

State of the Art in Earth Science Data Visualization

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Show the state of the art to visualize scientific data
at the DKRZ.

Different data and grid types need different
visualization types and programs.



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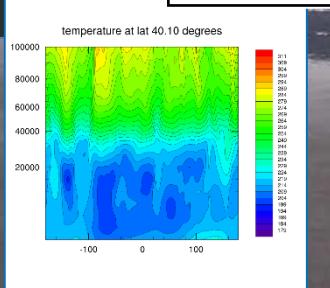
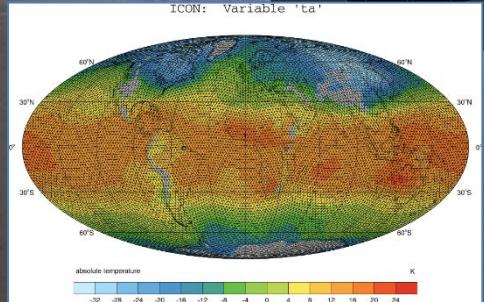
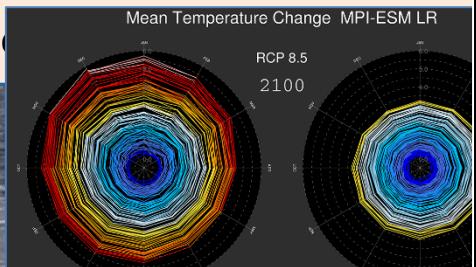
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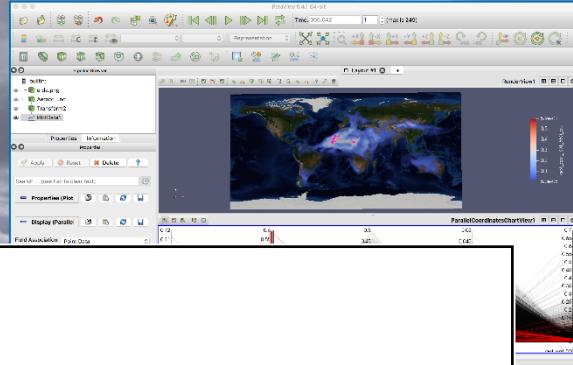
What are we talking about?

Earth Science Data

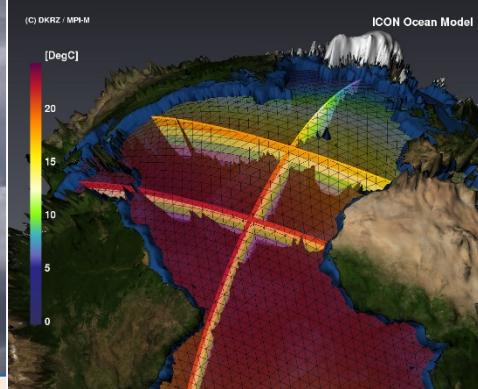
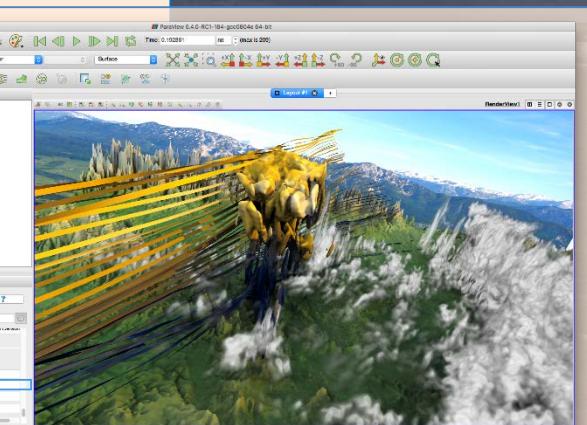
- Increasing data file size
- Various formats of scientific data sets
- Different kinds of grids underlying the data
- Common used visualization types
- Supporting scientific workflows



- Avizo †
- 2D software
 - NCL
 - Python: matplotlib/basemap, PyNGL/PyNIO



Software



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- Climate simulations are carried out with **coupled Earth system models**
- Supercomputers and storage systems are used over years
- Results: very large and complex data sets
- Data analysis and visualization are essential part of the scientific workflow
- Different classes of tools are used for the analysis and visualization
- This PICO: Overview of 2D- and 3D-analysis and visualization software.

Deutsches
Klimarechenzentrum
(DKRZ)

Climate Models

Grid Types

Data Formats

Analysis and
Visualization Software

3D software

2D software

Visualizations



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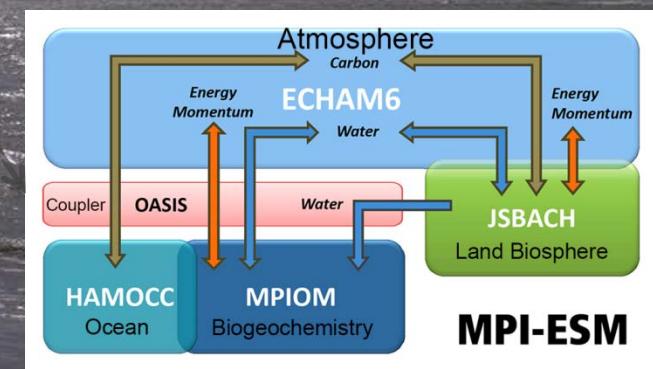
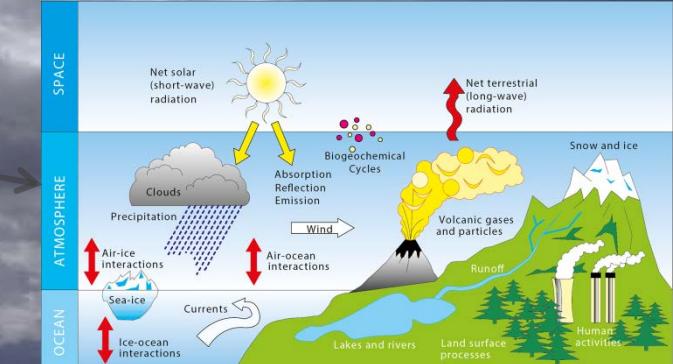
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Climate Models

To understand the **climate system**, the different **physical and biogeochemical processes and interactions** in atmosphere, ocean and on the land surface need to be taken into account.

To facilitate simulations of the whole Earth system, **coupled numerical models** of the different subsystems are used. Due to the model complexity, the spatial model resolution, the long simulation periods and the use of ensemble techniques to reduce the model uncertainty, powerful **supercomputers and storage systems** are needed for this research.



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Grid Types

Numerical climate models require atmosphere and ocean to be divided into **grid cells**.

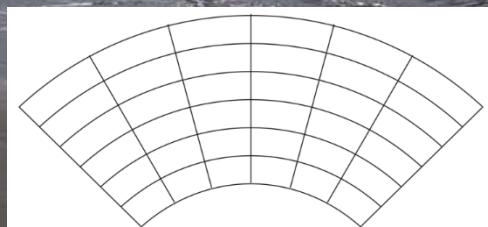
Depending on the **discretization** and **numerical scheme** used, we have to deal with different **grid types** of the 3D time-dependent data. The algorithms used for the visualization are usually computationally less expensive for simpler grid types.

Simple grid type: **regular, rectilinear**

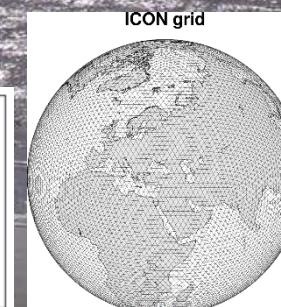
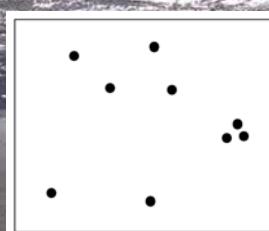
Complex grid types: **curvilinear, unstructured**



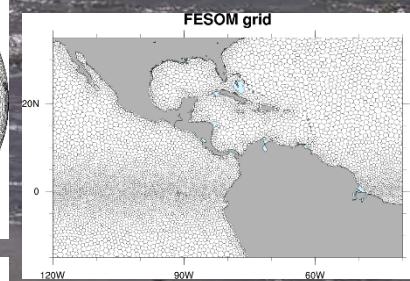
Rectilinear



Curvilinear

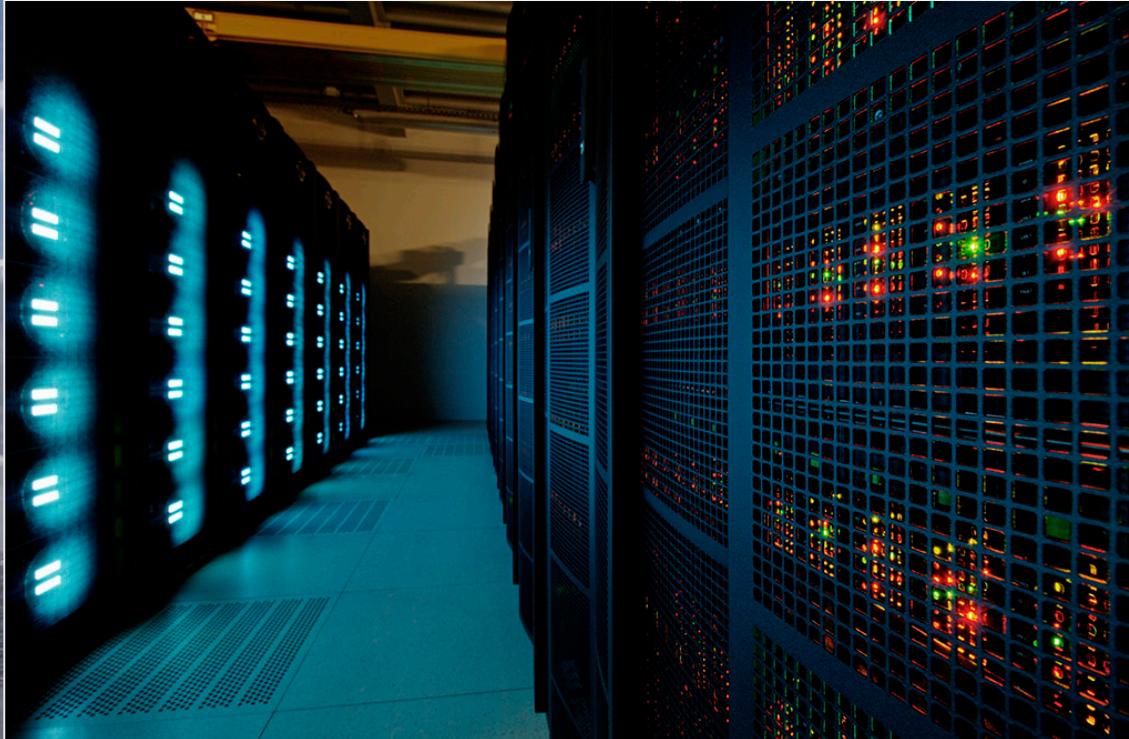


Unstructured



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The new High Performance Computer System for Earth System Research (HLRE-3):

- 3.300 compute nodes (> 100.000 cores)
- 266 TB main memory
- 20 PB parallel file system

- 3.6 PetaFlops peak performance
- 54 PB parallel file system
- 21 visualization nodes with 2 Nvidia GPUs



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DKRZ's Visualization Services

Visualization by the user

1D oder 2D-methods

Batch or script-based

local workstations or server-based

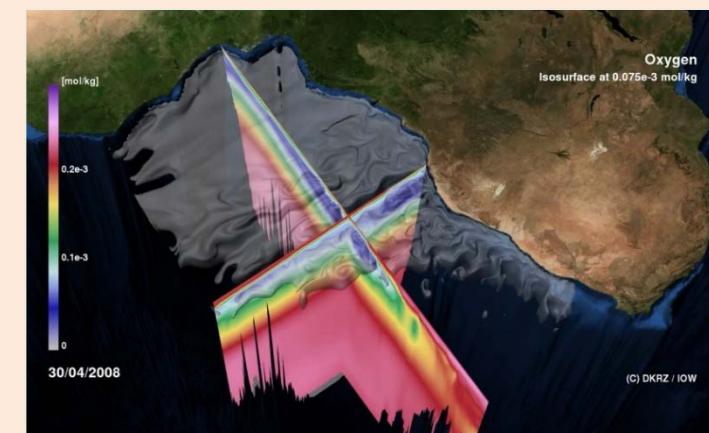
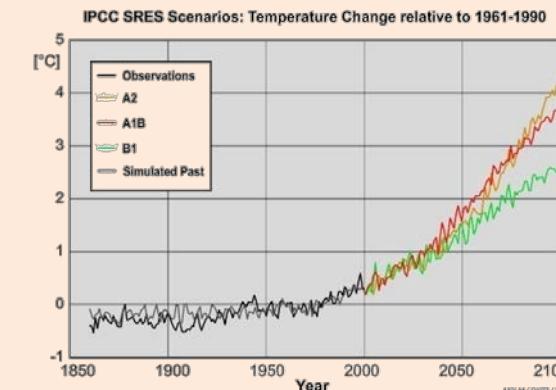
Services by DKRZ

Software, Hardware & Remote Vis

Tutorials, Documentation

Interactive 3D Visualization

- Application Projects
- In-House Developments



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Presentation Devices



Climate Globe



VR-Powerwall



4K Touch Table



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Visualization and Analysis Software

Type	Name	URL	Properties	
Domain-specific	NCL	http://www.ncl.ucar.edu/	2D script-based	free
	IDV	http://www.unidata.ucar.edu/software/idv/	2D/3D interactive GUI	free
	Vapor	https://www.vapor.ucar.edu/	3D interactive GUI	free
	UV-CDAT	http://uvcdat.llnl.gov/	Collection: 2D /3D tools	free
	GrADS	http://cola.gmu.edu/grads/	2D script-based	free
	Ferret	http://www.ferret.noaa.gov/Ferret/	2D script-based	free
	GMT	http://gmt.soest.hawaii.edu/	2D script-based	free
General-purpose	ParaView	http://www.paraview.org/	3D interactive GUI	free
	Avizo	https://www.fei.com/software/avizo3d/	3D interactive GUI	\$ \$ †
	IDL	http://www.harrisgeospatial.com/	2D script-based	\$ \$
	Python / matplotlib	http://matplotlib.org/	2D script-based	free

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DKRZ's supported Visualization and Analysis Software

3D software

- ParaView
- Vapor
- Avizo †

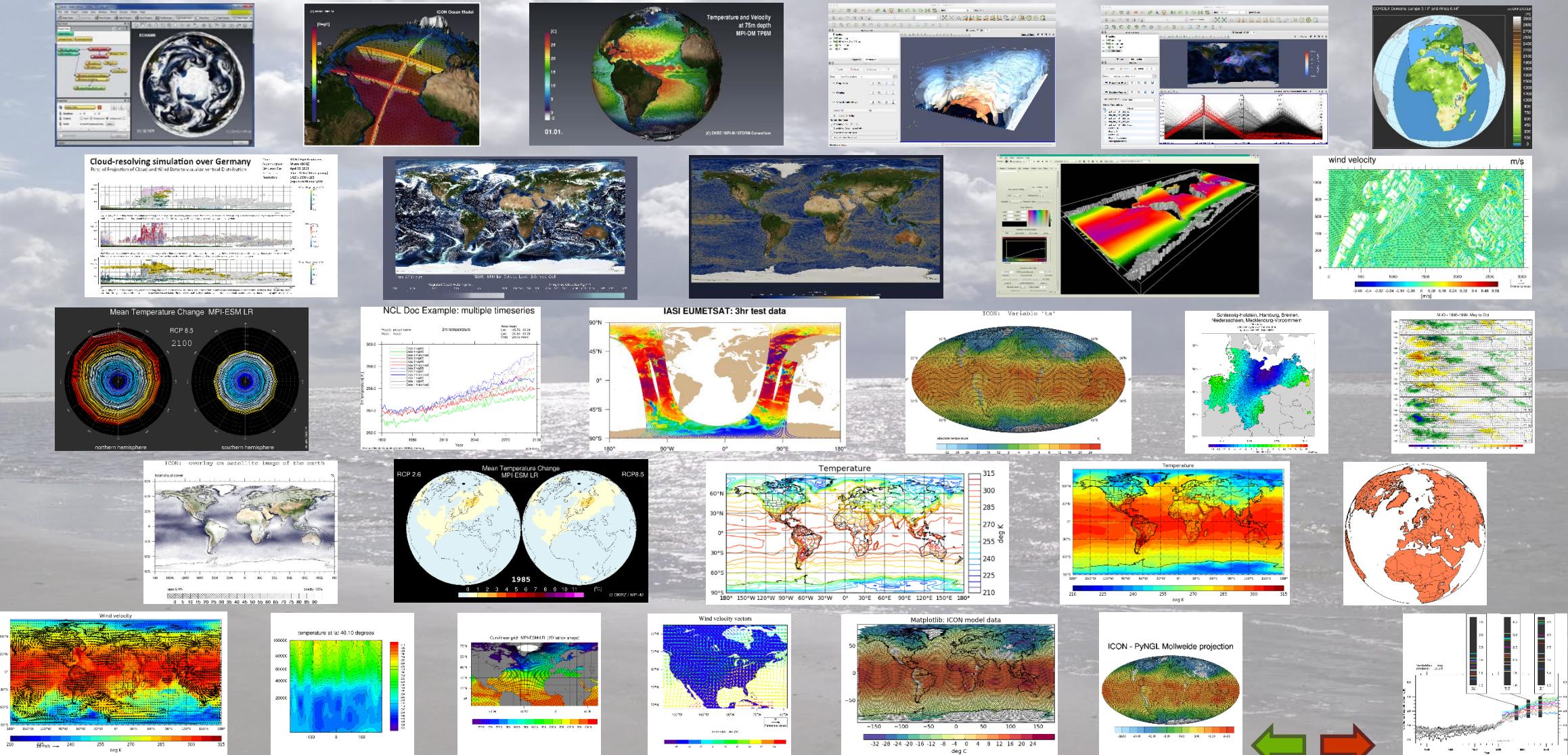
2D software

- NCL
- Python: matplotlib/basemap, PyNGL/PyNIO



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ParaView

3D software

- Regular, curvilinear and unstructured grids
- netCDF, ASCII

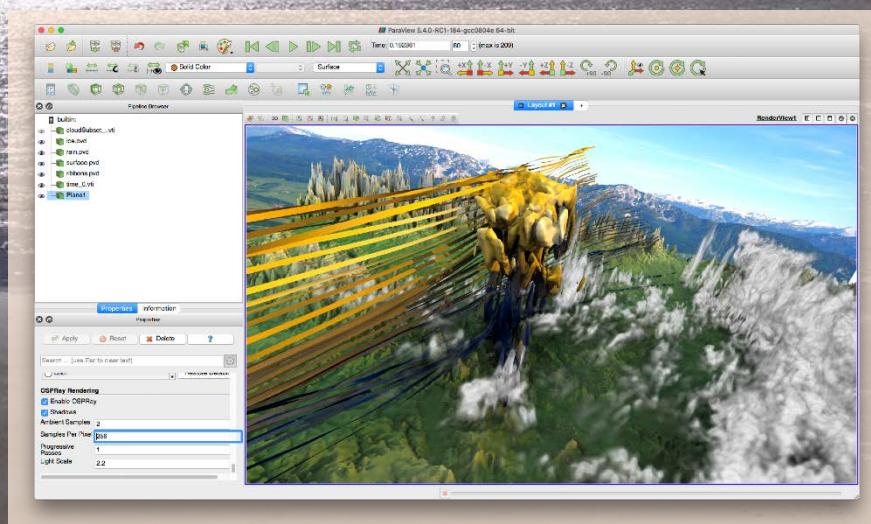
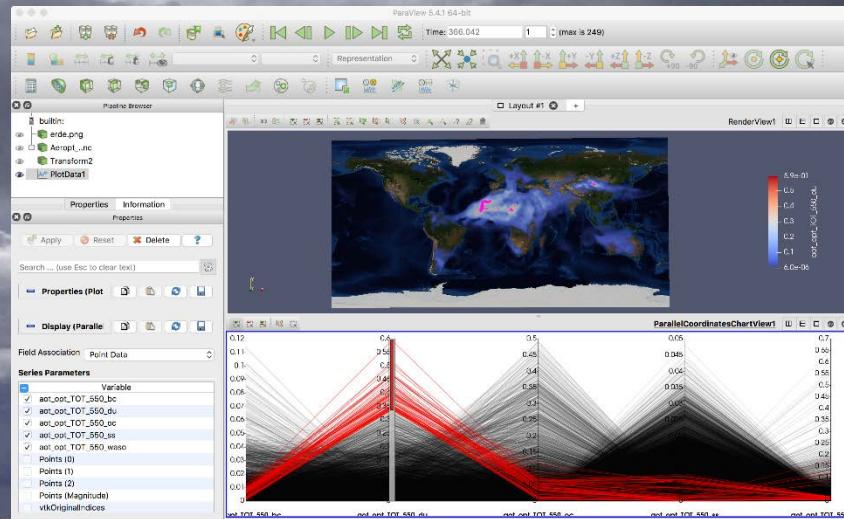
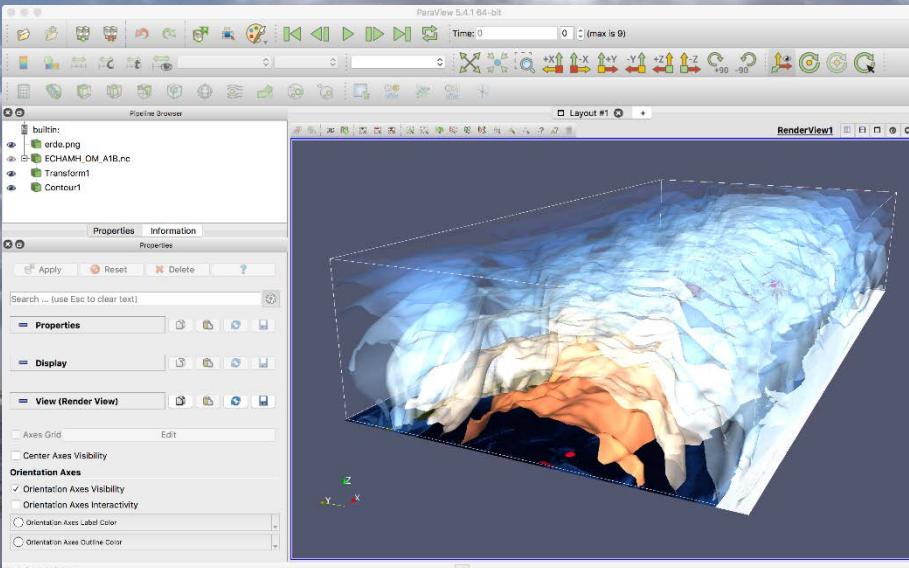


