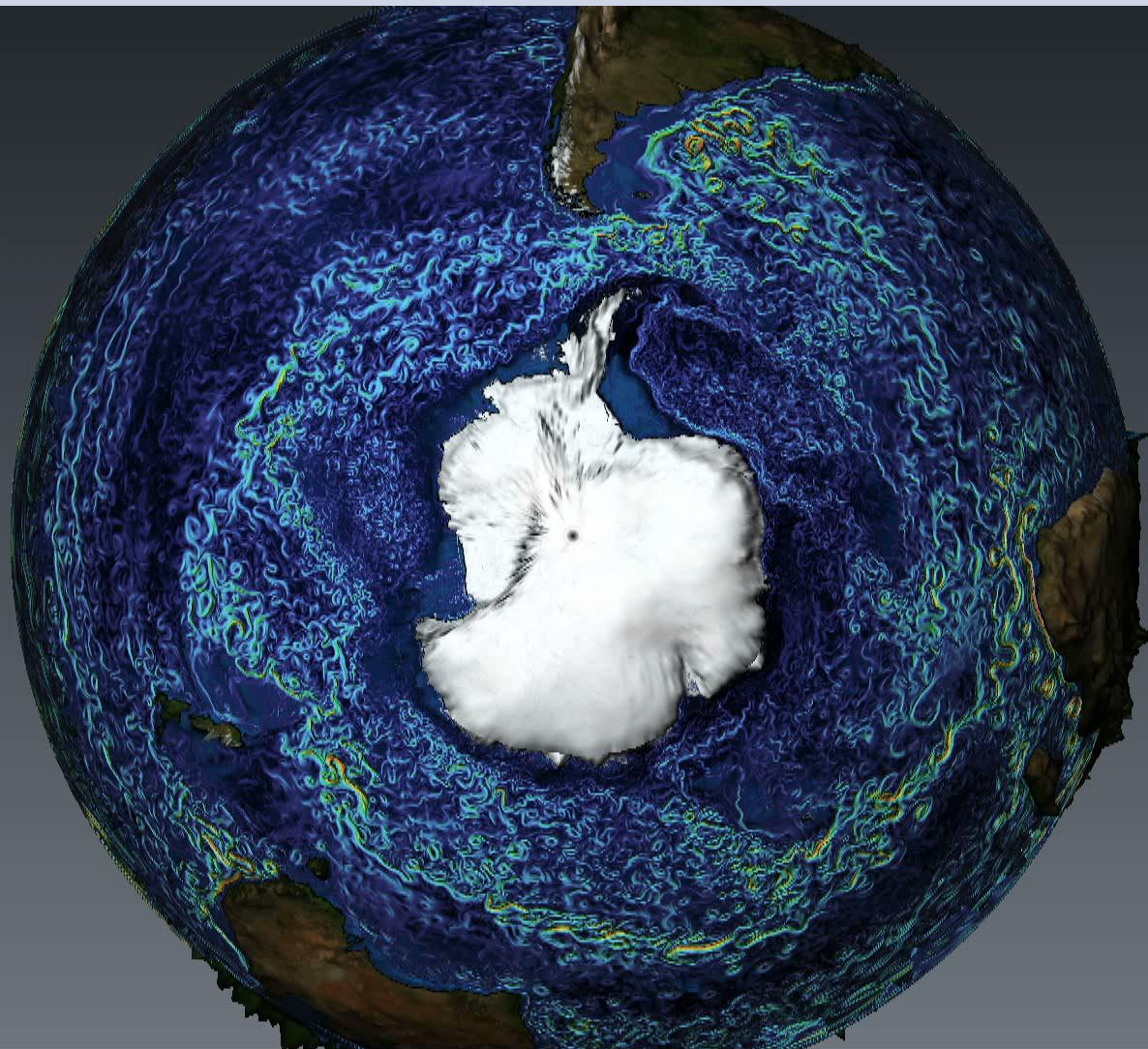
Data Sizes

- Project STORM:
 - Atmosphere (768 x 394 x 199)
($u, v, w, t, p, q, ws, sn, \dots$)
 - Ocean (3002 x 2394 x 80)
($uko, vke, wo, tho, sao, \dots$)
 - Long time simulations
($> 10,000$ time steps)

