

NCL functions & procedures science reference card

NCL version 6.2.1
December 04, 2014

Karin Meier-Fleischer, DKRZ
Mary Haley, NCAR



Read the corresponding web page to get more information about a function or procedure:

<http://ncl.ucar.edu/Document/Functions/index.shtml>

Statistics

dtrend

Estimates and removes the least squares linear trend of the rightmost dimension from all grid points.

dtrend_leftdim

Estimates and removes the least squares linear trend of the leftmost dimension from all grid points and retains meta data.

dtrend_msg

Estimates and removes the least squares linear trend of the rightmost dimension from all grid points (missing values allowed).

dtrend_msg_n

Estimates and removes the least squares linear trend of the dim-th dimension from all grid points (missing values allowed).

dtrend_n

Estimates and removes the least squares linear trend of the given dimension from all grid points.

dtrend_quadratic

Estimates and removes the least squares quadratic trend of the rightmost dimension from all grid points.

dtrend_quadratic_msg_n

Estimates and removes the least squares quadratic trend of the dim-th dimension from all grid points (missing values allowed).

General applied math

arrayshift

Rearrange an array in a manner similar to Matlab's fftshift.

betainc

Evaluates the incomplete beta function.

calculate_monthly_values

Calculate monthly values [avg, sum, min, max] from high frequency temporal values.

cancor

Performs canonical correlation analysis between two sets of variables.

cdf_t_p

Calculates the one-sided probability given a t-value and the degrees of freedom.

cdf_t_t

Calculates the t-value given the one-sided probability and the degrees of freedom.

center_finite_diff

Performs a centered finite difference operation on the rightmost dimension.

center_finite_diff_n

Performs a centered finite difference operation on the given dimension.

cfftb

Performs a backward complex discrete fourier transform [Fourier Synthesis].

cfftf

Performs a forward complex discrete fourier transform of a real periodic sequence.

cfftf_frq_reorder

Reorders the data returned by cfftf.

chiinv

Evaluates the inverse chi-squared distribution function.

covcorm

Calculates a covariance or correlation matrix.

covcorm_xy

Calculates a covariance or correlation matrix given two separate arrays.

cumsum

Calculates the cumulative sum.

decimalPlaces

Truncates or rounds to the number of decimal places specified

equiv_sample_size

Estimates the number of independent values of a series of correlated observations.

erf

Evaluates the real error function.

erfc

Evaluates the real complementary error function.

esacr

Computes sample auto-correlations

esacv

Computes sample auto-covariances

escrcr

Computes sample cross-correlations.

escrv

Computes sample cross-covariances.

escorc

Computes sample linear cross-correlations at lag 0 only.

escorc_n

Computes sample cross-correlations at lag 0 only, across the given dimensions.

escovc

Computes sample cross-covariances at lag 0 only.

ezfftb

Perform a Fourier synthesis from real and imaginary coefficients.

ezfftf

Perform a Fourier analysis on a real periodic sequence.

fft2db

Performs a two-dimensional discrete backward Fourier transform (Fourier synthesis).

fft2df

Performs a two-dimensional forward real discrete Fourier transform (i.e., Fourier analysis) of a real periodic array.

filwgts_lanczos

Calculates one-dimensional filter weights.

filwgts_normal

Calculates one-dimensional filter weights based upon the normal (gaussian) distribution.

fourier_info

Performs fourier analysis on one or more periodic series.

ftest

Applies F-test for variances and returns an estimate of the statistical significance.

gamma

Evaluates the complete gamma function.

gammainc

Evaluates the incomplete gamma function.

genNormalDist

Generates a normal distribution.

inverse_matrix

Computes the inverse of a general matrix using LU factorization.

kf_filter

Extract equatorial waves by filtering in the Wheeler-Kiladis wavenumber-frequency domain.

kolsm2_n

Use the Kolmogorov-Smirnov two-sample test to determine if two samples are from the same distribution.

kron_product

Computes the Kronecker product for two-dimensional matrices.

linrood_latwgt

Computes the latitudes and weights used by the Lin-Rood Model.

linrood_wgt

Computes the weights used by the Lin-Rood Model.

local_max

Determines the relative maxima for a 2-dimensional array.

local_min

Determines the relative minima for a 2-dimensional array.

lspoly

Calculates a set of coefficients for a weighted least squares polynomial fit to the given data.

lspoly_n

Calculates a set of coefficients for a weighted least squares polynomial fit to the given data on the given dimension.