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ParaView

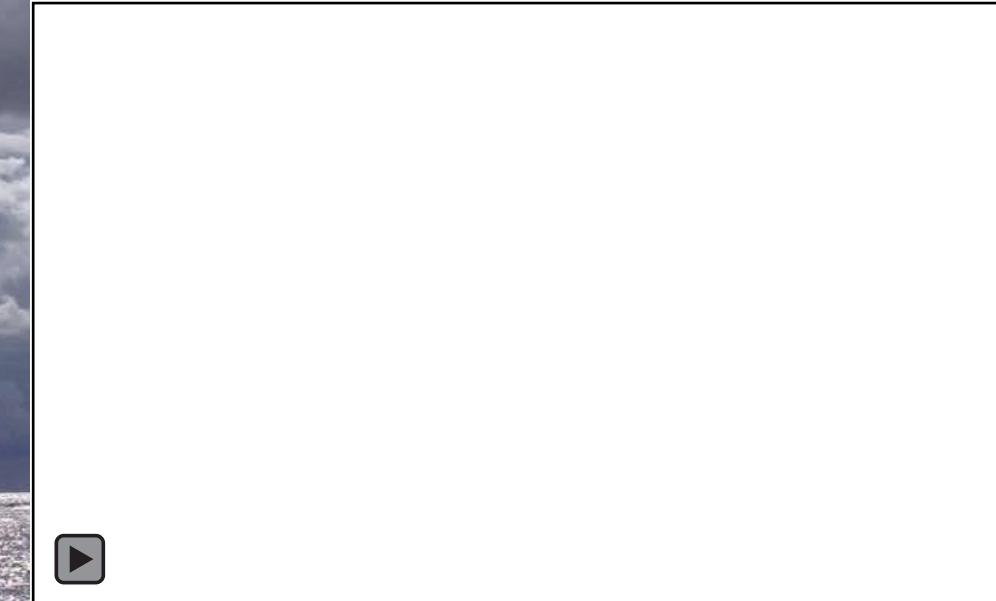
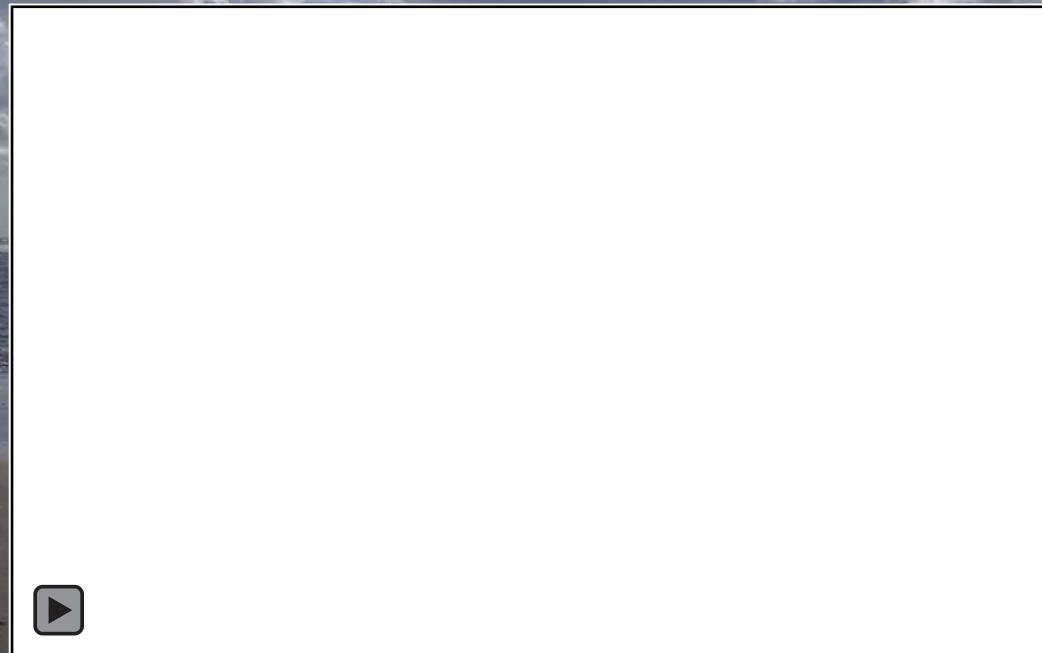


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ParaView



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Vapor

3D software

- Read regular grids
- netCDF, ASCII

Plot types

- Contours
- Cross Sections
- Isosurface
- Flow Visualization
- World Map

<https://www.vapor.ucar.edu/>

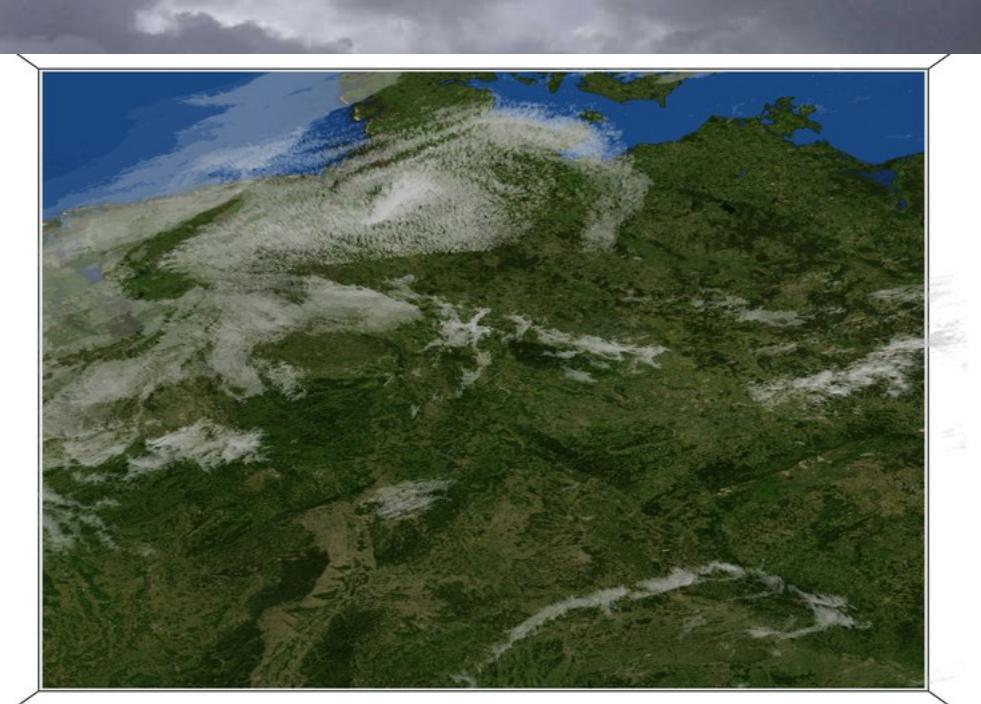
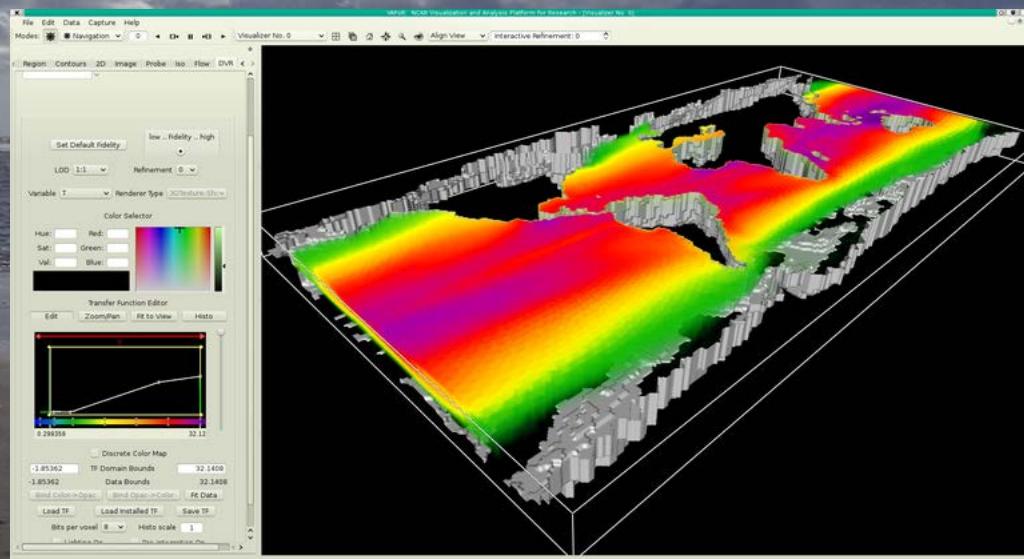


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Vapor



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Avizo



Amira-Avizo Software

Avizo (Climatology and Geophysics Profile)

3D software

- Read regular grids
- netCDF, ASCII

Plot types

- Slice
- Bar Chart
- Iso-Surface
- Glyphs
- Streamlines
- Volume Rendering

<http://www.fei.com/software/avizo-3d/>

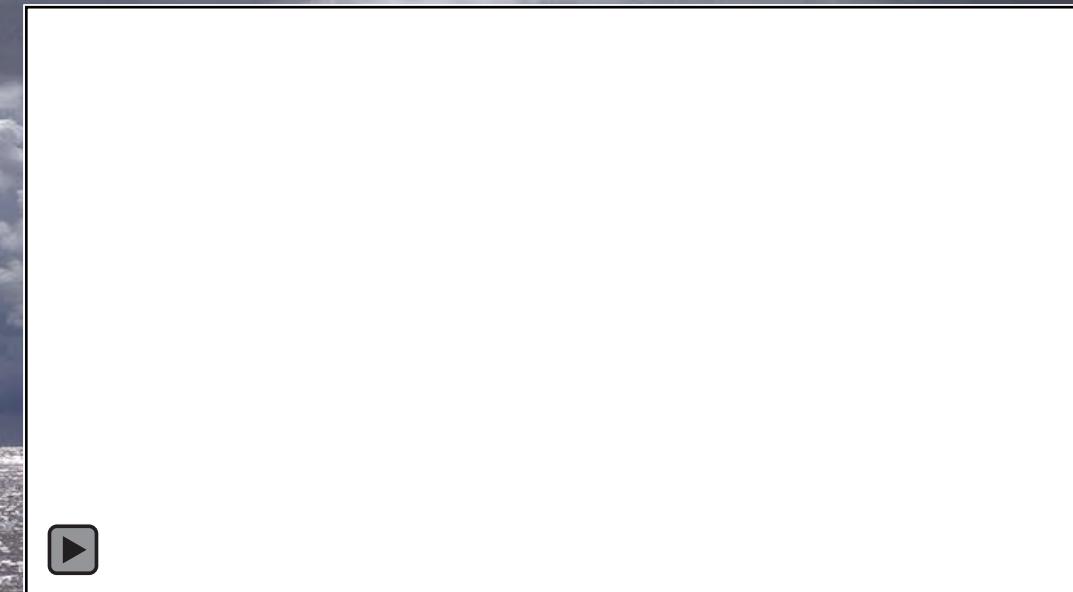
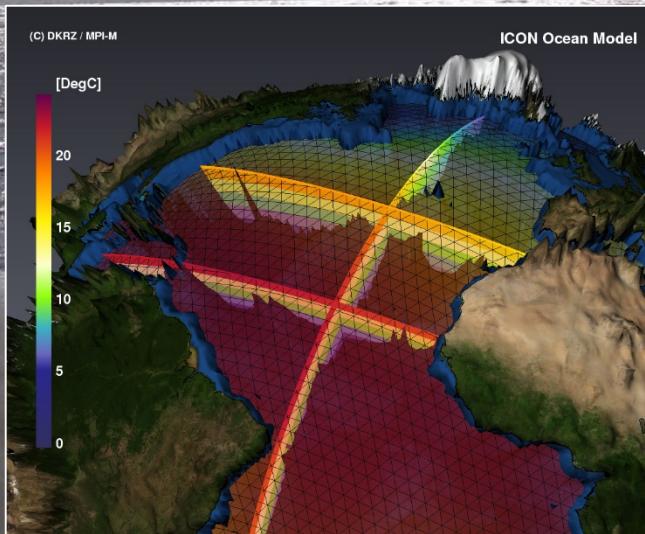
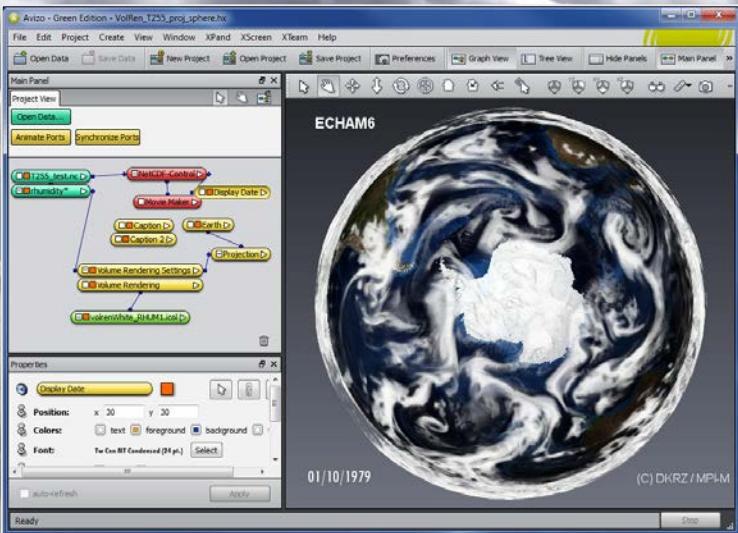


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Avizo



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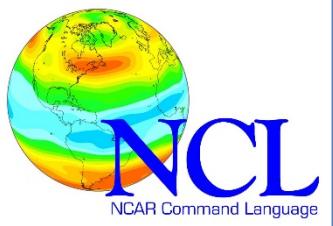


Avizo



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NCL – NCAR Command Line Language

2D software

- Read regular, curvilinear and unstructured grids
- Data formats: netCDF, GRIB, ASCII
- Data analysis functions library

Plot types:

- XY
- Contour
- Vector
- Bar Charts
- Overlay
- Panel
- Animation

<http://ncl.ucar.edu>

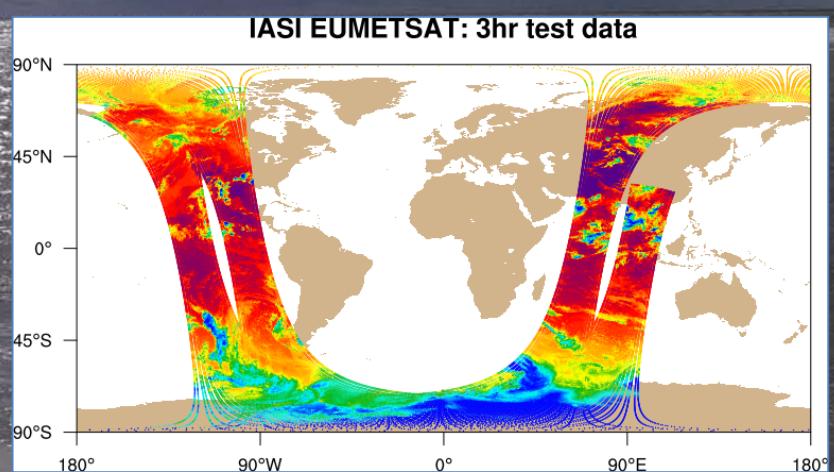
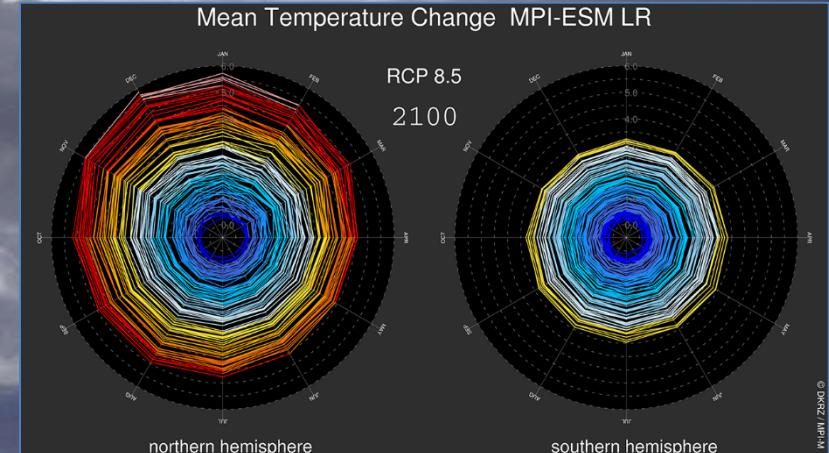
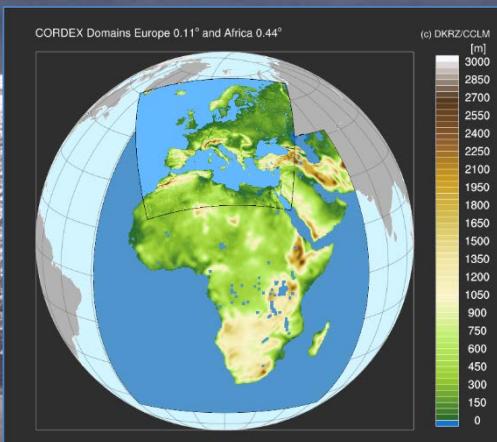
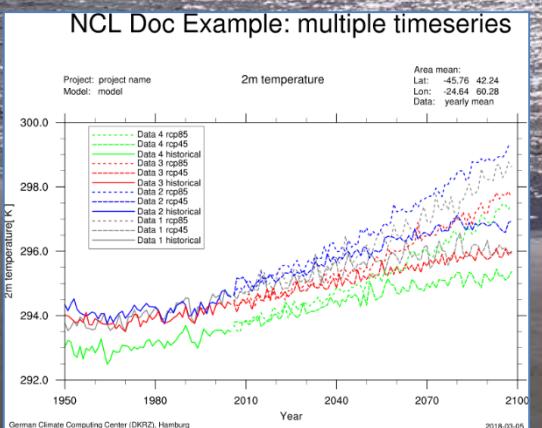
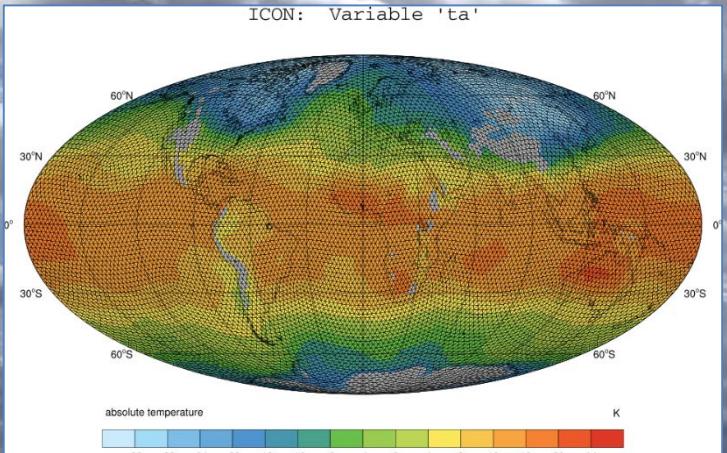
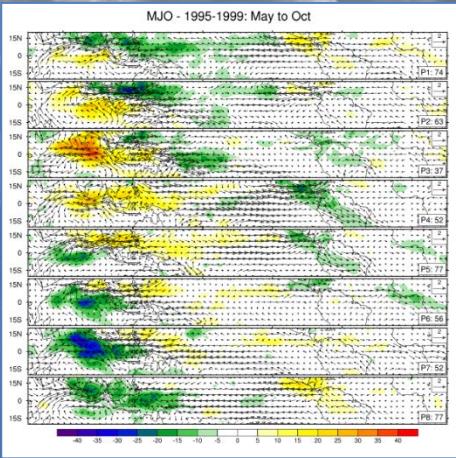