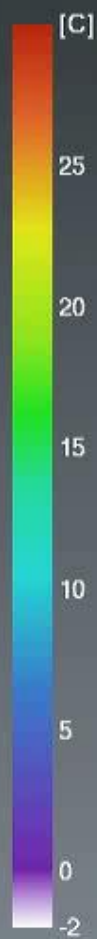




01/01/09



MPI-OM (0.1°)
(C) DKRZ / MPI-M



[C]

25

20

15

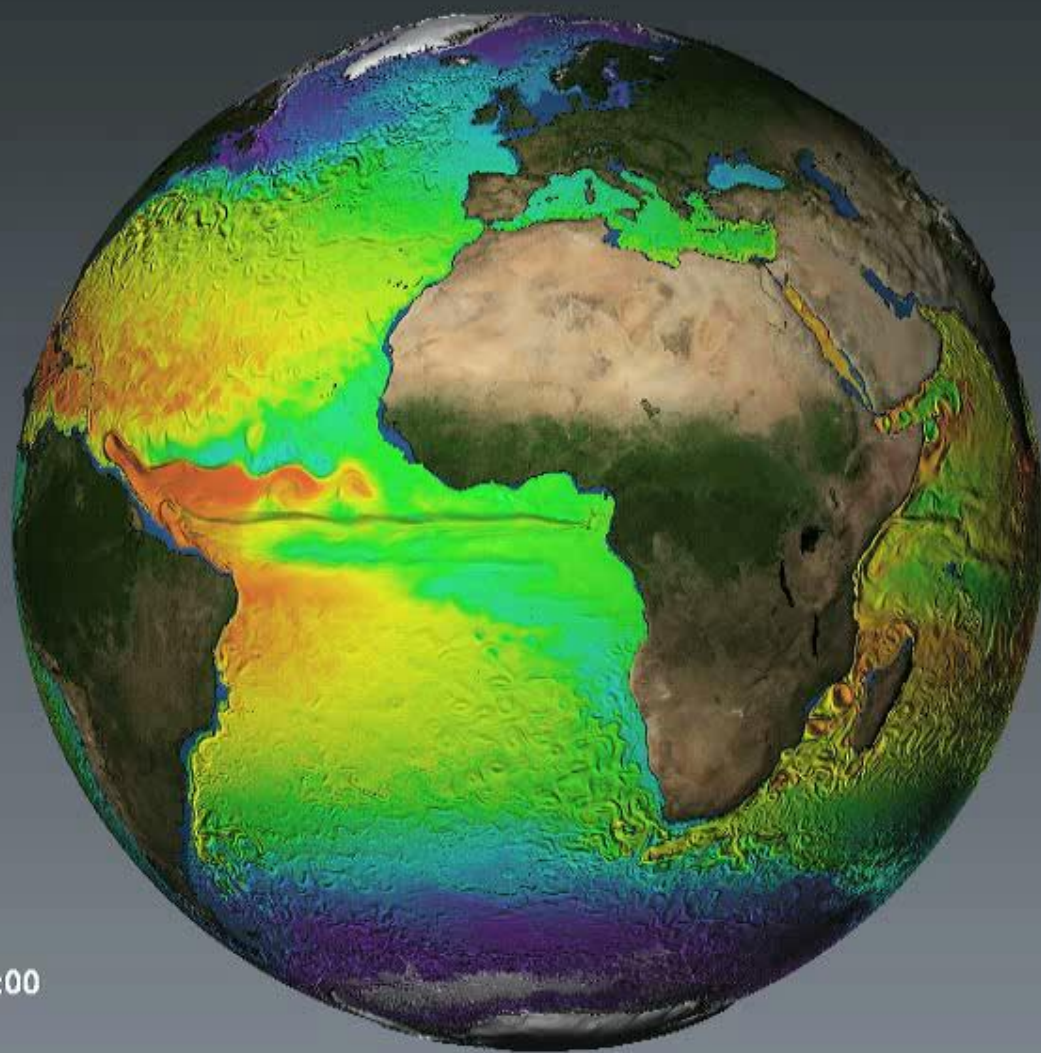
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5