NewCosWeight

Performs cosine of the latitude weighting on the given array.

pattern_cor

Compute centered or uncentered pattern correlation.

pdfx

Generates a univariate probability density distribution (PDF).

pdfxy

Generates a joint probability density distribution. (Please use pdfxy_conform.)

pdfxy_bin
Performs looping necessary to calculate the bivariate (joint) probability distribution (see pdfxy).

pdfxy_conform
An interface to pdfxy that allows the input arrays to be different sizes.

quadroots
Determine roots of a quadratic equation [$a \cdot x^2 + b \cdot x + c$].

reg_multlin
Performs basic multiple linear regression analysis.

reg_multlin_stats
Performs multiple linear regression analysis including confidence estimates and creates an ANOVA table.

regcoef
Calculates the linear regression coefficient between two variables.

regCoef
Calculates the linear regression coefficient between two variables.

regCoef_n
Calculates the linear regression coefficient between two variables on the given dimensions.

regline
Calculates the linear regression coefficient between two series.

regline_stats
Performs simple linear regression including confidence estimates and creates an ANOVA table.

rmlnsufData
Sets all instances (i.e. time) of a grid point to missing if a user-prescribed percentage of points is missing.

run_cor
Calculates a running correlation.

runave
Calculates an unweighted running average on the rightmost dimension.

runave_n
Calculates an unweighted running average on the given dimension.

runave_n_Wrap
Calculates an unweighted running average on the given dimension and retains metadata.

runave_Wrap
Calculates an unweighted running average on the rightmost dimension and retains metadata.

sign_f90
Mimic the behavior of fortran-90's sign transfer function.

sign_matlab
Mimic the behavior of Matlab's sign function.

simpeq
Integrates a sequence of equally spaced points using Simpson's Rule.

simpne
Integrates a sequence of unequally spaced points using Simpson's three-point formula.

sindex_yrmo
Calculates the Southern Oscillation Index given two

series of year-month values.

smth9
Performs nine point local smoothing on one or more 2D grids.

smth9_Wrap
Performs nine point local smoothing on one or more 2D grids and retains metadata.

snindex_yrmo
Calculates the Southern Oscillation Index and the noise index given two series of year-month values.

solve_linsys
Computes the solution to a real system of linear equations.

sparse_matrix_mult
Multiplies a sparse matrix with a dense matrix. Function under construction. Calling arguments may change.

spcorr
Computes Spearman rank order correlation coefficient.

spcorr_n
Computes Spearman rank order correlation coefficient across the given dimension.

specx_anal
Calculates spectra of a series.

specx_ci
Calculates the theoretical Markov spectrum and the lower and upper confidence curves.

specxy_anal
Calculates cross spectra quantities of a series.

SqrtCosWeight
Performs square-root of the cosine of the latitude weighting on the given array.

sqsort
Sorts a singly dimensioned arrays of strings.

stat2
Calculates the first two moments of the given input.

stat4
Calculates estimates of the first four moments (mean, variance, skewness, and kurtosis) of the given input.

stat_dispersion
Computes a number of robust statistics.

stat_medrng
Calculates median, range, and mid-range of the given input.

stat_trim
Calculates trimmed estimates of the first two moments of the given input.

stddev
Calculates the sample standard deviation.

student_t
Calculates the two-tailed probability of the Student-t distribution.

taper
Applies split-cosine-bell tapering to one or more series across the rightmost dimension.

taper_n
Applies split-cosine-bell tapering to one or more series across the given dimension.