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NCL

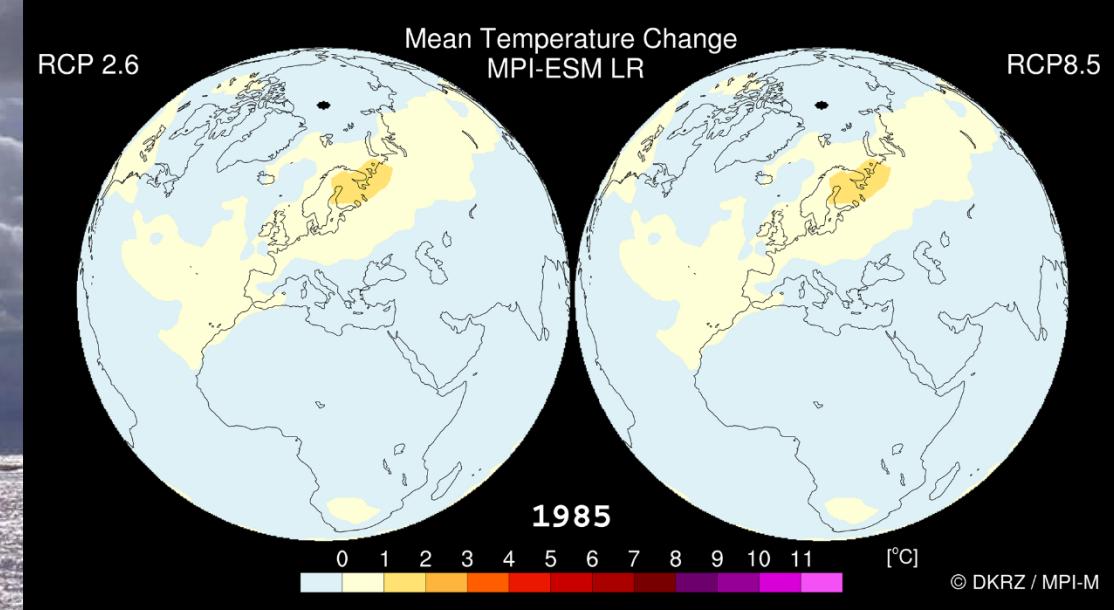
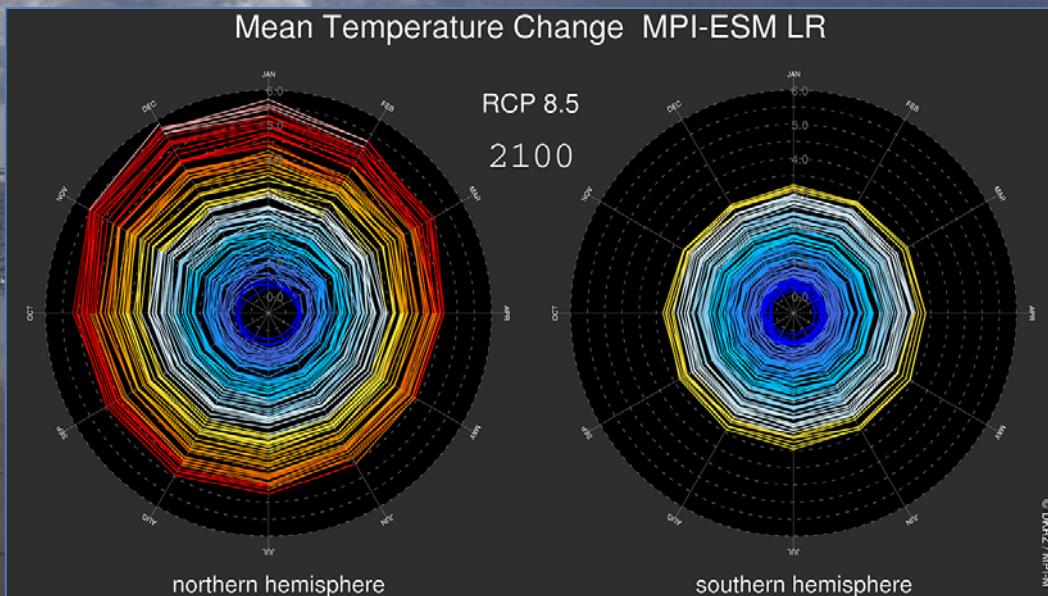


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NCL Animations



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Python: matplotlib/basemap, PyNGL/PyNIO

2D/3D software

- Regular, curvilinear and unstructured grids
- netCDF, GRIB, ASCII

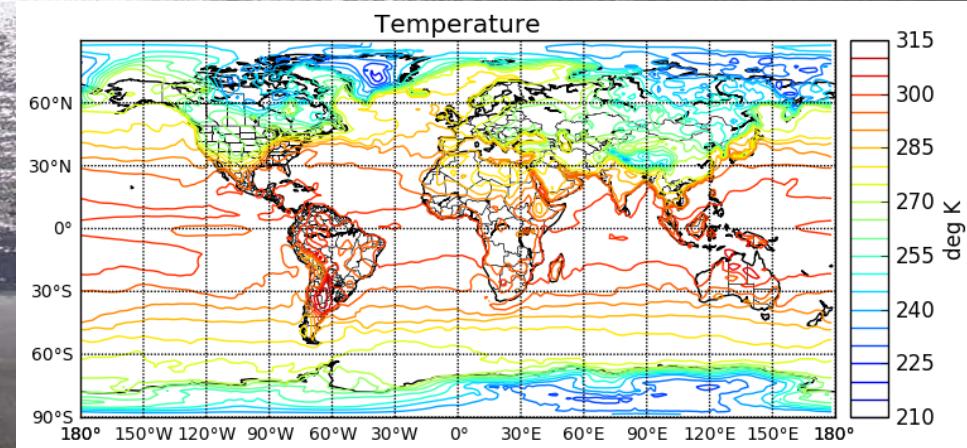
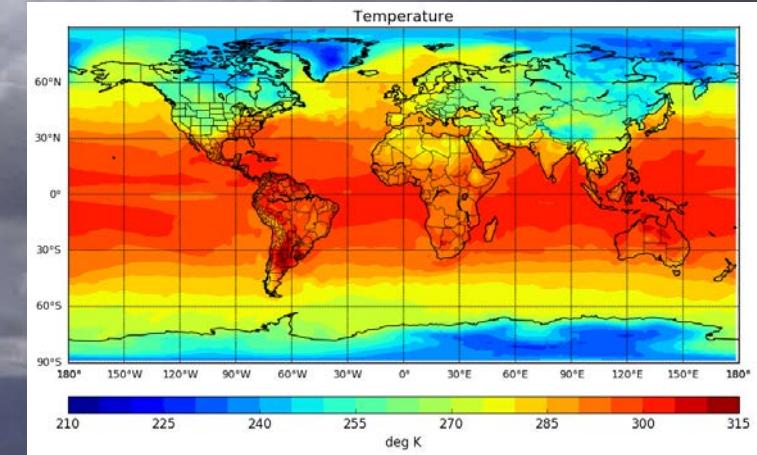
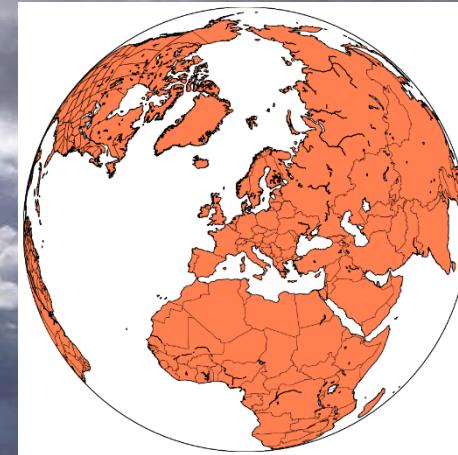
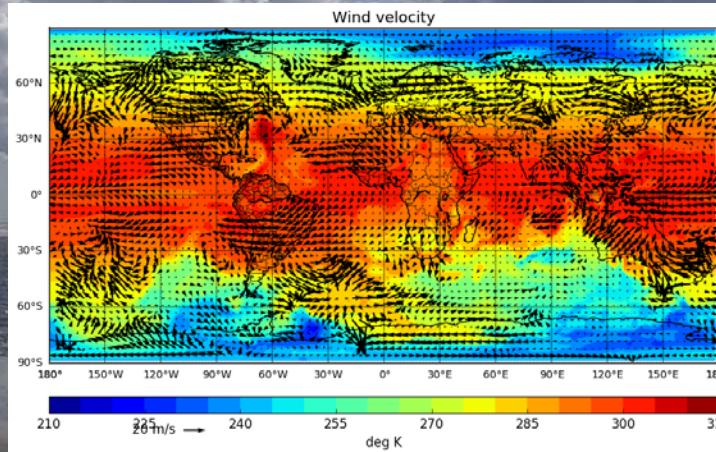


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Python matplotlib/basemap

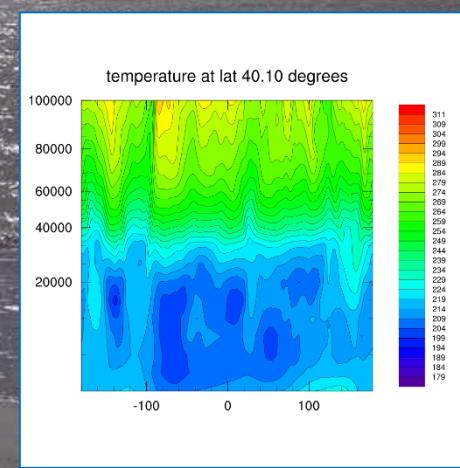
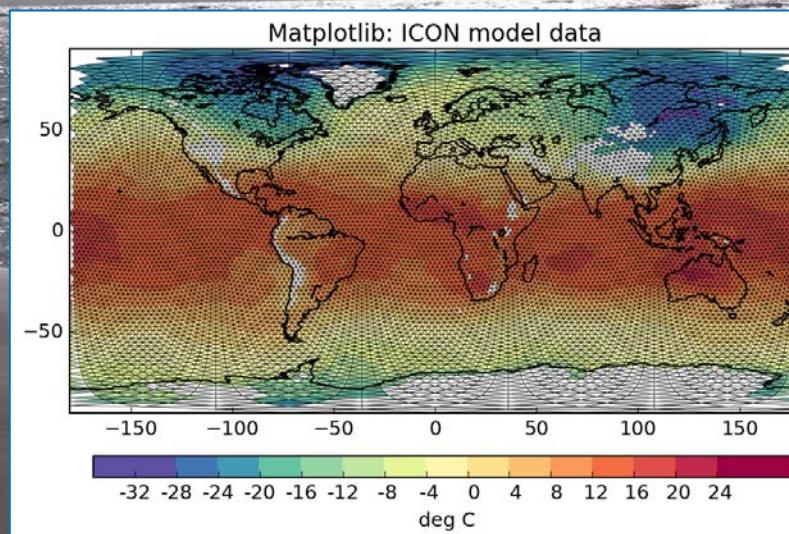
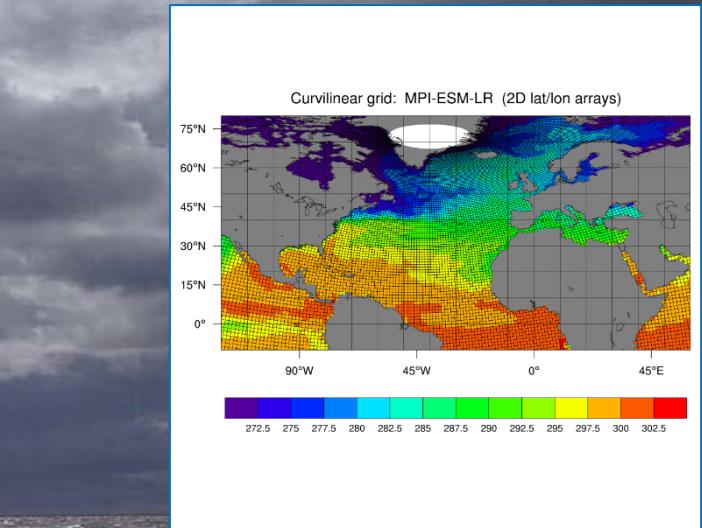
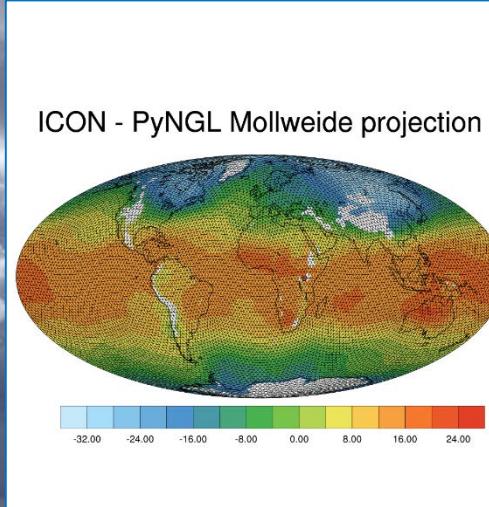
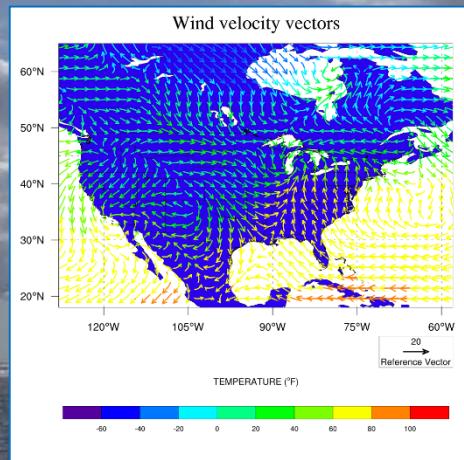


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Python PyNGL/PyNIO

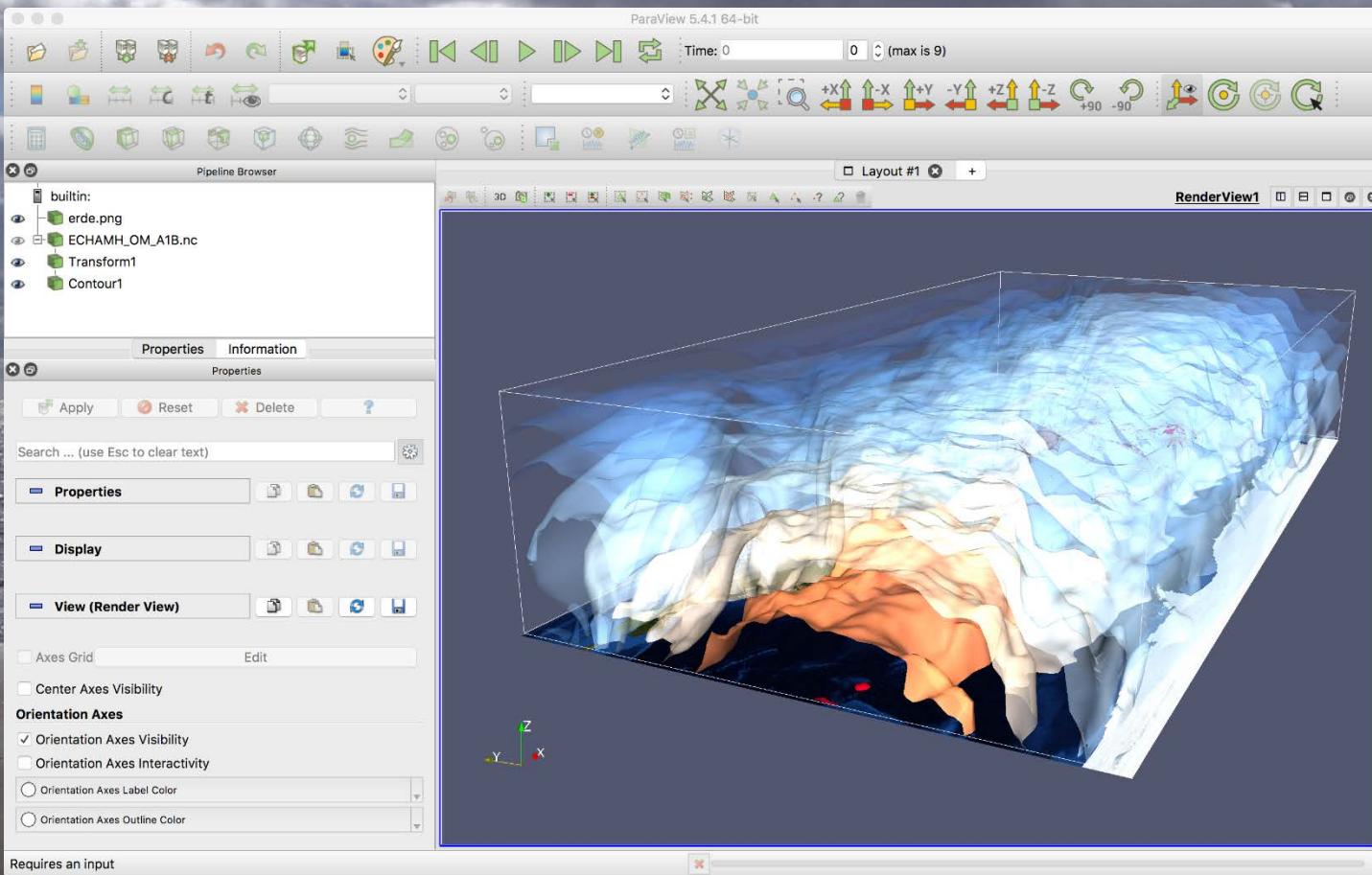


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ParaView - Isosurfaces

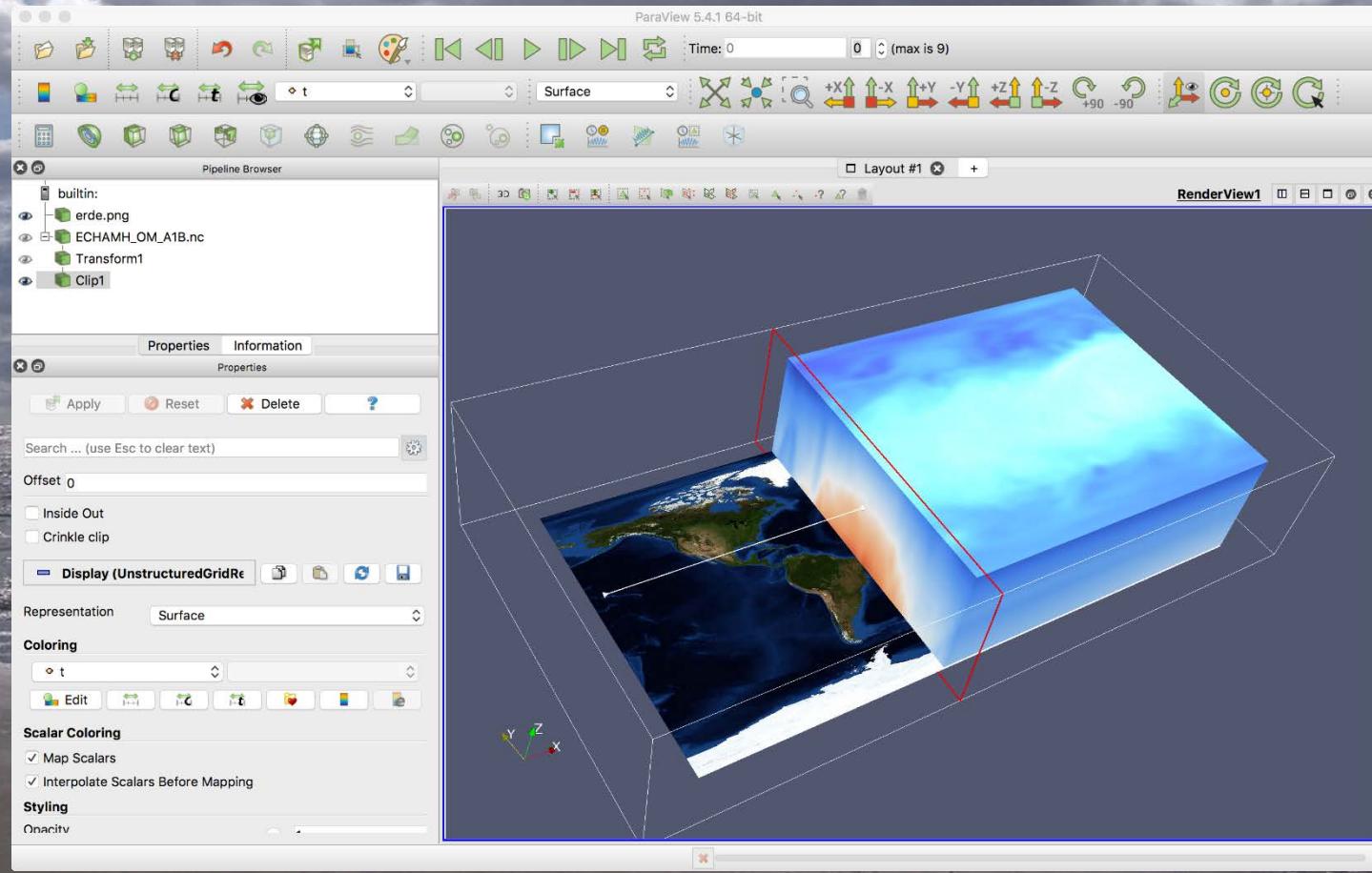


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ParaView - clipping

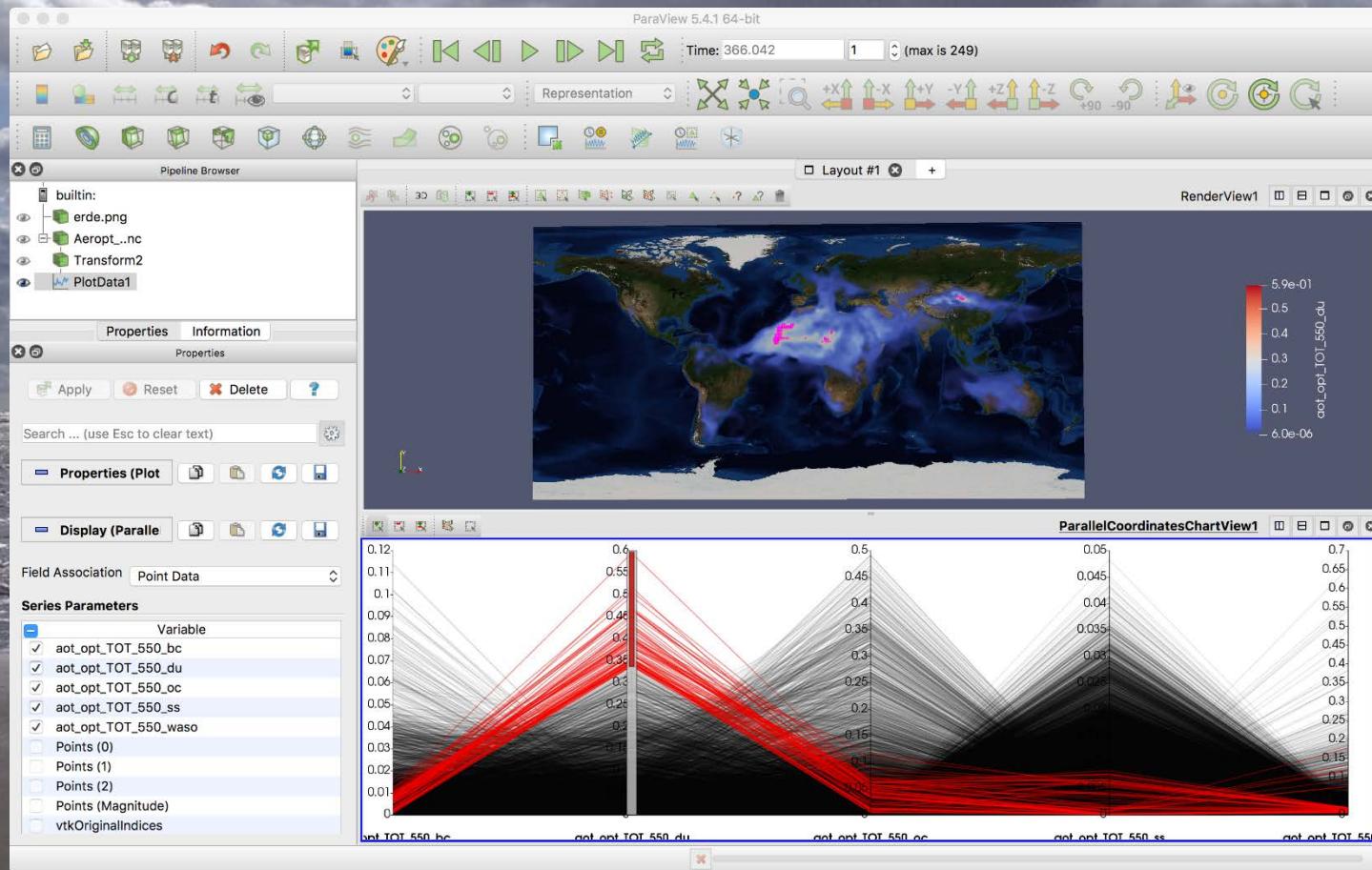


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ParaView – lining & brushing