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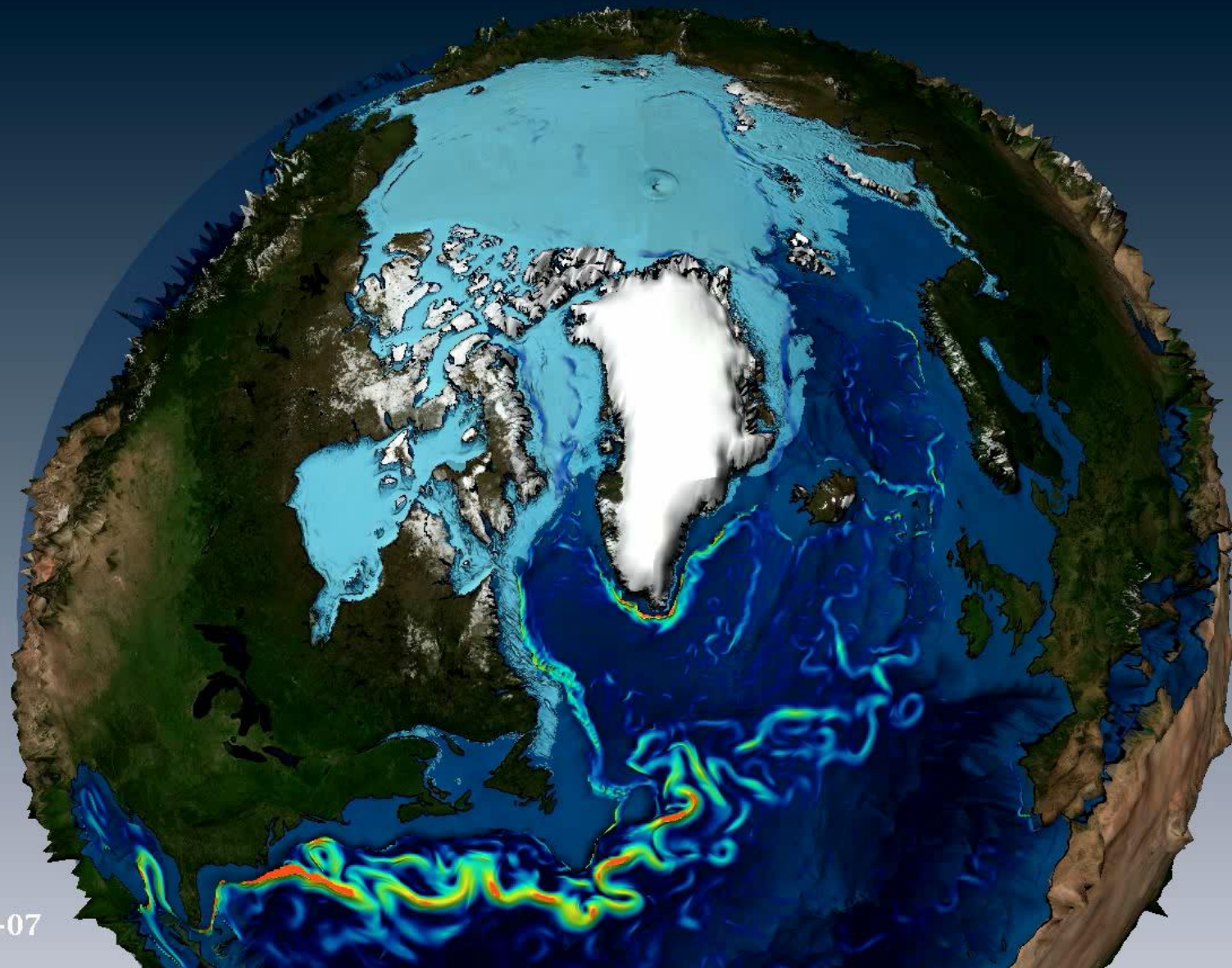
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01/01/0030 02:00



Temperature and Velocity
at 75m depth
MPI-OM TP6M

(C) DKRZ / MPI-M / KlimaCampus



2002-01-07

MIT General Circulation Model
(8 Km Resolution)