trend_manken_n
Mann-Kendall non-parametric test for monotonic trend plus the Theil-Sen robust estimate of linear trend.

ttest
Returns an estimate of the statistical significance and, optionally, the t-values.

variance
Computes an unbiased estimate the variance of all input points.

wave_number_spc
Computes the total power spectrum as a function of latitudinal wave number.

wavelet
Calculates the wavelet transform of a time series and significance levels.

wavelet_default
Calculates the wavelet transform of a time series and significance levels.

wgt_area_smooth
Smooths an array of data using a 5-point 2D area-weighted smoothing algorithm.

wgt_areaave
Calculates the area average of a quantity using weights.

wgt_areaave2
Calculates the area average of a quantity using two-dimensional weights.

wgt_areaave_Wrap
Calculates the area average of a quantity using weights and retains metadata.

wgt_arearmse
Calculates a weighted area root-mean-square-difference between two variables.

wgt_arearmse2
Calculates a weighted area root-mean-square-difference (rmse) between two variables using two-dimensional weights.

wgt_areasum2
Calculates the area sum (total) of a quantity using two-dimensional weights.

wgt_runave
Calculates a weighted running average across the rightmost dimension.

wgt_runave_leftdim
Calculate a weighted running average over the leftmost dimenaion (usually, "time") and return in the original order with meta data.

wgt_runave_n
Calculates a weighted running average across the given dimension.

wgt_runave_n_Wrap
Calculates a weighted running average on the given dimension and retains metadata.

wgt_runave_Wrap
Calculates a weighted running average on the rightmost dimension and retains metadata.

wgt_volave

Calculates the volume average of a quantity using weights.

wgt_volave_ccm
Calculates the volume average of a quantity from the CCM using weights.

wgt_volrmse
Calculates a weighted volume root-mean-square-difference between two variables.

wgt_volrmse_ccm
Calculates a weighted volume root-mean-square-difference between two variables from the CCM.

wk_smooth121
Performs a specialized 1-2-1 filter for Wheeler-Kiladis plots.

zonalAve
Computes a zonal average of the input array

Dimension routines

dim_acumrun_n
Calculates individual accumulated sums of sequences ('runs') of a specified length.

dim_avg
Computes the average of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_avg_n
Computes the average of a variable's given dimension(s) at all other dimensions.

dim_avg_n_Wrap
Computes the average of a variable's given dimensions at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_avg_wgt
Computes the weighted average of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_avg_wgt_n
Computes the weighted average of a variable's given dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_avg_wgt_n_Wrap
Computes the weighted average of a variable's given dimension at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_avg_wgt_Wrap
Computes the weighted average of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_avg_Wrap
Computes the average of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_cumsum
Calculates the cumulative sum along the rightmost dimension.

dim_cumsum_n
Calculates the cumulative sum along the given dimension(s).

dim_cumsum_n_Wrap
Calculates the cumulative sum along the given dimension(s) and retains meta data.

dim_cumsum_Wrap
Calculates the cumulative sum along the rightmost

dimension and retains meta data.

dim_gamfit_n
Fit data to the two parameter gamma distribution.

dim_max
Finds the maximum of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_max_n
Finds the maximum of a variable's given dimensions at all other dimensions.

dim_max_n_Wrap
Computes the maximum of a variable's given dimensions at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_median
Computes the median of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_median_n
Computes the median of a variable's given dimensions at all other dimensions.

dim_min
Finds the minimum of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_min_n
Finds the minimum of a variable's given dimensions at all other dimensions.

dim_min_n_Wrap
Computes the minimum of a variable's given dimensions at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_num
Calculates the number of True values of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_num_n
Calculates the number of True values of a variable's given dimensions at all other dimensions.

dim_numrun_n
Counts the number of "runs" (sequences) within a series containing zeros and ones.

dim_pqsort
Computes the permutation vector generated by sorting the n - 1th (rightmost) dimension.

dim_pqsort_n
Computes the permutation vector generated by sorting the given dimension.