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ParaView

Cloud-resolving simulation over Germany

Parallel Projection of Cloud and Wind Data to visualize vertical Distribution

Model: ICON / High Resolution
Supercomputer: Mistral (DKRZ)
Simulated Day: April 26, 2013
Height Level: 0 km - 12 km (60 m spacing)
Resolution: 1429 x 1556 x 202
(regular rectilinear grid)

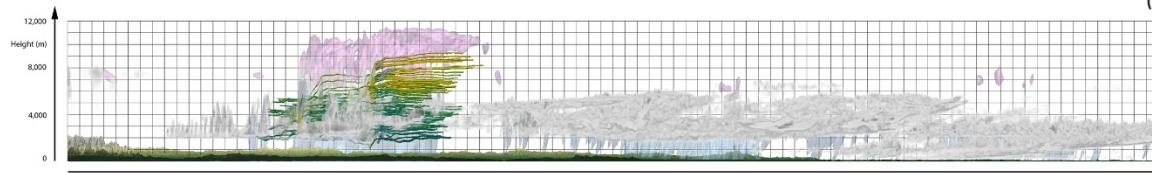
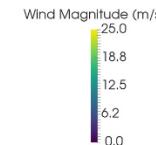


Fig1. Display of liquid cloud water (gray volume rendering), cloud ice (purple isosurface), rain (blue isosurface) and wind magnitude (streamtubes). Note the various cloud types at different altitudes, as well as the huge cumulonimbus incus cloud in the south towards the Alps. It has a large anvil shaped ice cap and strong upward moving winds.

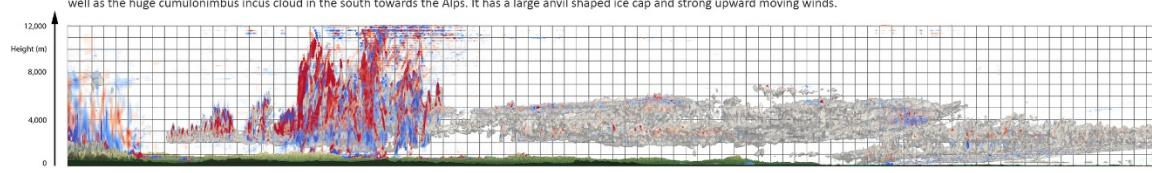
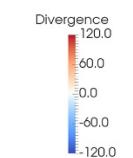


Fig2. Display of liquid cloud water (gray isosurface) and divergence (red/blue volume rendering). Note the vertical hoses of high/low vorticity that overlap with the large cloud system. Here vorticity relates to changes in pressure and air that is moving up/down. Over the Alps we also see a lot of turbulence, which is due to the orography and the high mountains.

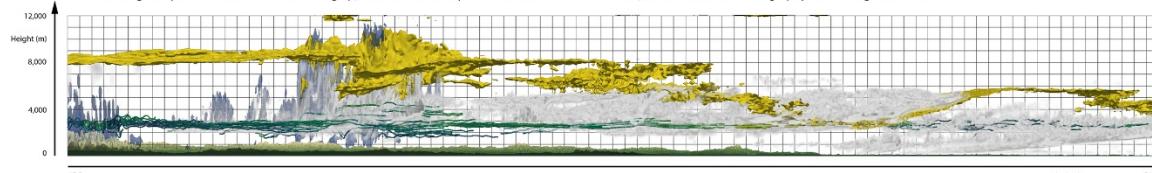
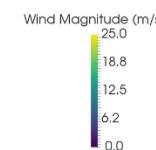


Fig3. Display of liquid cloud water (gray volume rendering), high wind velocity (yellow isosurface), high vorticity (blue isosurface) and wind magnitude (streamtubes, seeded at 3km). The passage of the isosurface through the clouds indicates a separation between two rain bands. High vorticity visualizes the turbulence within the cumulus cloud systems, as well as - due to the orography - over the Alps.