Current speed at 100 m depth
Simulated Oil Slick spreading

20 Apr 2010



 KlimaCampus

© KlimaCampus, DKRZ - Hamburg

Tracer Isosurface: 1.e-6

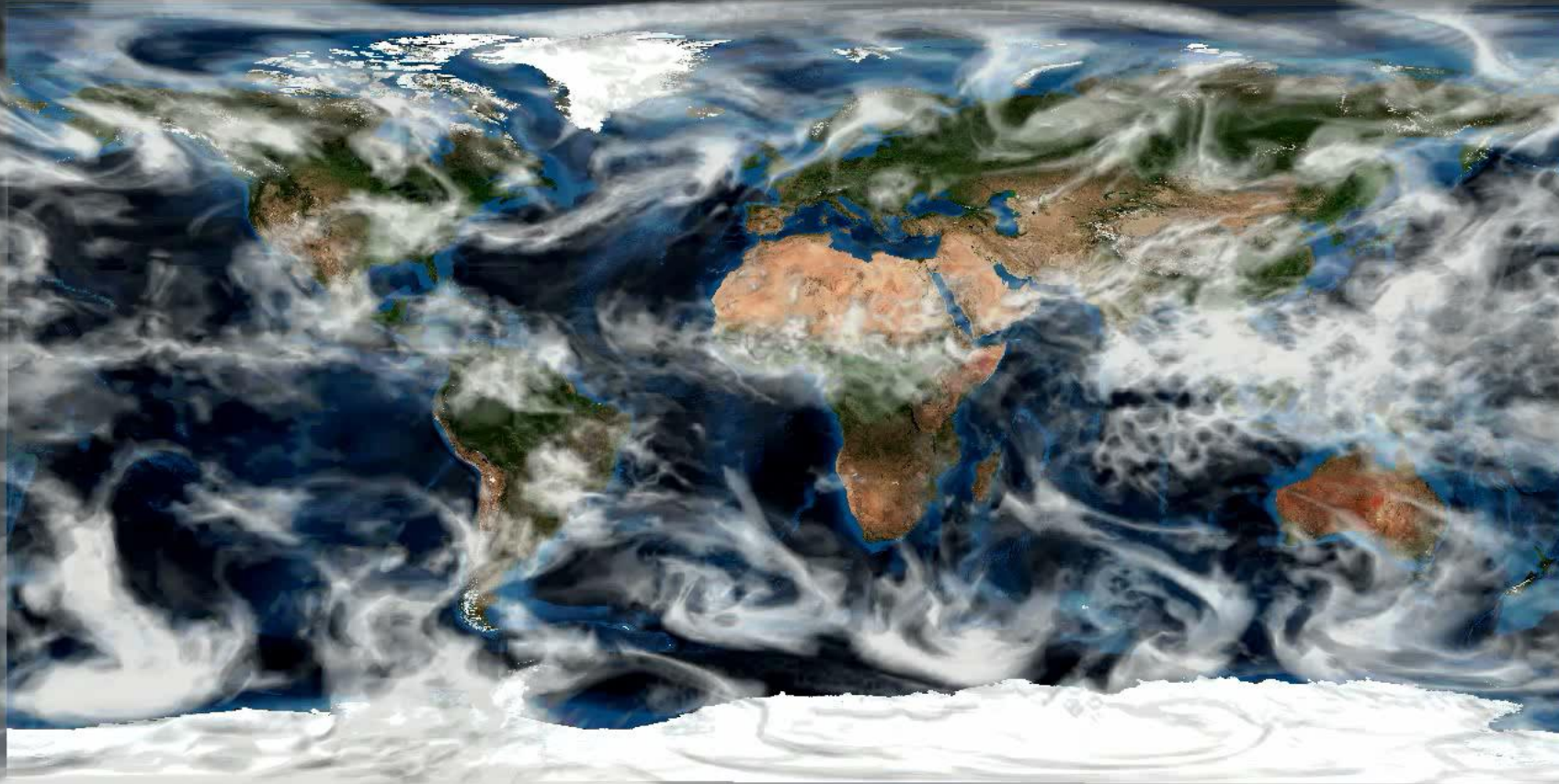


01/02/1998

(C) DKRZ & MPI-M

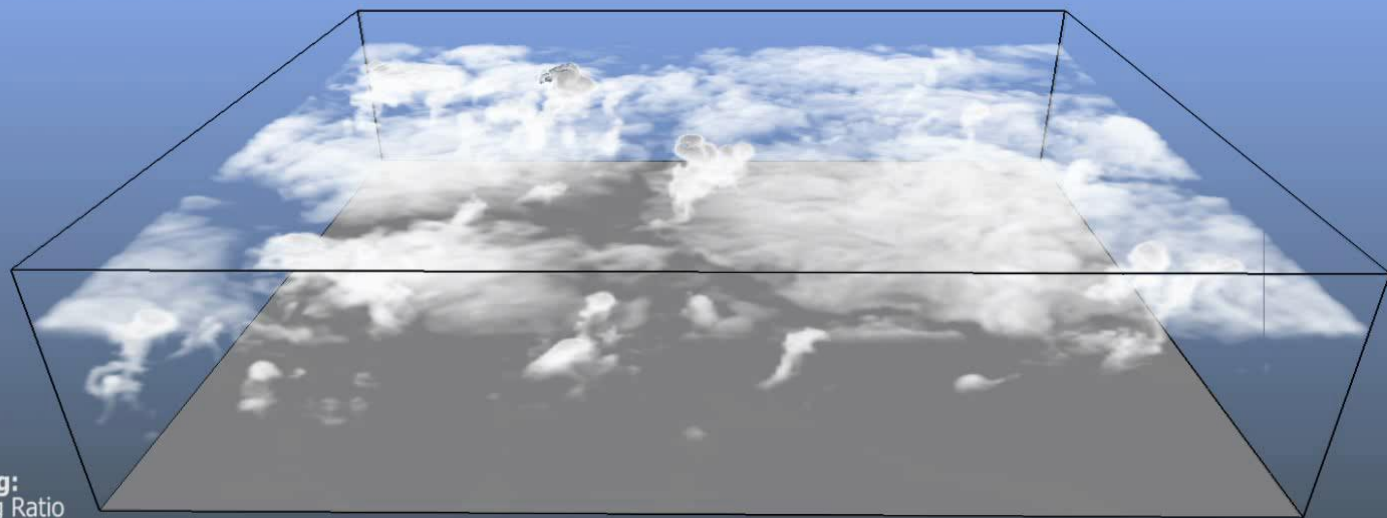
ECHAM6 T255

Relative Humidity



01/08/1985 00:02

(C) DKRZ / MPI-M









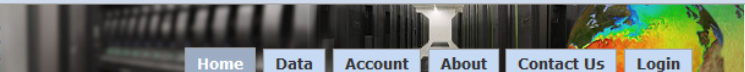

Volume rendering:
Liquid Water Mixing Ratio
Isosurface:
Rainwater Mixing Ratio 5×10^{-6} kg/kg

0 60 120 [min]

Open Questions

- I/O problems (data sizes are getting bigger and bigger)
 - Distributed and/or in-situ visualization?
 - Interactivity?
- Uncertainty visualization (through ensembles)
- (Multivariate data sets)
- New computing architectures (heterogeneous systems for simulation **AND** visualization)

Getting the Data ...



HomeDataAccountAboutContact UsLogin

Welcome to ESG-WDCC

Important Notice

CMIP5 data has been quality checked for level one (QCL1) which guarantees minimal conformance. The data is currently being quality checked for level two (QCL2) to assure consistency. As a consequence of this process, data may be withdrawn from the archive and/or replaced with corrected data without notice. Please refer to [this documentation](#) for more information regarding CMIP5 quality assurance procedure.


Search: Datasets for:

SearchStart Over

To conduct a search, select a category from the pull down menu and/or enter free text into the the text box.

Search Categories

- ☐ Project
 - > CMIP5
 - > LUCID
 - > TAMIP2
 - > obs4MIPs
- ☐ Institute
- ☐ Model
- ☐ Experiment
- ☐ Frequency
- ☐ Product
- ☐ Realm
- ☐ Variable
- ☐ Ensemble

The Earth System Grid

The Earth System Grid (ESG) integrates supercomputers with large-scale data and analysis servers located at numerous national labs and research centers to create a powerful environment for next generation climate research. Access to ESG is provided through a system of federated Data Gateways, that collectively allow access to massive data and services for Climate Global and Regional Models, IPCC research, and analysis and visualization software.