dim_product
Computes the product of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_product_n
Computes the product of a variable's given dimension(s) at all other dimensions.

dim_rmsd
Computes the root-mean-square-difference between two variables' rightmost dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_rmsd_n
Computes the root-mean-square-difference between two variables' given dimensions at all other dimensions.

dim_rmsd_n_Wrap
Computes the root-mean-square-difference between

two variables' given dimensions at all other dimensions.

dim_rmsd_Wrap
Computes the root-mean-square-difference between two variables' rightmost dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_rmvmean
Calculates and removes the mean of the (rightmost) dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_rmvmean_n
Calculates and removes the mean of the given dimension(s) at all other dimensions.

dim_rmvmean_n_Wrap
Calculates and removes the mean of the given dimensions at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_rmvmean_Wrap
Calculates and removes the mean of the (rightmost) dimension at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_rmvmed
Calculates and removes the median of the (rightmost) dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_rmvmed_n
Calculates and removes the median of the given dimension(s) at all other dimensions.

dim_rmvmed_n_Wrap
Calculates and removes the median of the given dimensions at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_rmvmed_Wrap
Calculates and removes the median of the (rightmost) dimension at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_standardize
Calculates standardized anomalies of the rightmost dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_standardize_n
Calculates standardized anomalies of the given dimension(s) at all other dimensions.

dim_standardize_n_Wrap
Calculates standardized anomalies of the given dimensions at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_standardize_Wrap
Calculates standardized anomalies of the rightmost dimension at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_stat4
Computes the first four moments (average, variance, skewness, and kurtosis) of the rightmost dimension for all other dimensions.

dim_stat4_n
Computes the first four moments (average, variance, skewness, and kurtosis) of the given dimension(s) for all other dimensions.

dim_stddev
Computes the population standard deviation of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_stddev_n

Computes the population standard deviation of a variable's given dimension(s) at all other dimensions.

dim_stddev_n_Wrap

Computes the population standard deviation of a variable's given dimension(s) at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_stddev_Wrap

Computes the population standard deviation of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_sum

Computes the arithmetic sum of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_sum_n

Computes the arithmetic sum of a variable's given dimension(s) at all other dimensions.

dim_sum_n_Wrap

Computes the arithmetic sum of a variable's given dimensions at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_sum_wgt

Computes the weighted sum of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_sum_wgt_n

Computes the weighted sum of a variable's given dimension at all other dimensions.

dim_sum_wgt_n_Wrap

Computes the weighted sum of a variable's given dimension at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_sum_wgt_Wrap

Computes the weighted sum of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_sum_Wrap

Computes the arithmetic sum of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_variance

Computes the unbiased estimates of the variance of a variable's rightmost dimension.

dim_variance_n

Computes the unbiased estimates of the variance of a variable's given dimension(s) at all other dimensions.

dim_variance_n_Wrap

Computes unbiased estimates of the variance of a variable's given dimension(s) at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

dim_variance_Wrap

Computes unbiased estimates of the variance of a variable's rightmost dimension at all other dimensions and retains metadata.

Cumulative distribution functions

cdfbin_p

Calculates the binomial density of a cumulative

distribution function.

cdfbin_pr

Calculates the probability of success of each trial of a cumulative distribution function.

cdfbin_s

Calculates the number of successes of a cumulative distribution function.

cdfbin_xn

Calculates the number of binomial trials of a cumulative distribution function.

cdfchi_p

Calculates the integral of a cumulative chi-square distribution function.

cdfchi_x

Calculates the upper limit of integration of a cumulative chi-square distribution function.

cdfgam_p

Calculates the integral of a cumulative gamma distribution function.

cdfgam_x

Calculates the upper limit of integration of a cumulative gamma distribution function.

cdfnor_p

Calculates the integral of a cumulative normal distribution function.

cdfnor_x

Calculates the upper limit of integration of a cumulative normal distribution function.