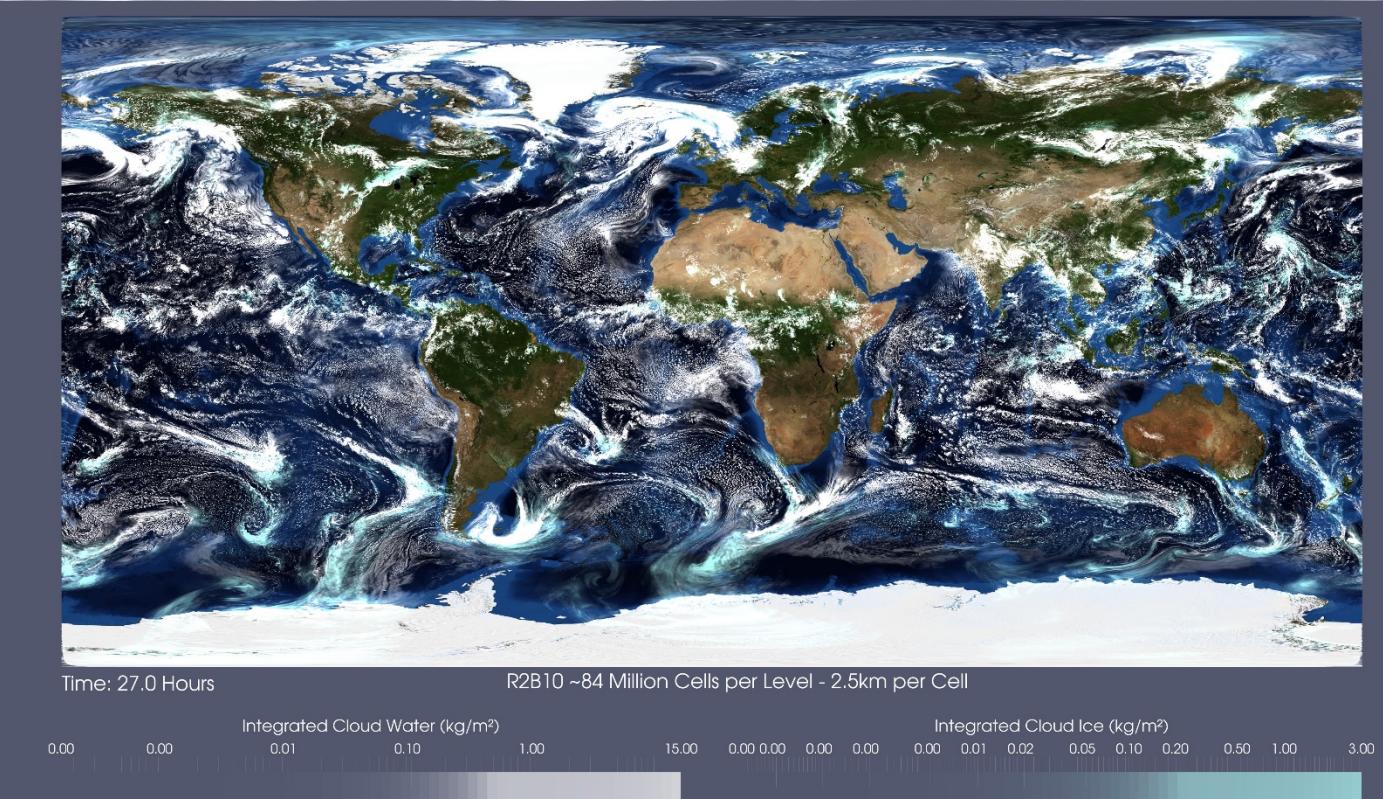


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ParaView Clouds

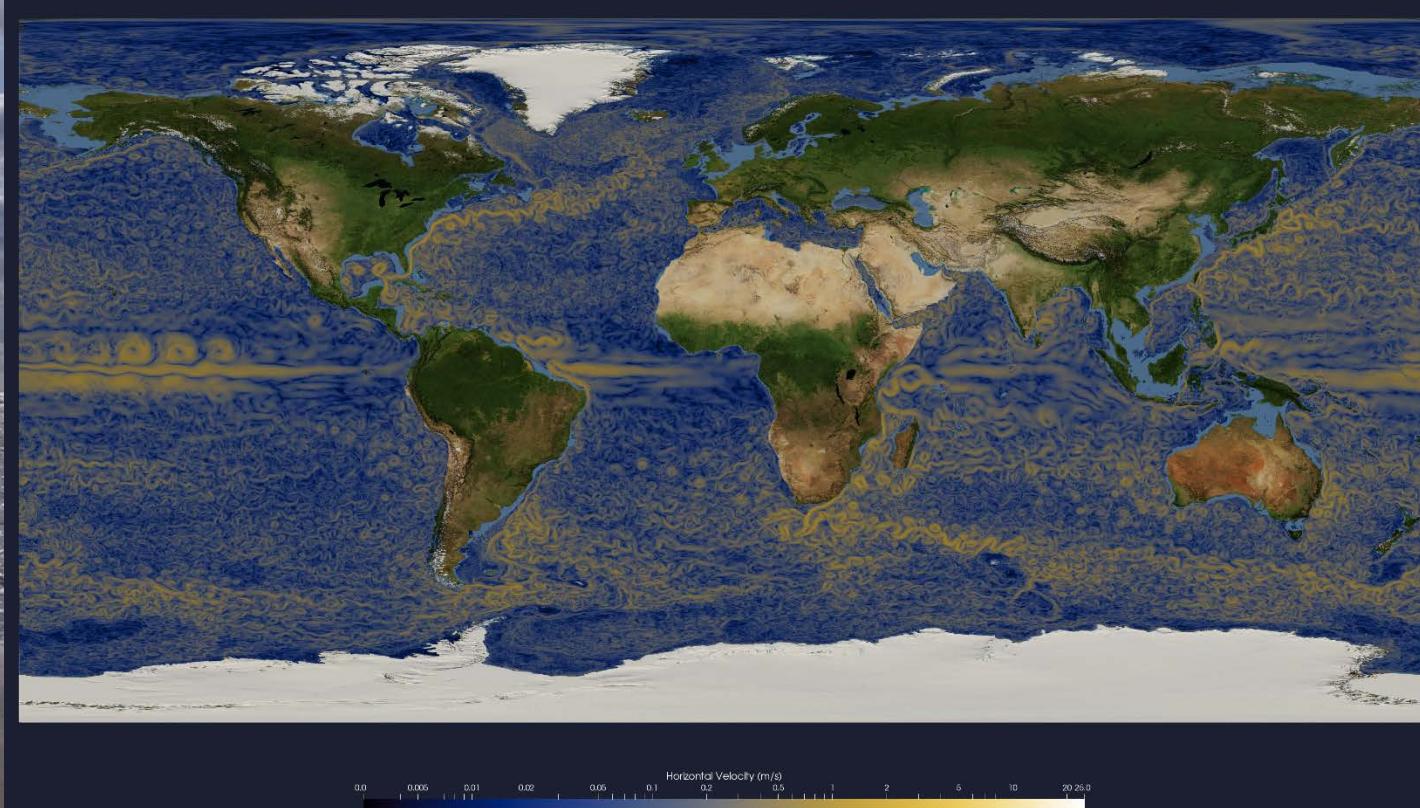


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ParaView Velocity

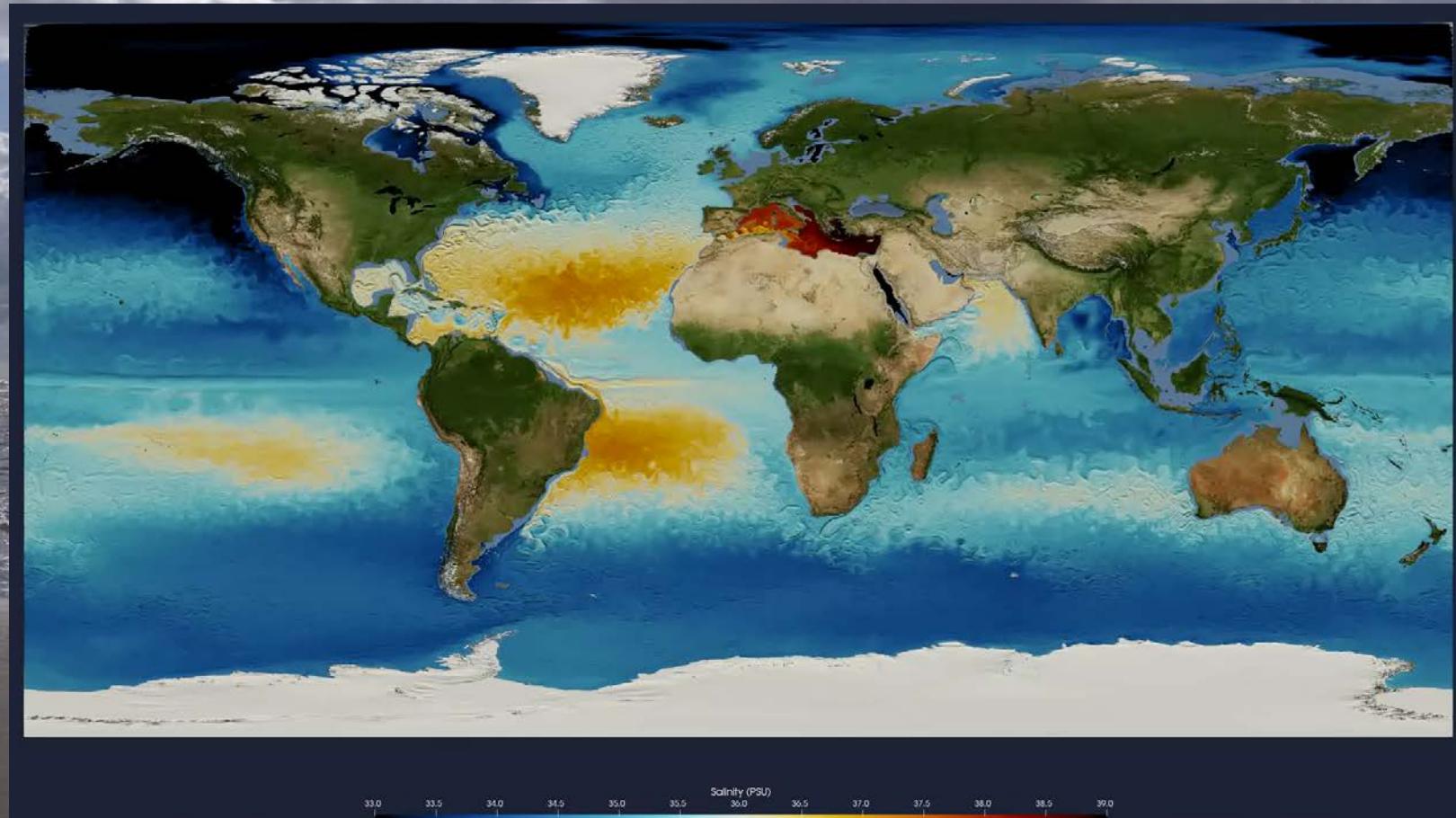


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ParaView Salinity Animation

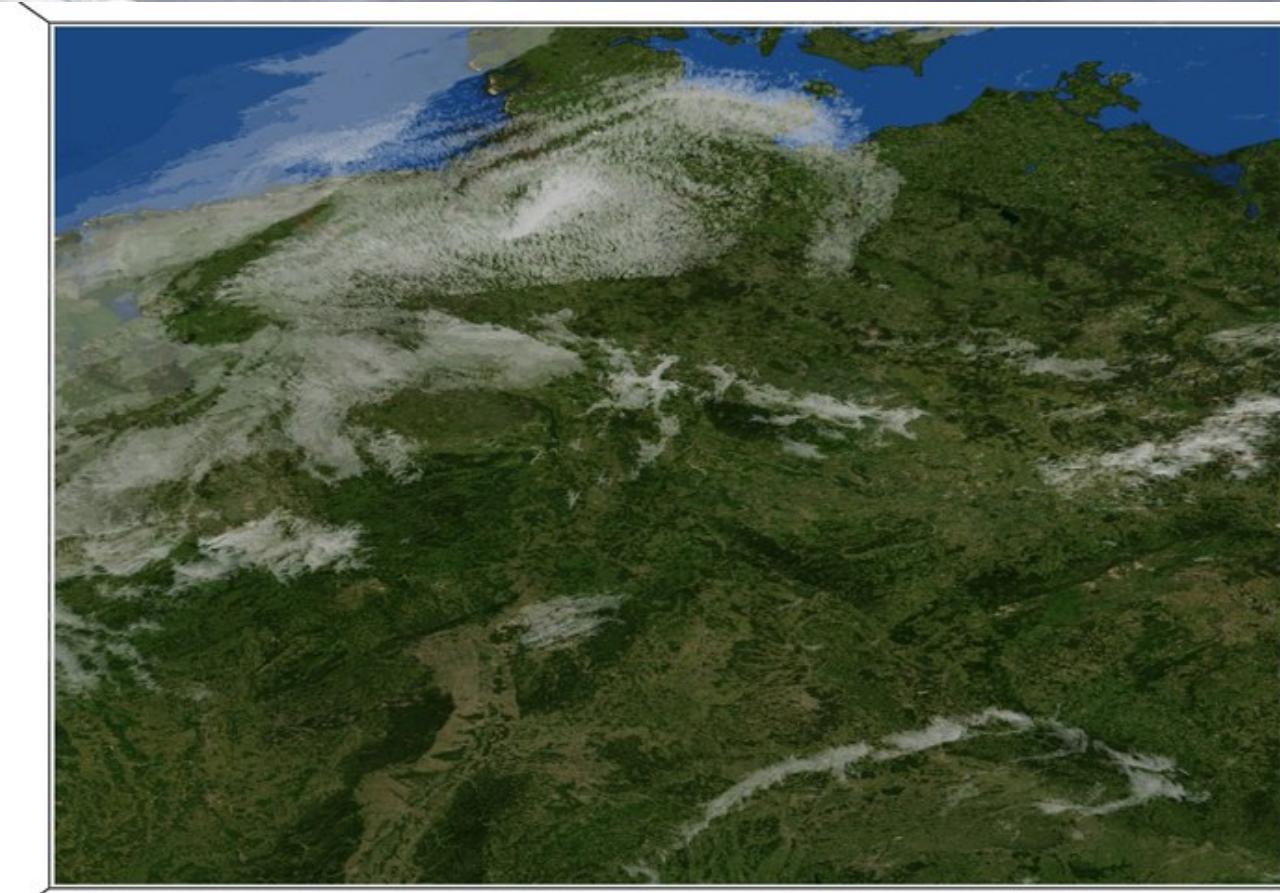


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Vapor – ICON cloud data

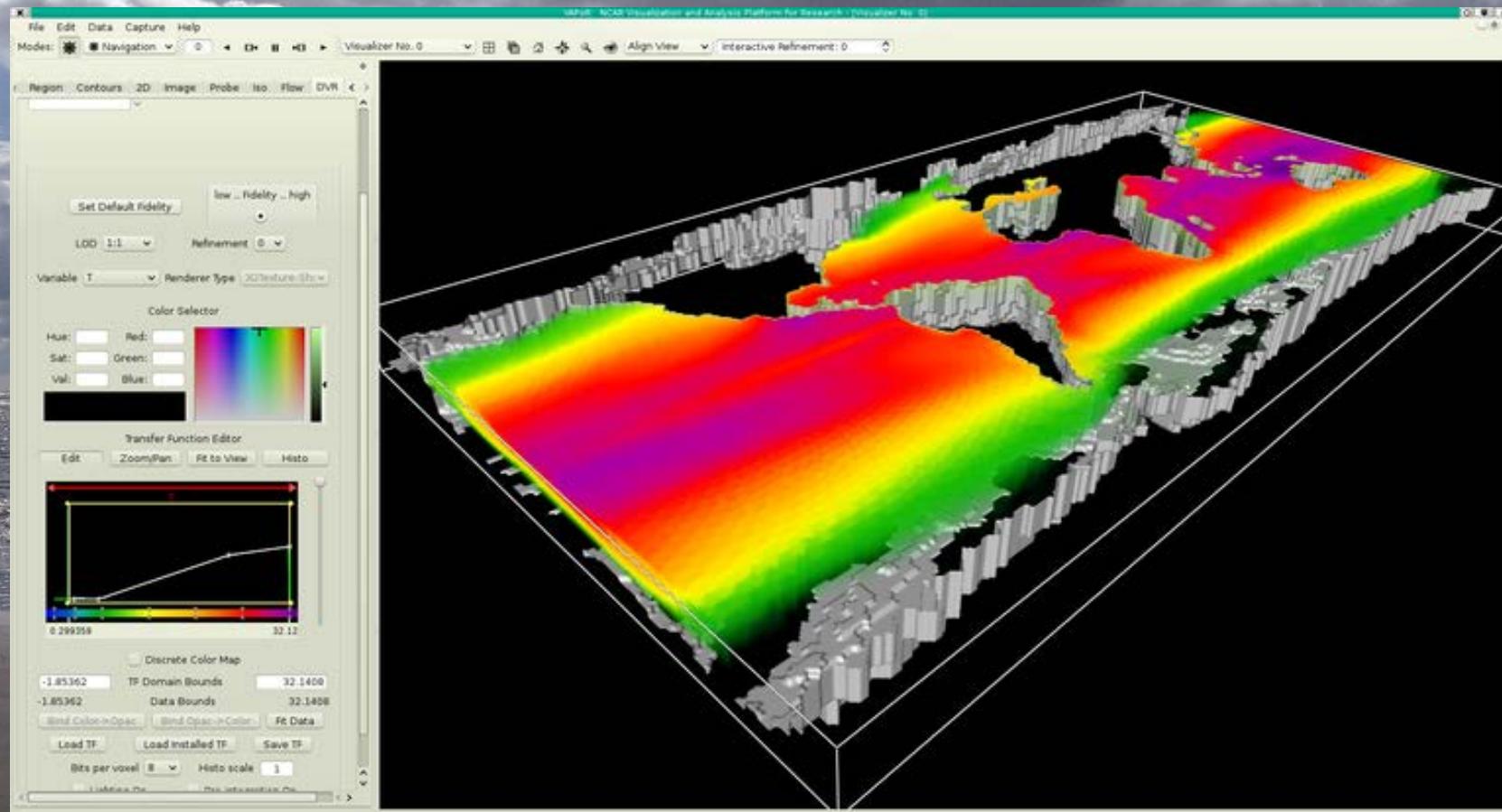


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Vapor – ICON ocean data

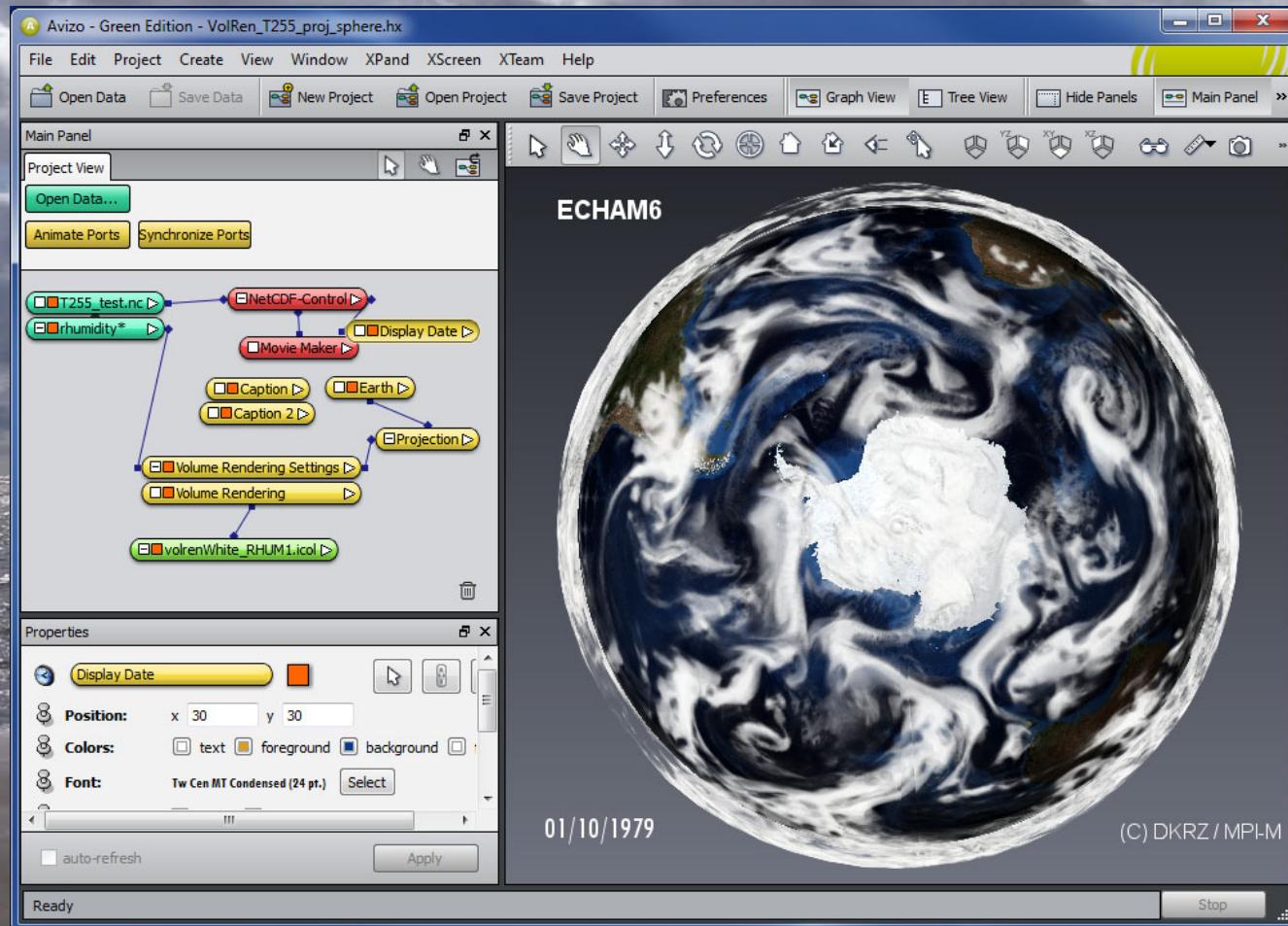


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Avizo GUI

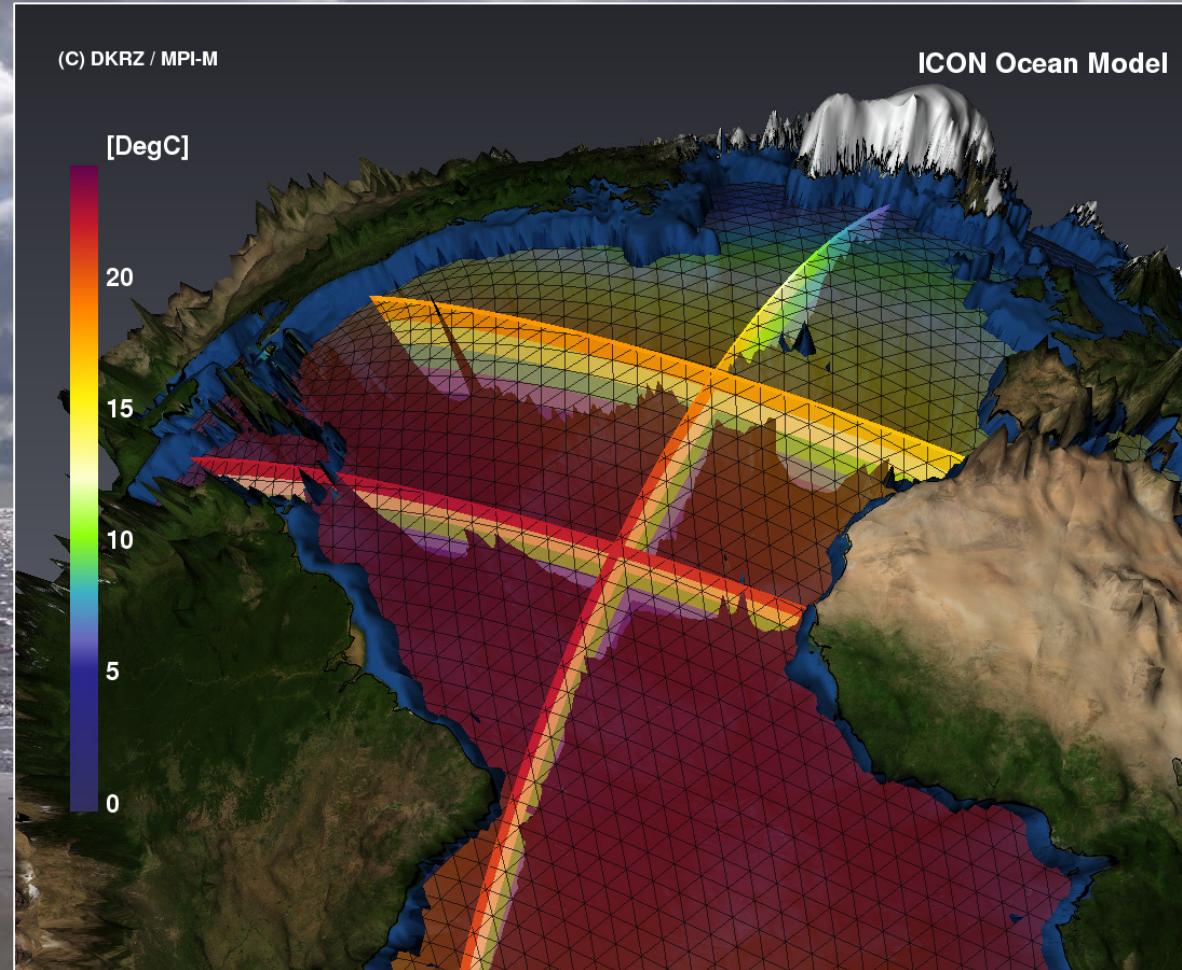


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Avizo ICON Ocean Model



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Avizo Animation

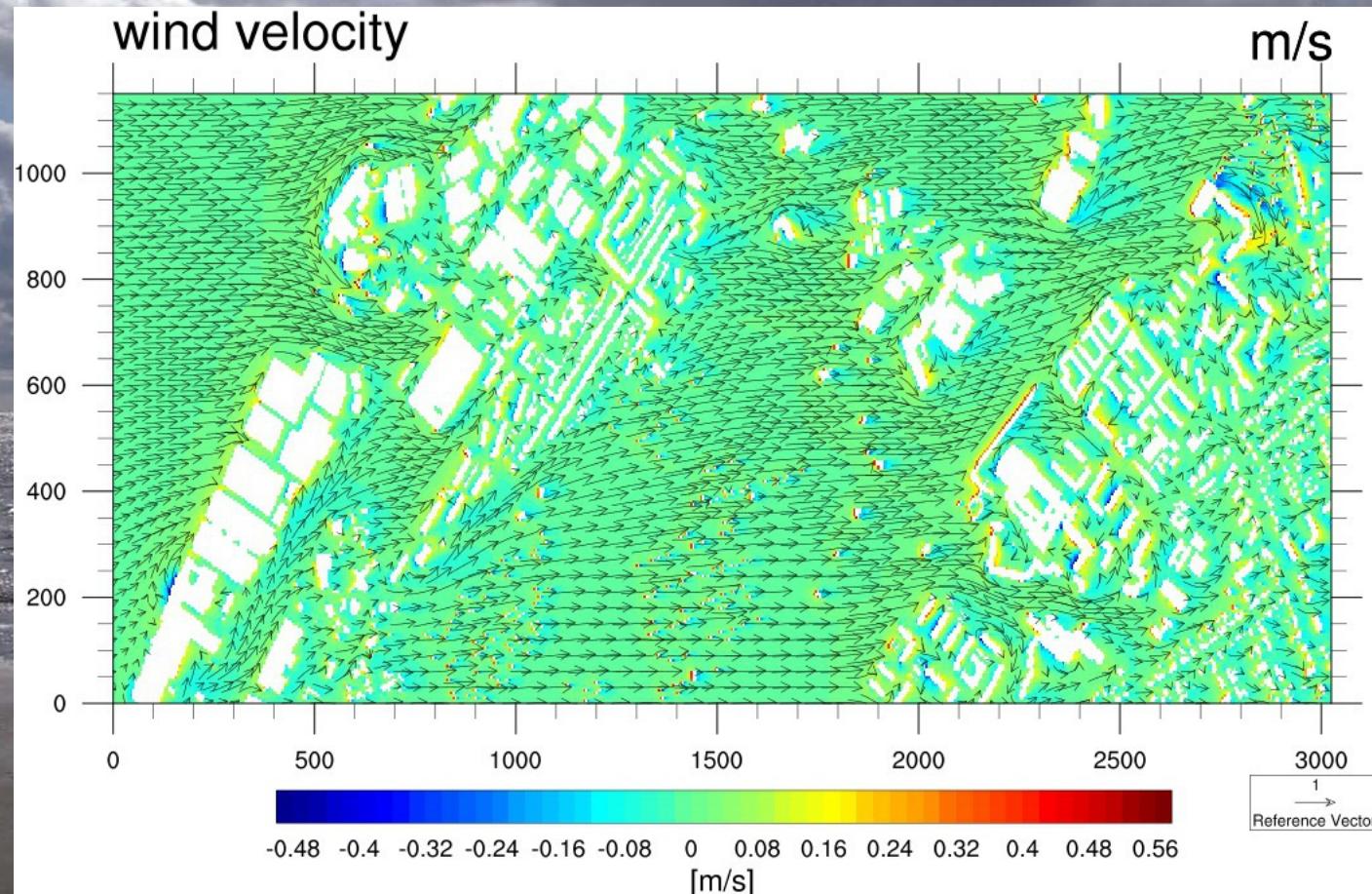


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NCL - Monitoring web page for MPI-ESM

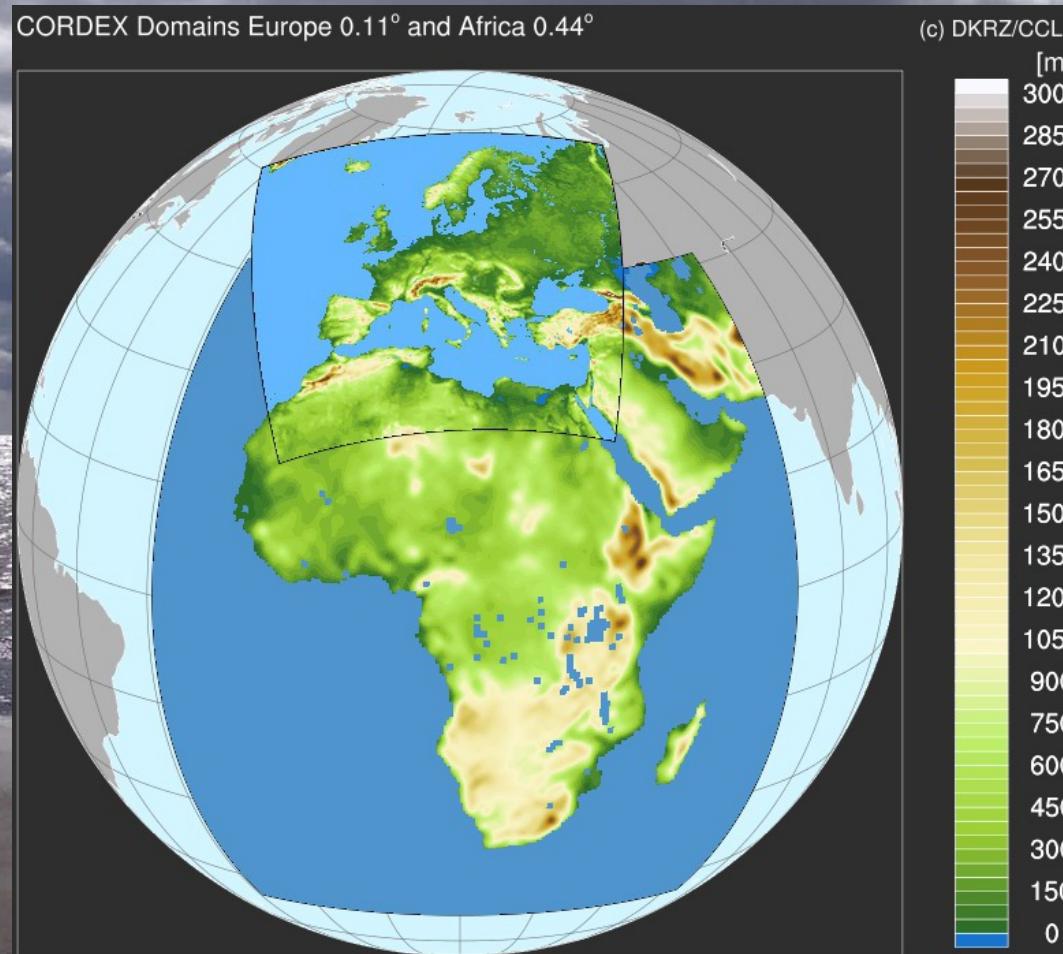


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NCL - Display different domains and resolutions on Earth globe

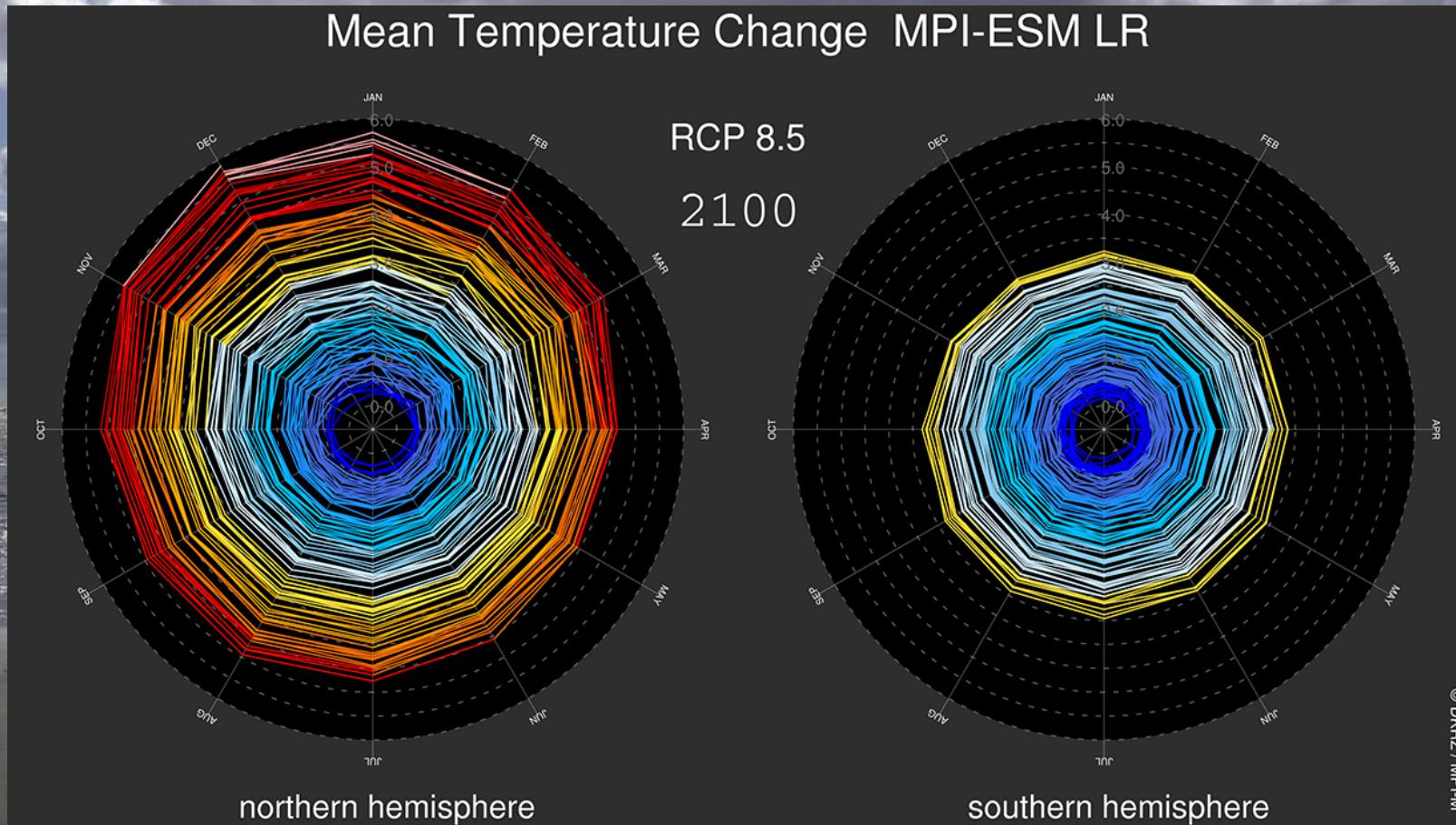


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NCL - Spiral Plot similar to Ed Hawkins's spiral animation