Read More

Spotlight: CMIP5

CMIP is a standard experimental protocol for studying the output of coupled ocean-atmosphere general circulation models (GCMs). It provides a community-based infrastructure in support of climate model diagnosis, validation, intercomparison, documentation and data access.

Status of the CMIP5 Archive


Quick Links

- [Getting Started Guide](#)
- [Help Downloading](#)
- [Register at WDCC](#)
- [Browse Catalogs](#)
- [Search for Data](#)
- [CMIP5 Website](#)

ESG Data Gateways

- [ESG-BADC Gateway](#)
- [ESG-NCAR Gateway](#)
- [ESG-NCI Gateway](#)
- [ESG-NERSC Gateway](#)
- [ESG-ORNL Gateway](#)
- [ESG-PCMDI Gateway](#)
- [NASA JPL Gateway](#)

CMIP5 Errata

**DKRZ**

Working Together?

- Interesting data
- Challenging visualization / data analysis problems
- Little background in data sonification

Visit us!

Data Sonification

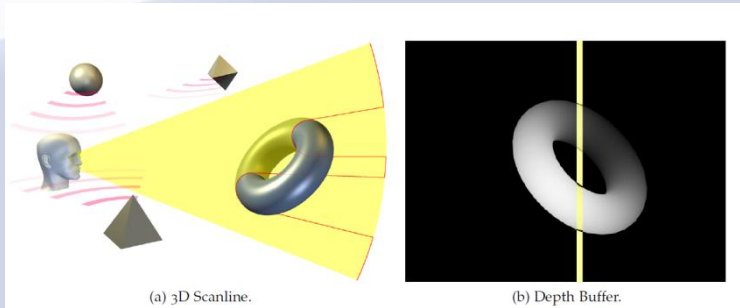


Figure 28: Scanline Sonification for 3D Objects.

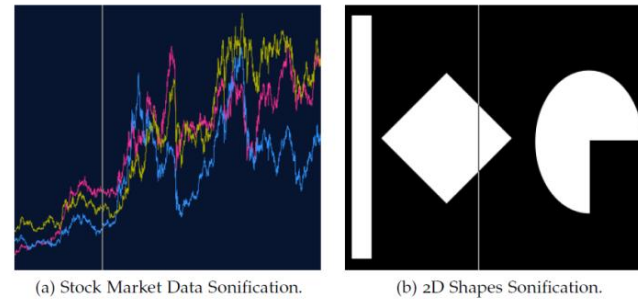


Figure 71: 1D/2D Data Sonification.

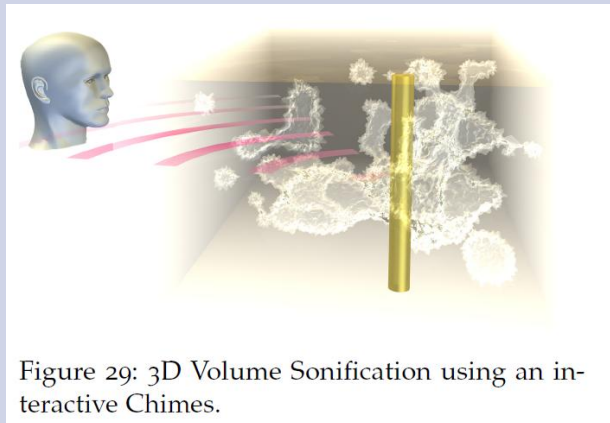


Figure 29: 3D Volume Sonification using an interactive Chimes.