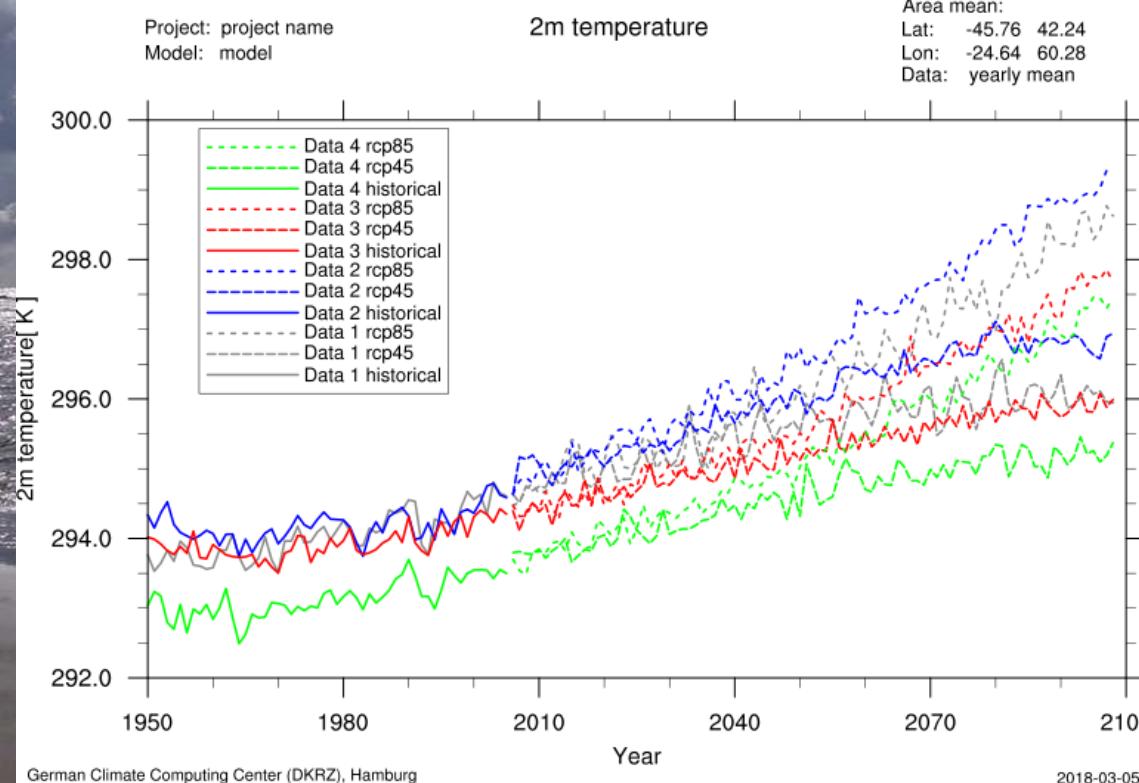
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NCL - Multiple timeseries

NCL Doc Example: multiple timeseries

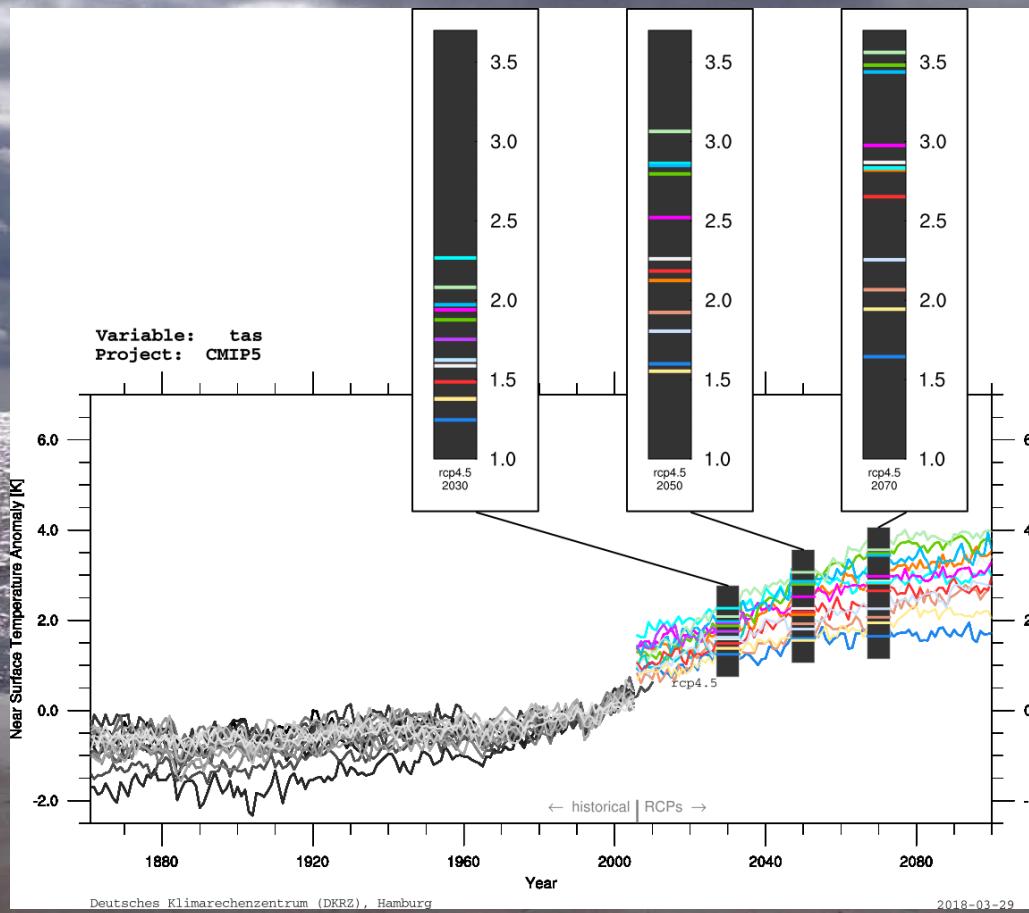


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NCL - Multiple timeseries with bars

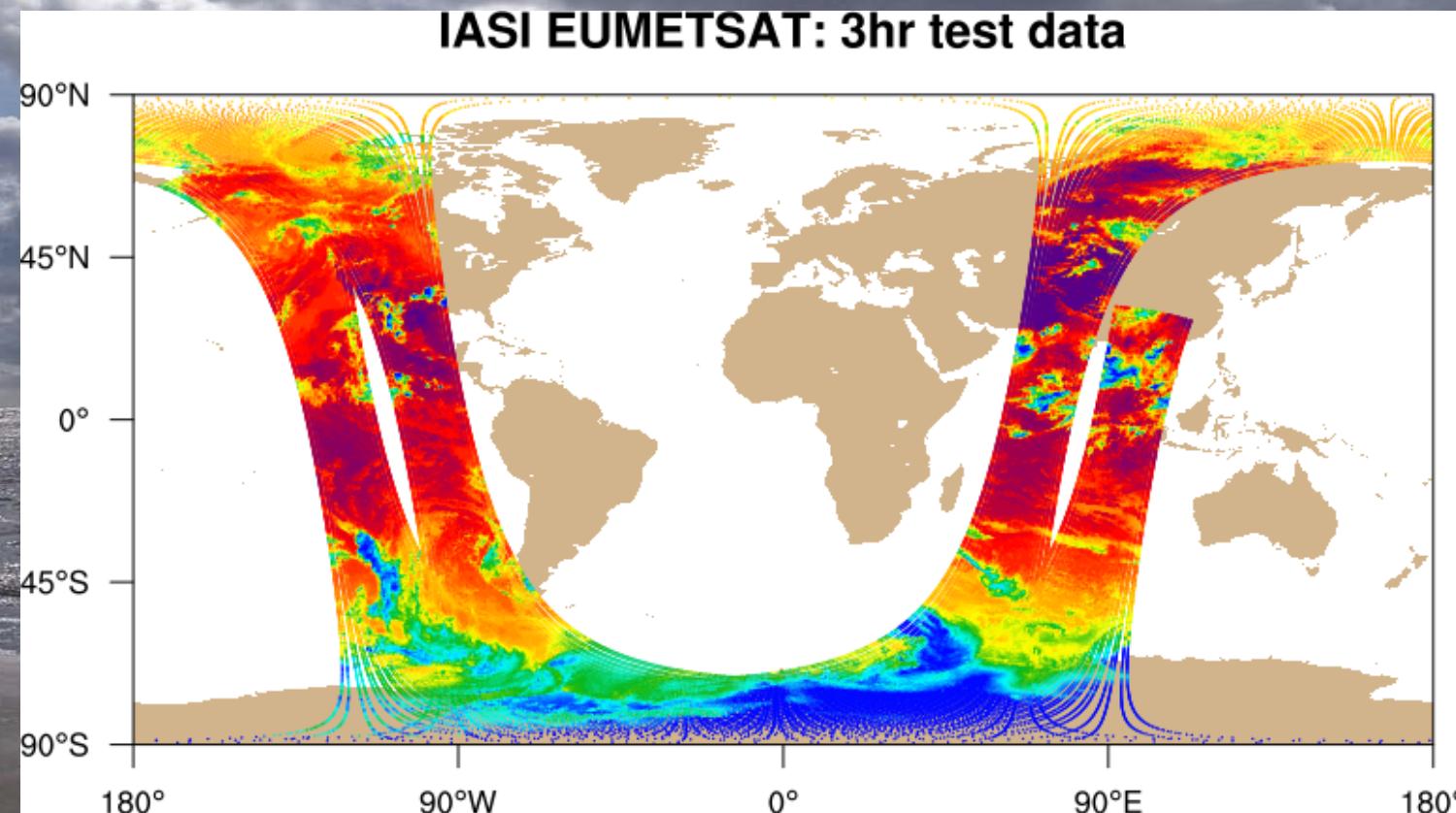


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NCL – Satellite Data

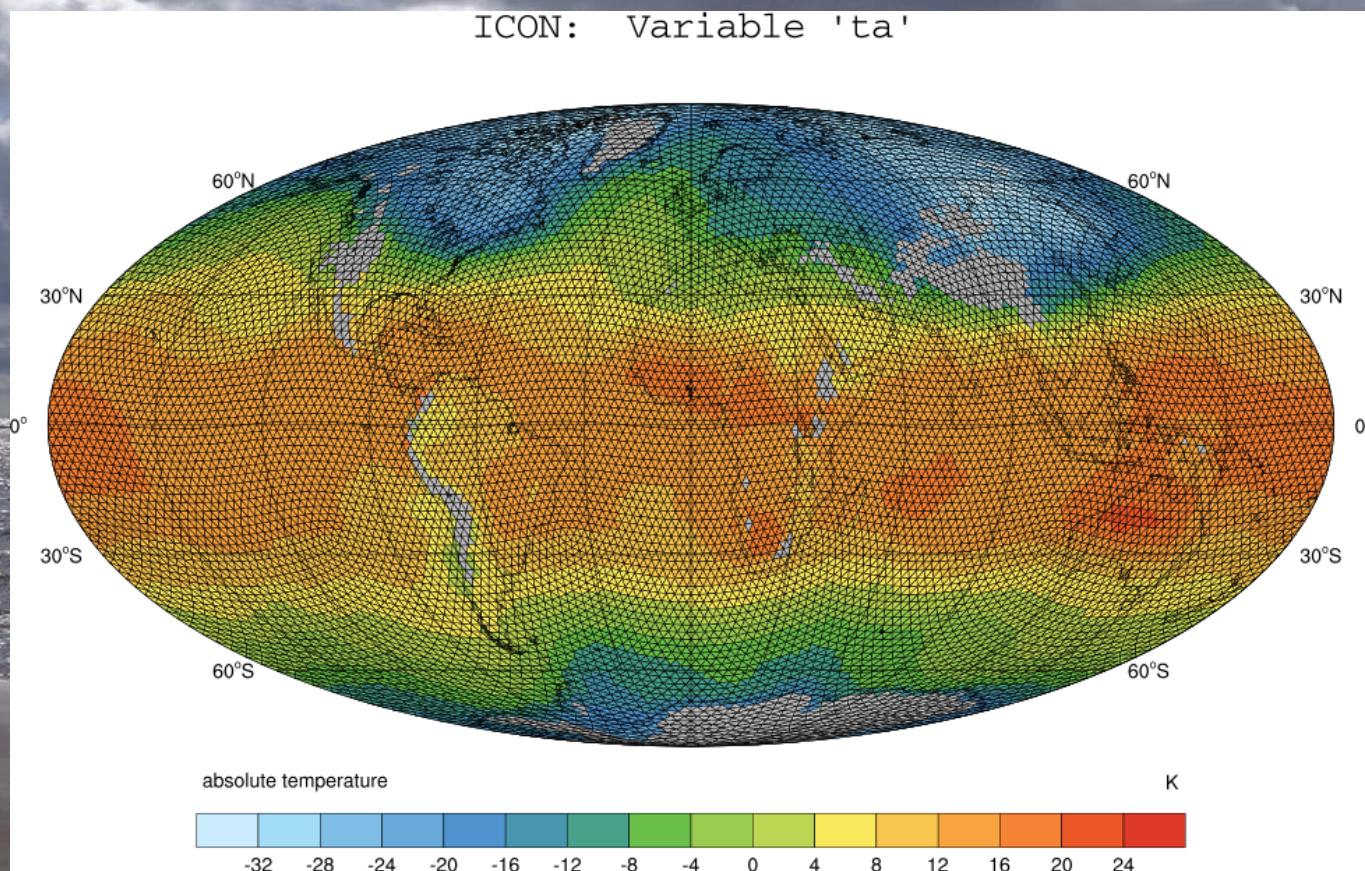


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NCL – unstructured ICON model data

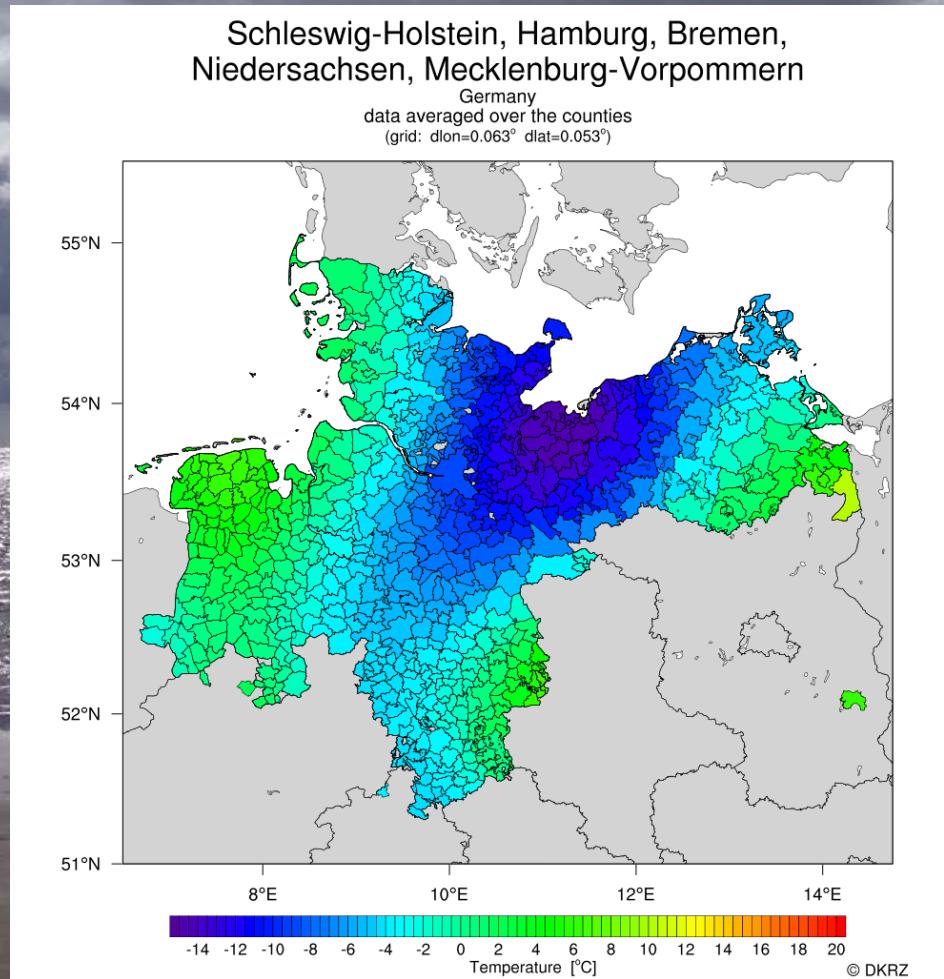


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NCL – use of shapefiles

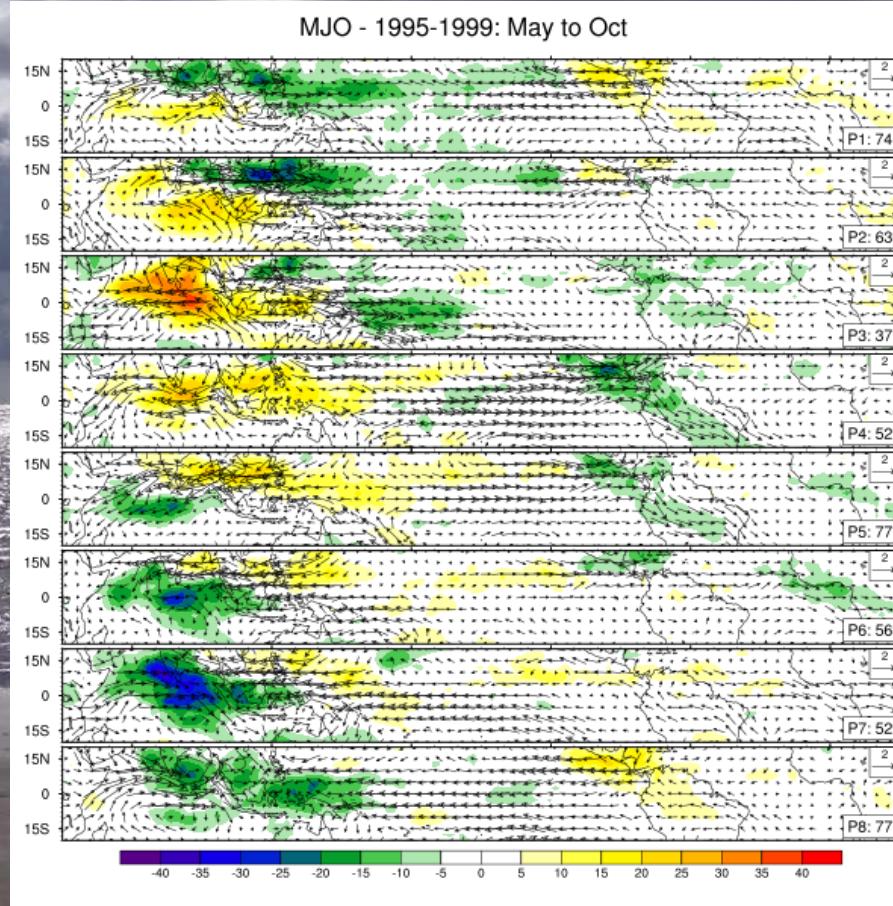


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NCL – Madden-Julian Oscillation

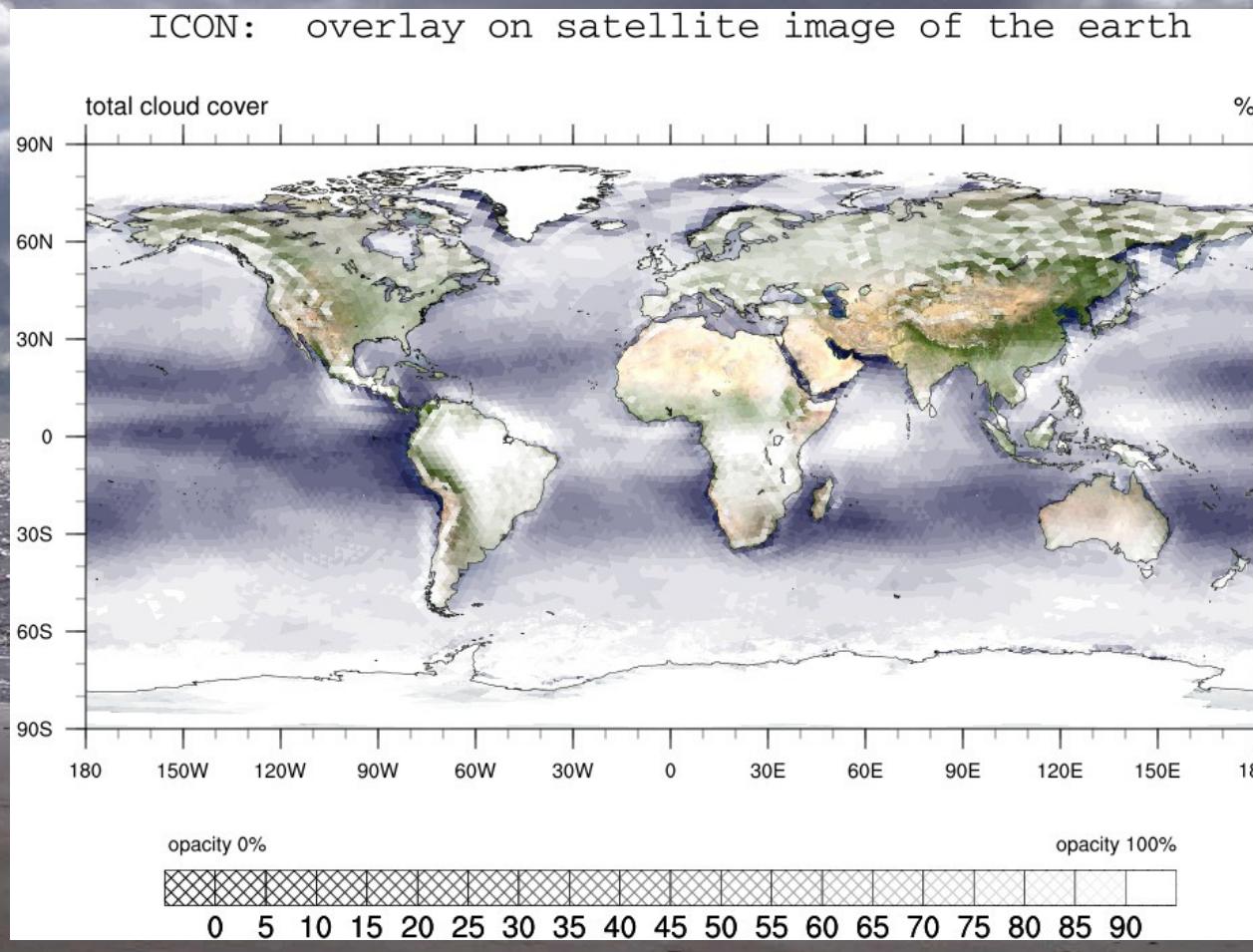


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Use transparency to overlay on Earth topography (JPEG file)



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NCL Animation: spiral plot



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NCL Animation: spinning globes

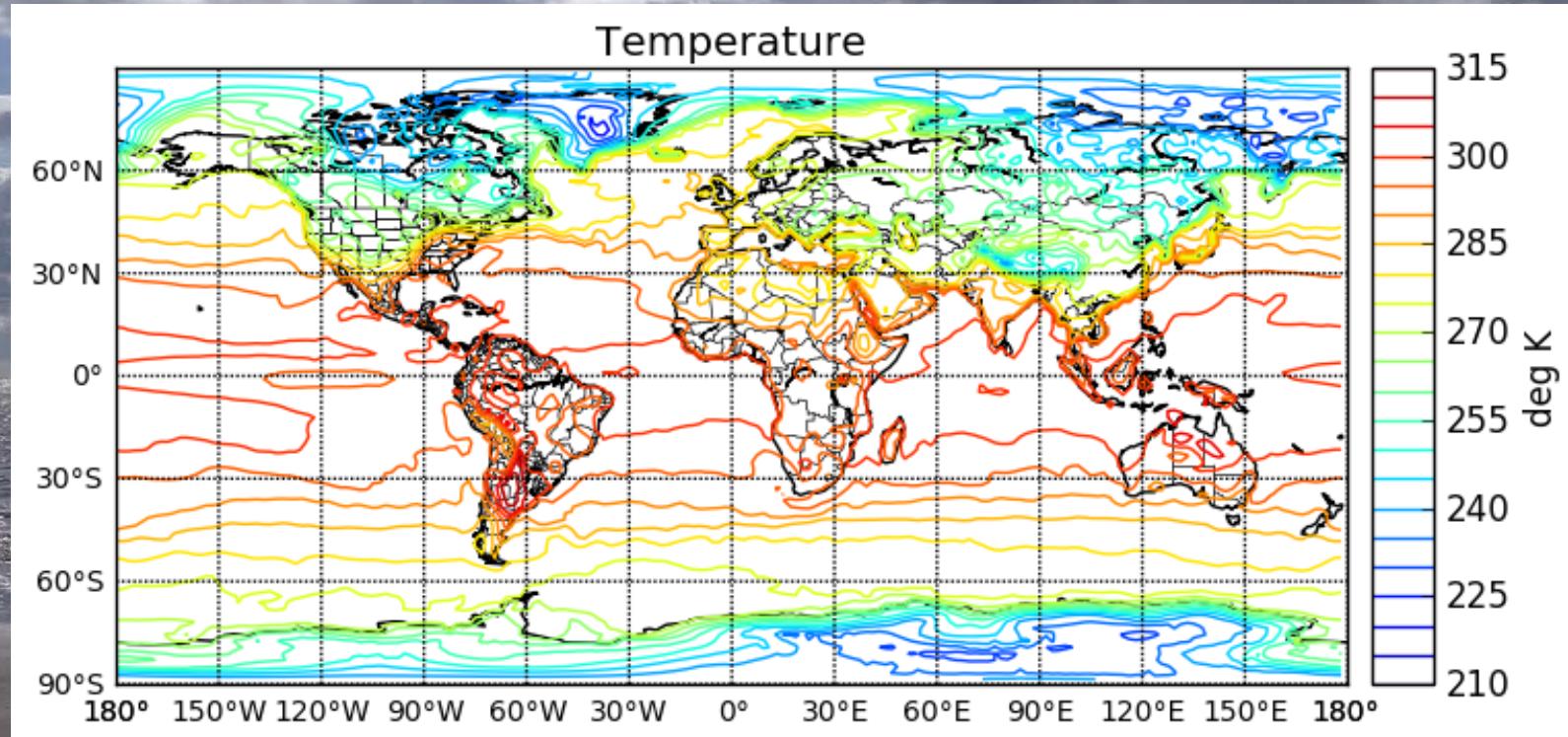


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Python – matplotlib/basemap: Contour Lines

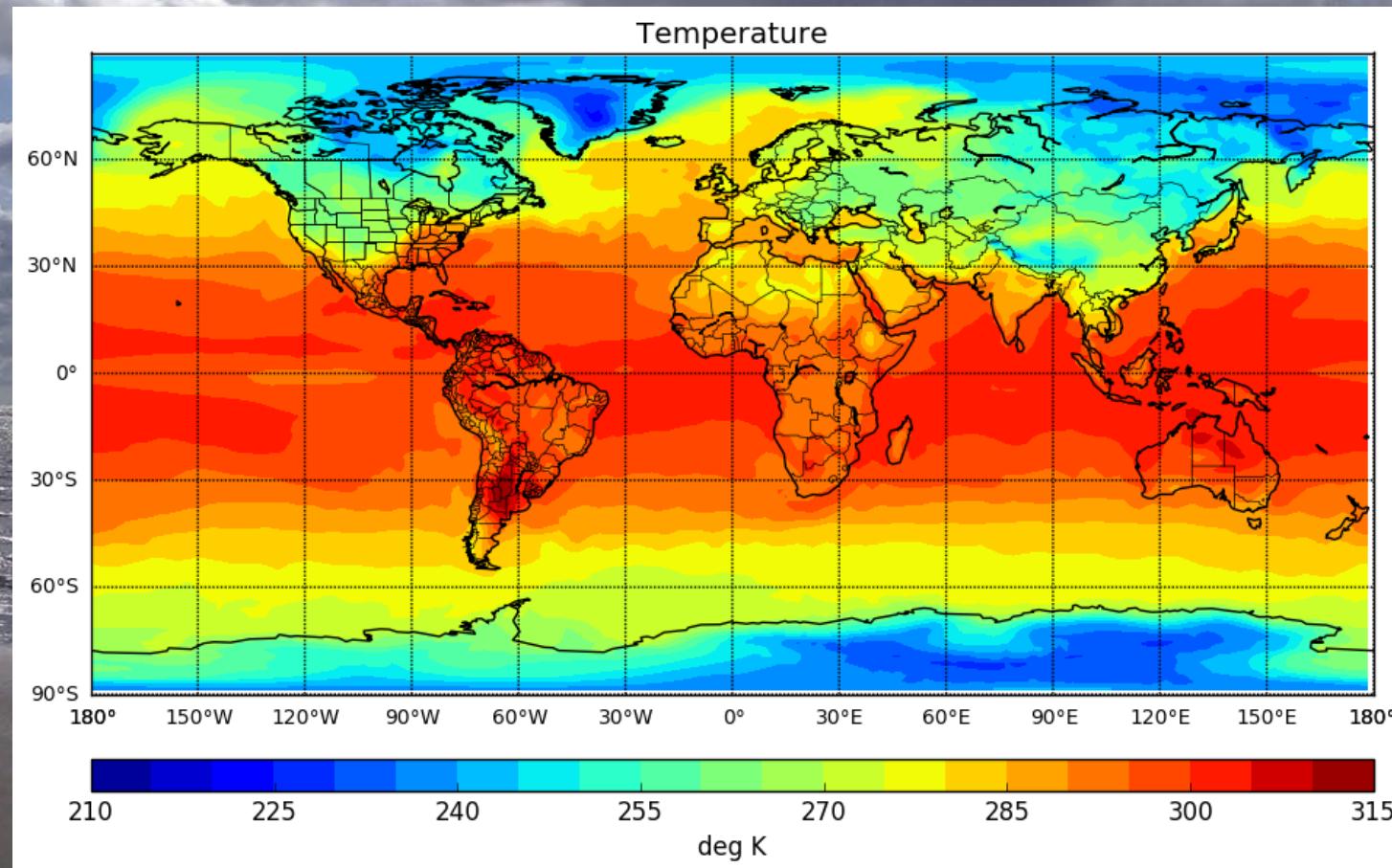


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Python – matplotlib/basemap: Contours filled

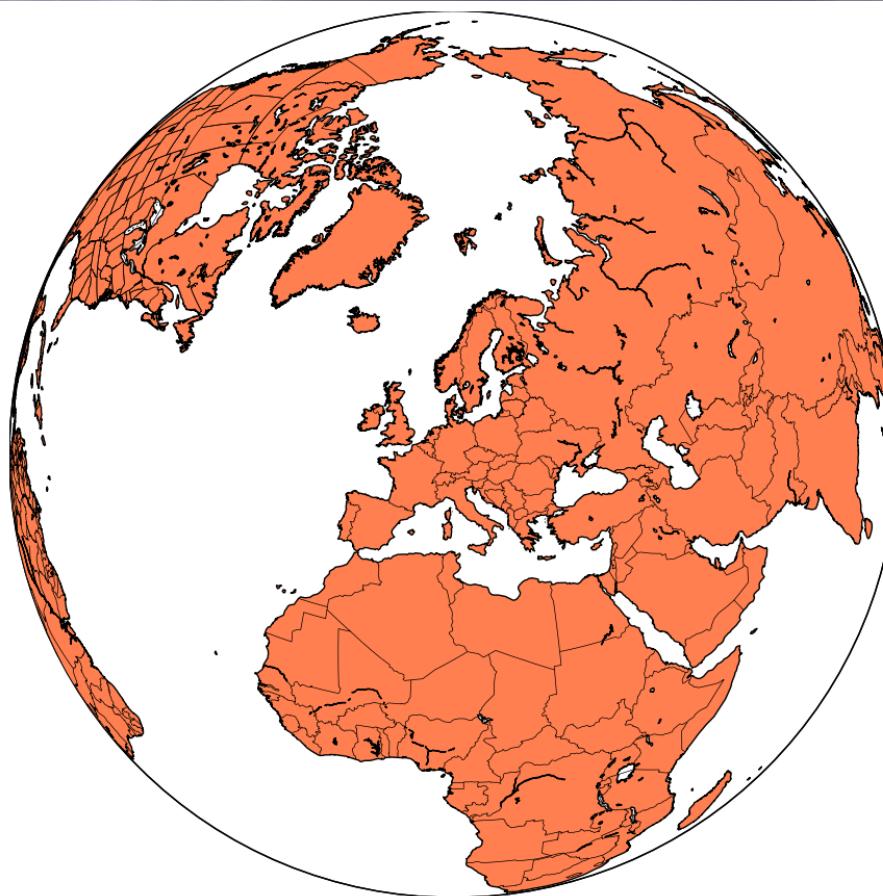


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Python – matplotlib/basemap: Map Orthographic Projection

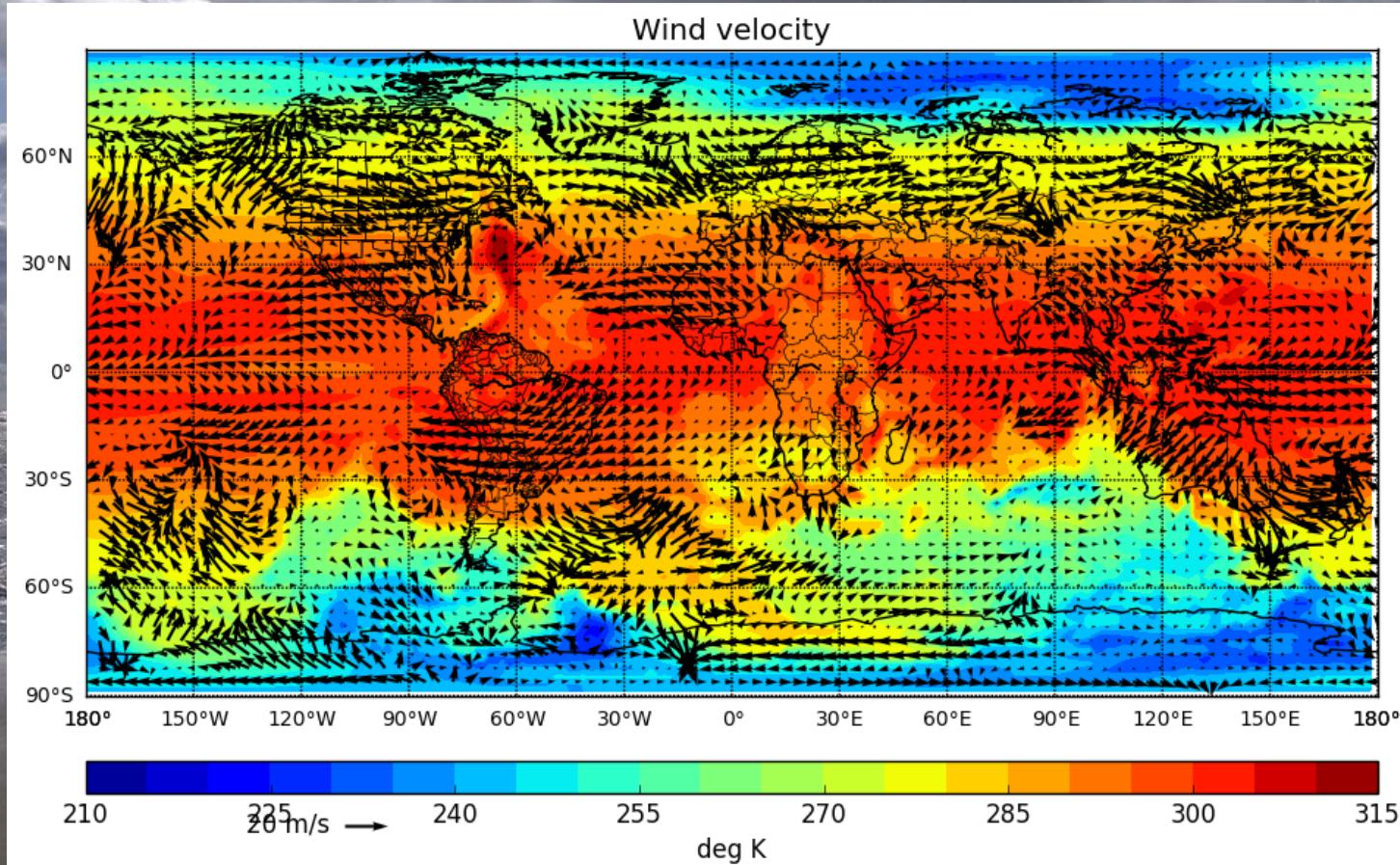


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Python – matplotlib/basemap: Vectors on contours

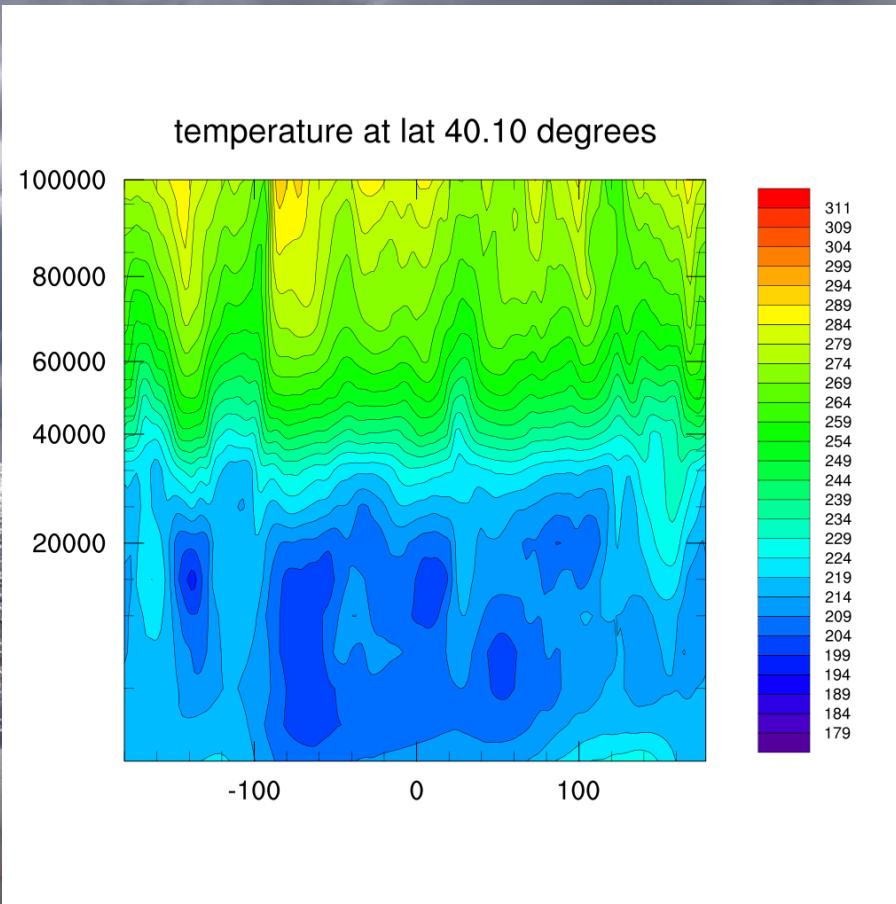


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PyNGL/PyNIO: Slice plot

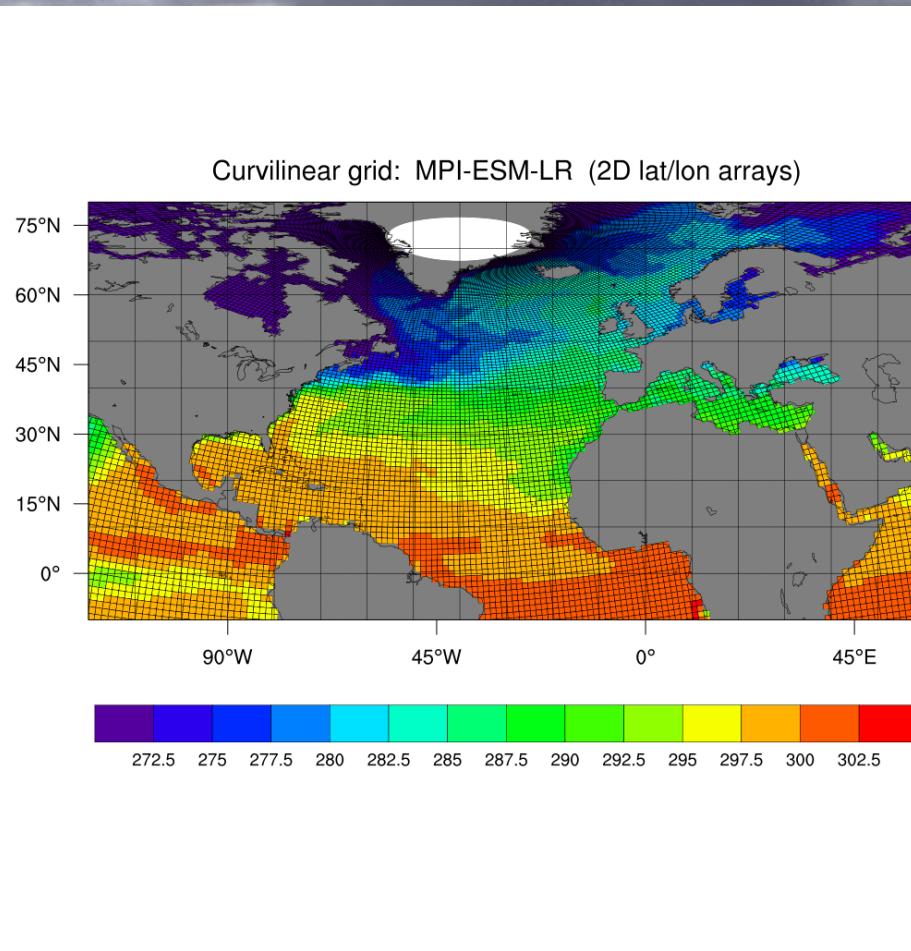


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PyNGL/PyNIO: Contour plot of curvilinear data