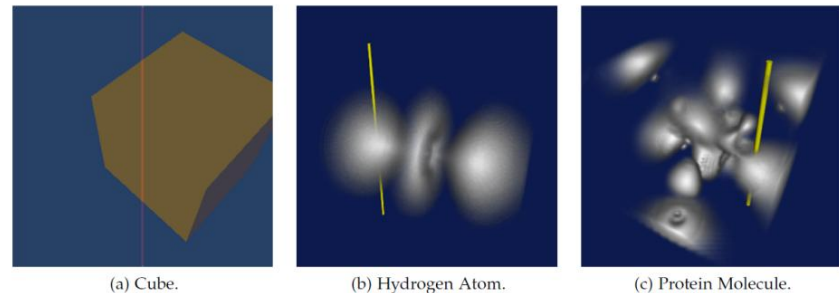
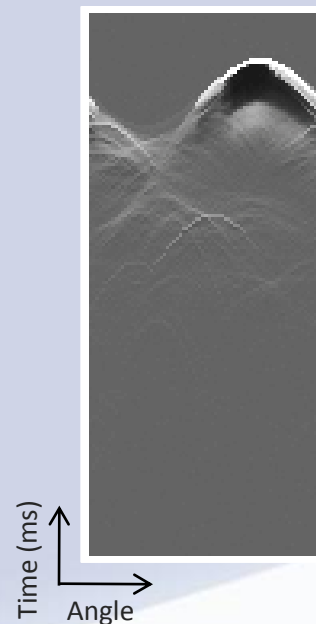


Figure 72: Sonification of 3D Objects and Data Volumes.

Sound Rendering

- 3D waveguide meshes
 - Improved efficiency (20x – 60x)
 - Improved simulation results for BCC lattice
- Ray acoustic simulation
 - Real-time simulation up to 30k models (incl. auralization)
 - Integration of wave-based effects (diffraction)
 - Frequency-based material modeling
- Promising virtual HRIR simulations
 - Simulations exhibit all important features
 - On the way to personalized HRTFs

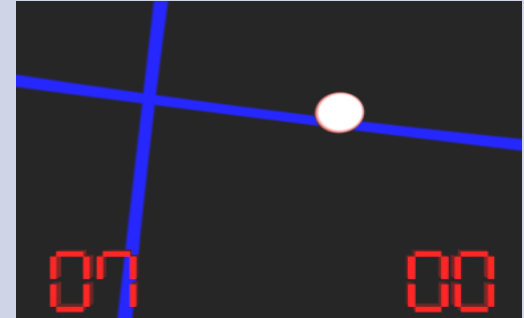


Applications I

- Audio-only computer games

Development of games that are played solely through listening.

- Three action, one auditory adventure game
- Usability test



Audiogame *Mosquito*

- Augmented audio reality (AAR)

Enhancing a real environment with additional auditory information.

- Self developed AAR system
- Usability test



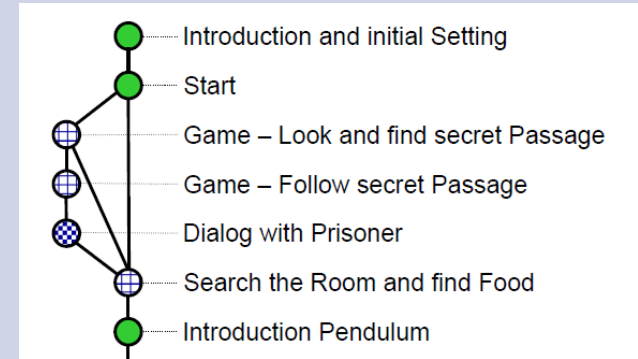
AAR Game *The hidden Secret*

Applications II

- Interactive audiobooks

Combining audiobooks with interactive elements from computer games.

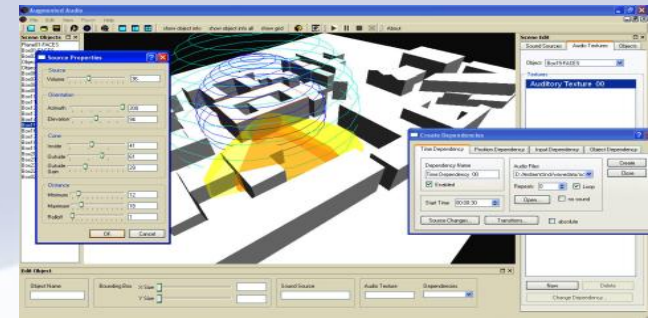
- Non-linear story graph with variable degree of interaction
- Usability tests



Storytree *The Pit and the Pendulum*

- Scene authoring environment

- Extension of audio framework
- Authoring of 3D sound sources, acoustics, auditory textures and ring menu systems



Authoring Environment