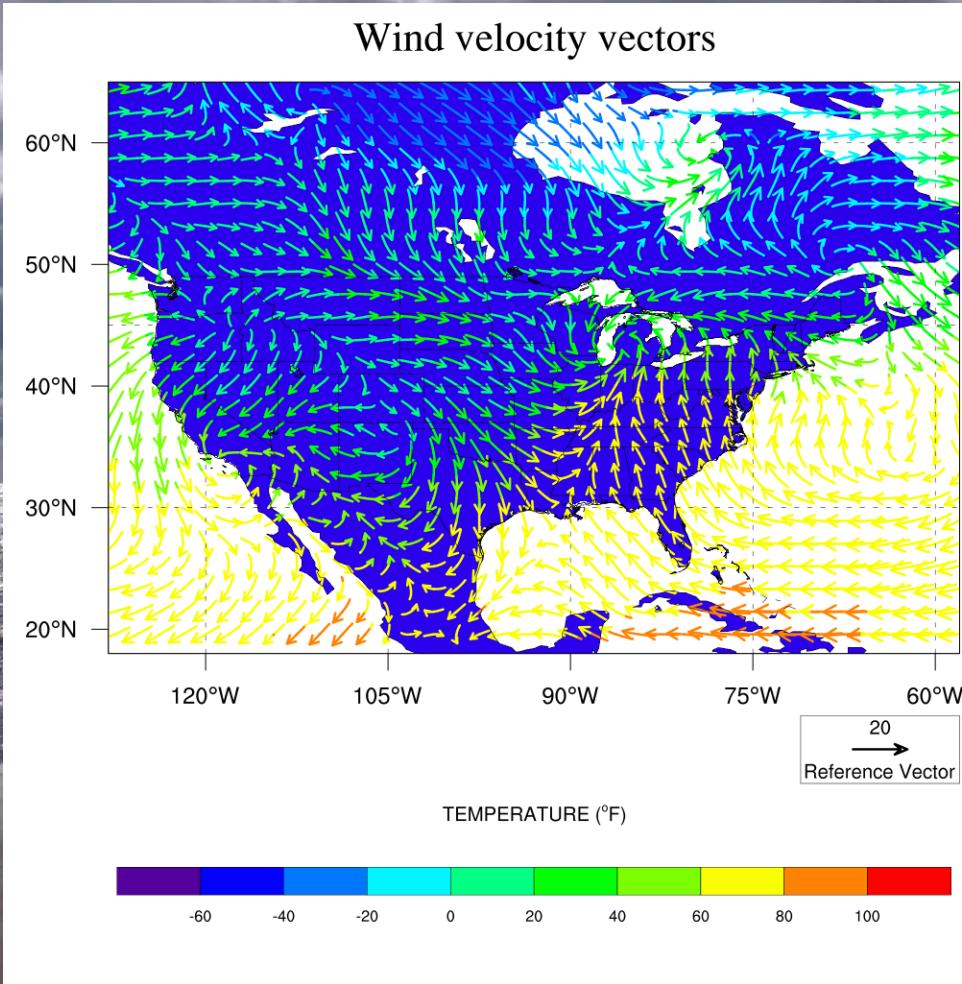


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PyNGL/PyNIO: Vectors

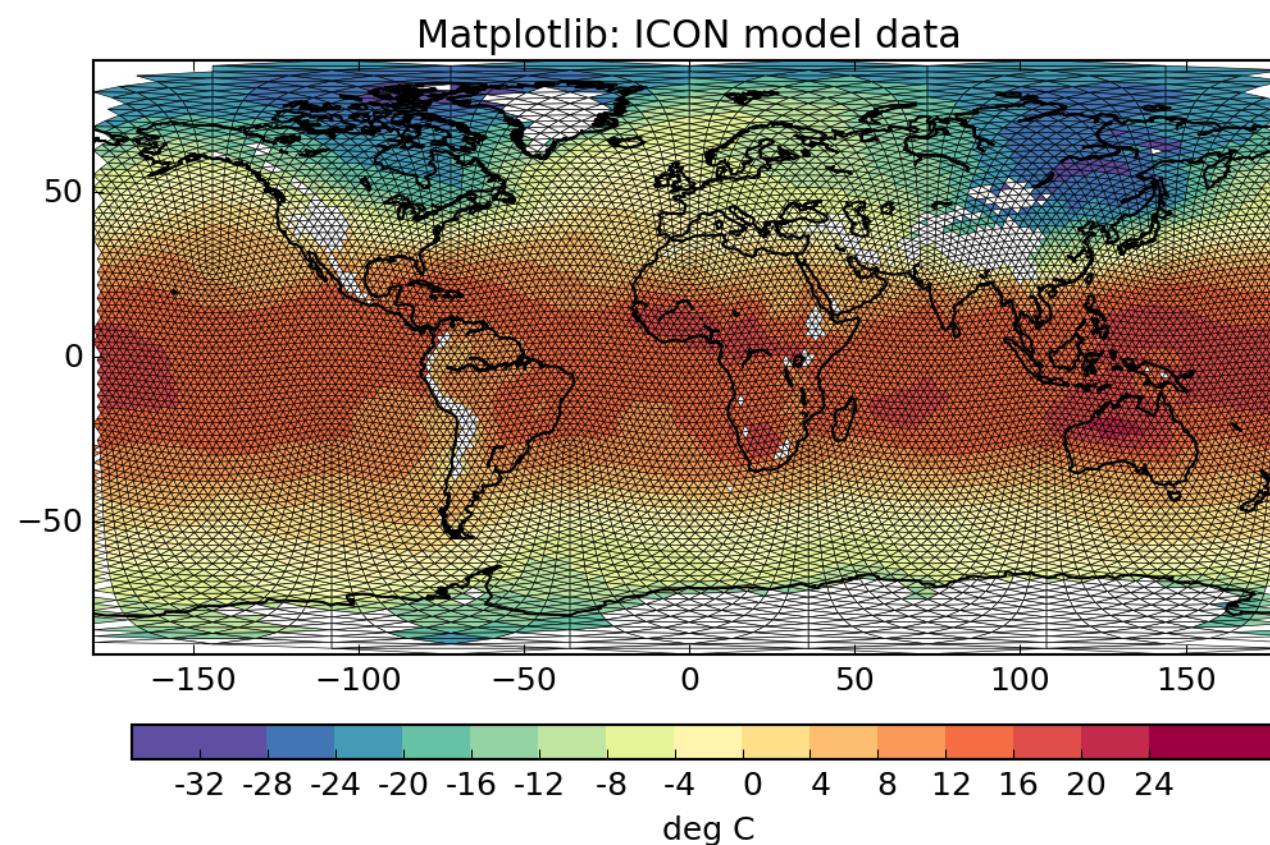


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PyNGL/PyNIO: Unstructured data: ICON



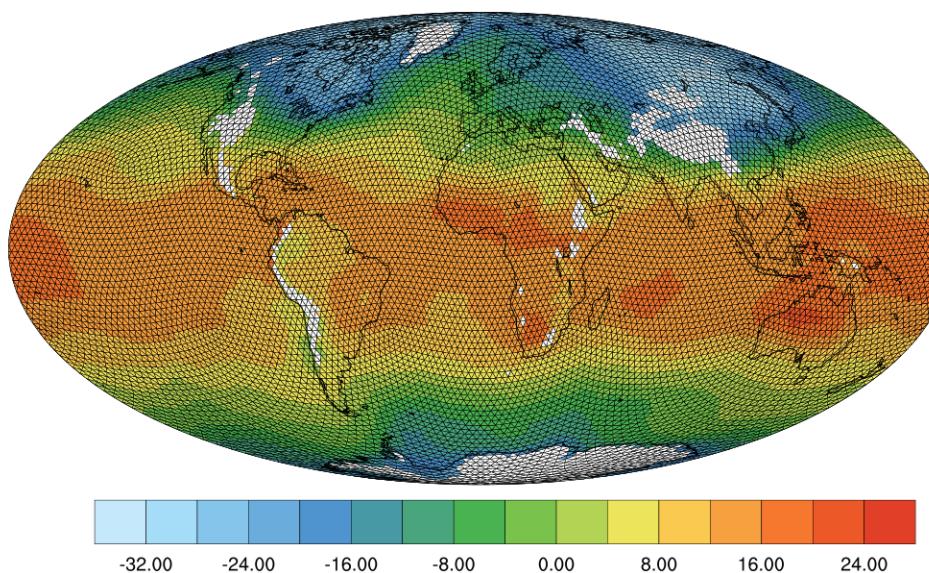
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PyNGL/PyNIO: Mollweide projection: ICON data

ICON - PyNGL Mollweide projection

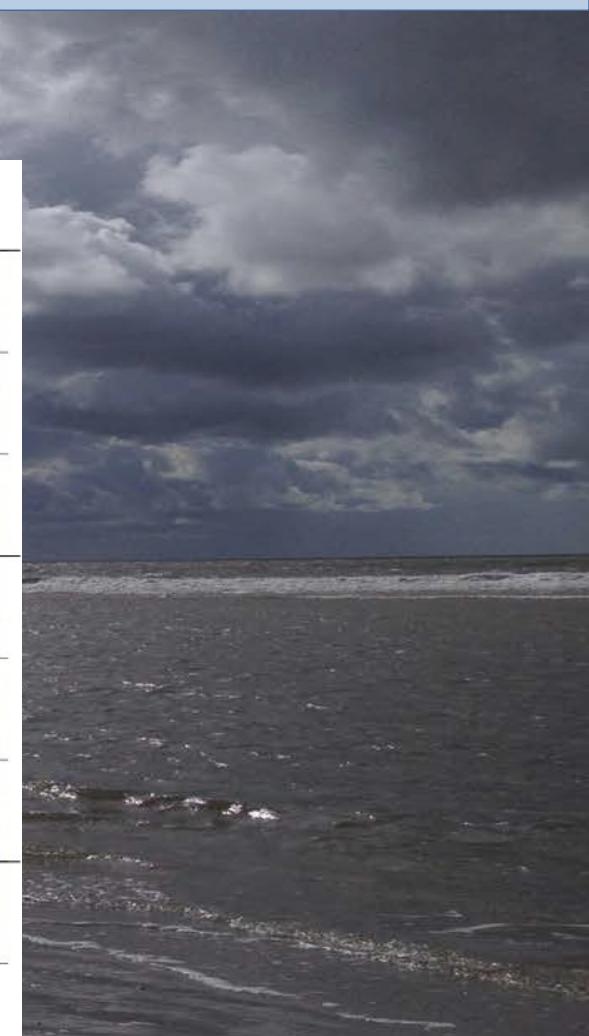
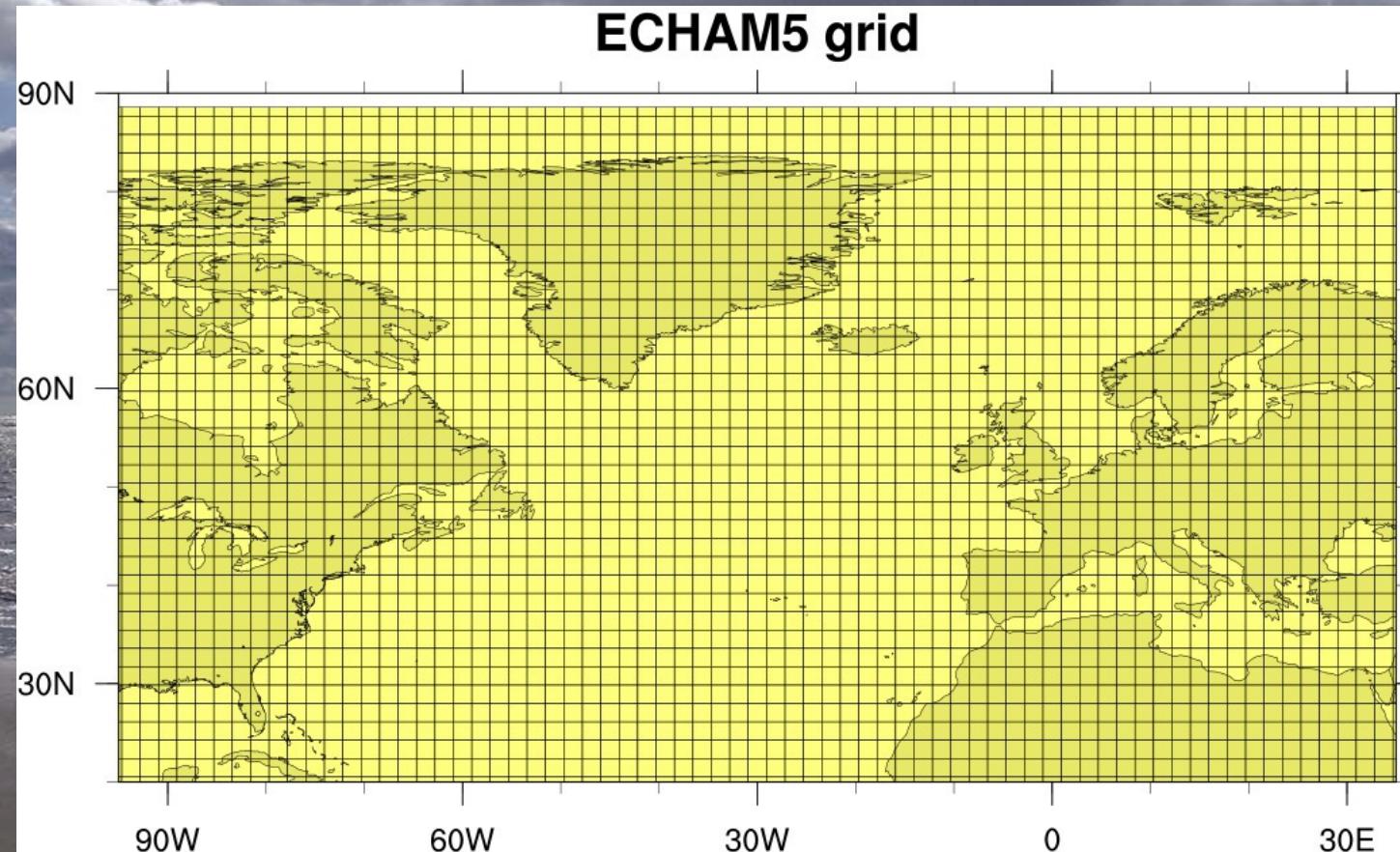


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ECHAM5: rectilinear grid

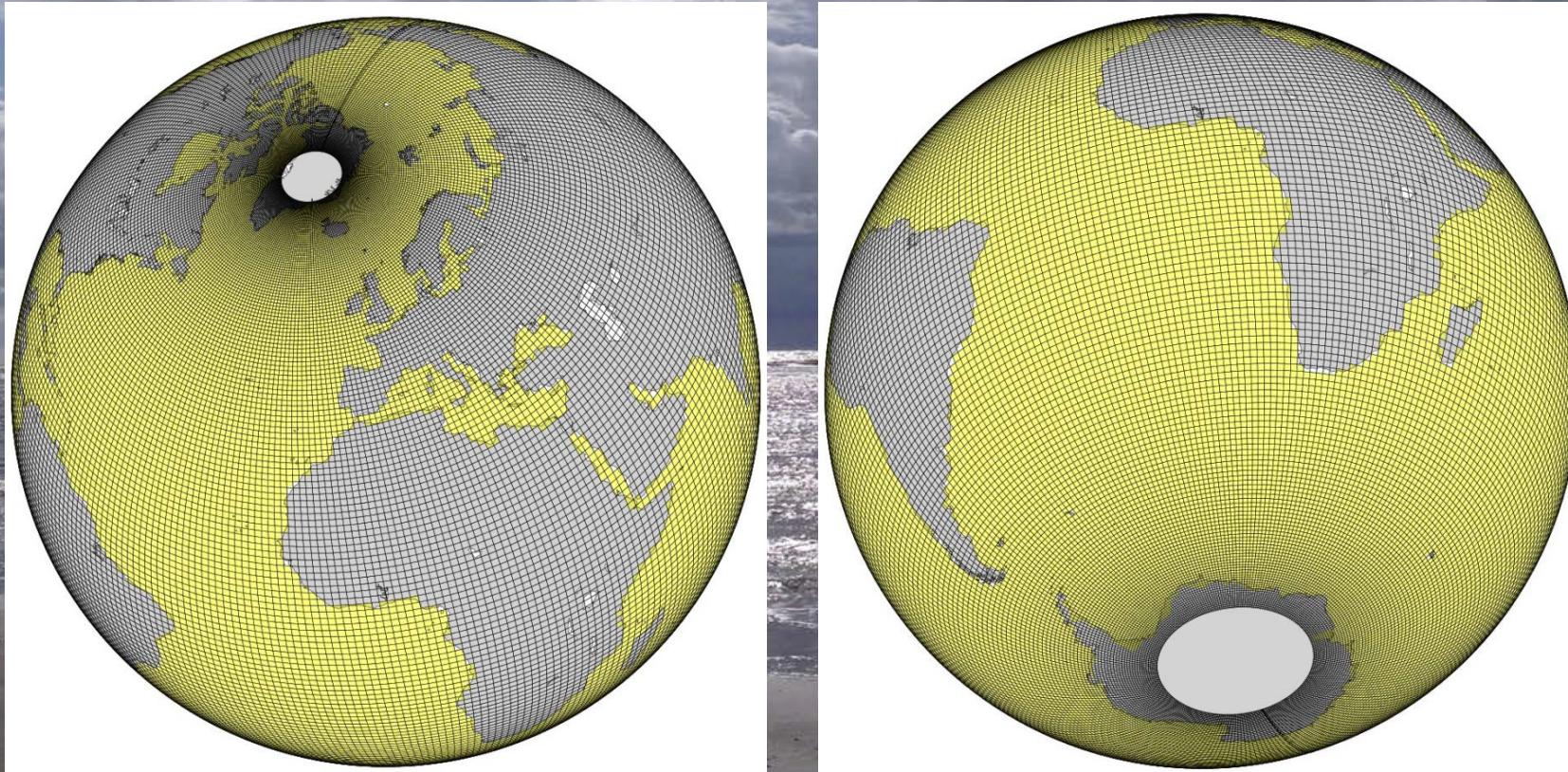


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MPIOM: curvilinear grid

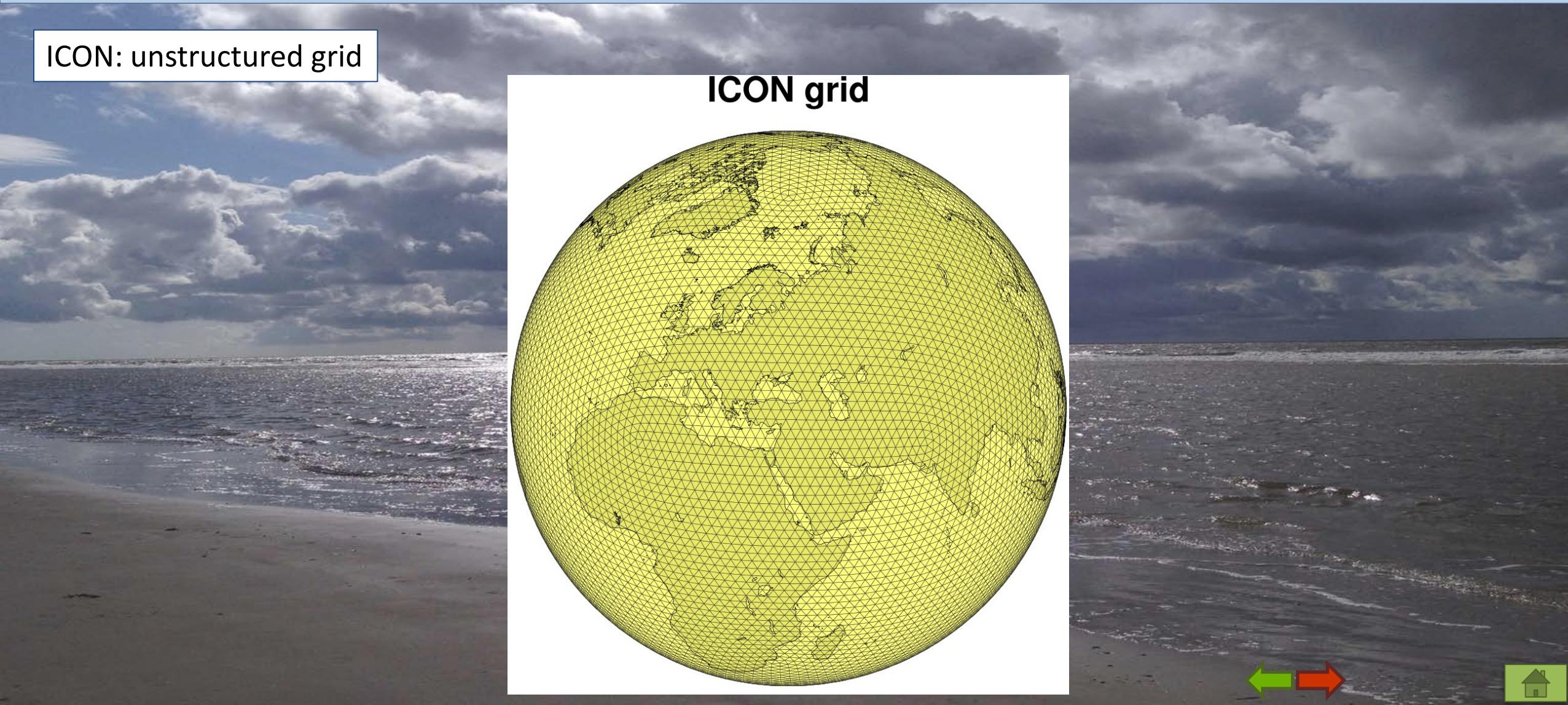
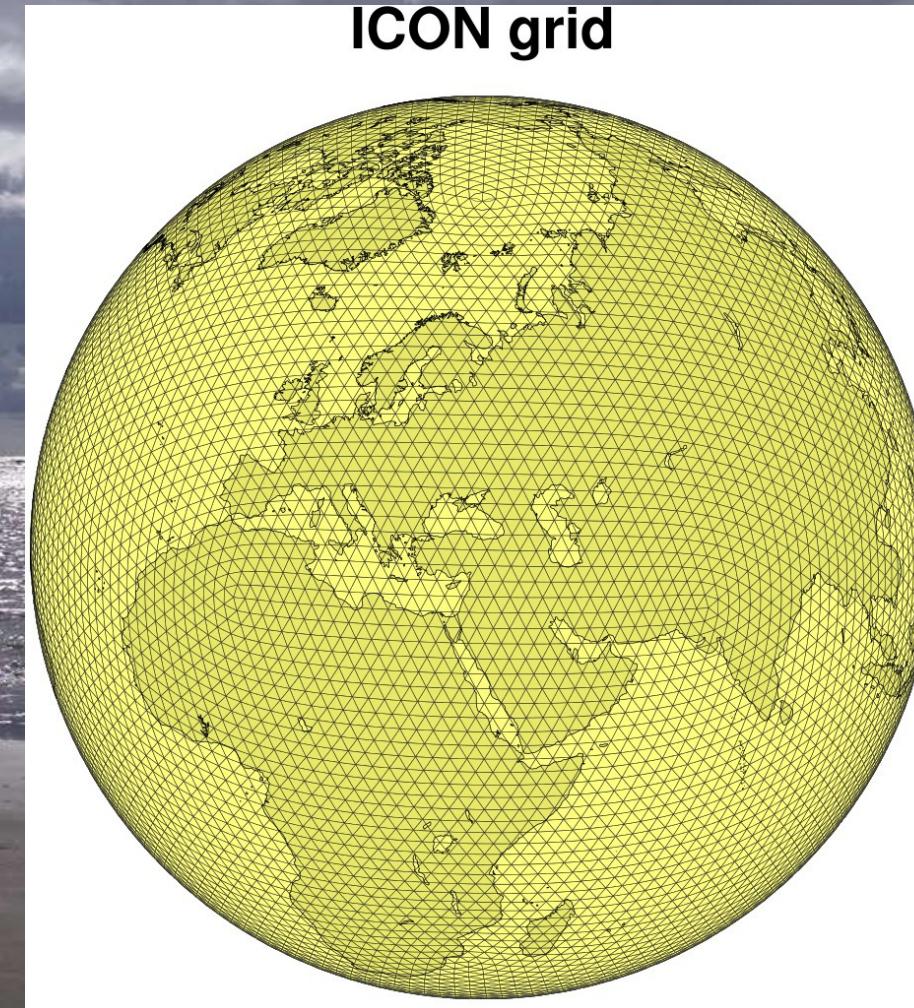


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ICON: unstructured grid



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FESOM: unstructured grid