Empirical orthogonal functions

eof2data

Reconstructs a data set from EOFs and EOF time series.

eofcor

Calculates empirical orthogonal functions via a correlation matrix (NCL's original function).

eofcor_ts

Calculates the time series of the amplitudes associated with each eigenvalue in an EOF which was calculated using a correlation matrix.

eofcor_Wrap

Calculates empirical orthogonal functions and retains meta data. (NCL's original function).

eofcov

Calculates empirical orthogonal functions via a covariance matrix (original version).

eofcov_ts

Calculates the time series of the amplitudes associated with each eigenvalue in an EOF which was calculated using a covariance matrix.

eofcov_Wrap

Calculates empirical orthogonal functions and retains meta data. (NCL's original EOF function).

eofunc

Compute empirical orthogonal functions (EOFs, aka: Principal Component Analysis).

eofunc_ts

Calculates the time series of the amplitudes associated with each eigenvalue in an EOF.

eofunc_ts_Wrap

Calculates the time series of the amplitudes associated with each eigenvalue in an EOF and retains metadata.

eofunc_varimax

Rotates EOFs using the using Kaiser row normalization and the varimax criterion.

eofunc_varimax_reorder

Reorder the results returned by eof_varimax into descending order by percent variance explained.

eofunc_varimax_Wrap

Rotates EOFs using the using Kaiser row normalization and the varimax criterion and retains metadata.

eofunc_Wrap

Computes empirical orthogonal functions (aka: Principal Component Analysis, Eigen Analysis) and retains metadata.

Group creators and query

filegrpdef

Defines a list of group (names), for a supported file, or group.

getfilegrpnames

Returns an array of file group names in the specified supported file.

Interpolation

area_conserve_remap

Performs areal conservative remapping from one rectilinear grid to another.

area_conserve_remap_Wrap

Performs areal conservative remapping from one rectilinear grid to another and preserves meta data.

area_hi2lores

Interpolates from high resolution rectilinear grids to low resolution rectilinear grids using local area averaging.

area_hi2lores_Wrap

Interpolates from high resolution rectilinear grids to low resolution rectilinear grids using local area averaging. (retains meta data)

bin_avg

Calculates gridded binned averages and counts onto a rectilinear grid using randomly spaced data.

csa1

Calculates an approximating cubic spline for the input data, one 1-dimensional section at a time.

csa1d

Calculates an approximating cubic spline for the input data, one 1-dimensional section at a time.

csa1s

Calculates an approximating cubic spline for the input data, one 1-dimensional section at a time.

csa1x

Calculates an approximating cubic spline for the input data, one 1-dimensional section at a time.

csa1xd

Calculates an approximating cubic spline for the input data, one 1-dimensional section at a time.

csa1xs Calculates an approximating cubic spline for the input data, one 1-dimensional section at a time.

csa2 Calculates an approximating cubic spline for two-dimensional input data.

csa2d Calculates an approximating cubic spline for two-dimensional input data.

csa2l Calculates an approximating cubic spline for two-dimensional input data.

csa2ld Calculates an approximating cubic spline for two-dimensional input data.

csa2ls Calculates an approximating cubic spline for two-dimensional input data.

csa2lx Calculates an approximating cubic spline for two-dimensional input data.

csa2lxd Calculates an approximating cubic spline for two-dimensional input data.

csa2lxs Calculates an approximating cubic spline for two-dimensional input data.

csa2s Calculates an approximating cubic spline for two-dimensional input data.

csa2x Calculates an approximating cubic spline for two-dimensional input data.

csa2xd Calculates an approximating cubic spline for two-dimensional input data.

csa2xs Calculates an approximating cubic spline for two-dimensional input data.

csa3 Calculates an approximating cubic spline for three-dimensional input data.

csa3d Calculates an approximating cubic spline for three-dimensional input data.

csa3l Calculates an approximating cubic spline for three-dimensional input data.

csa3ld Calculates an approximating cubic spline for three-dimensional input data.

csa3ls Calculates an approximating cubic spline for three-dimensional input data.

csa3lx Calculates an approximating cubic spline for three-dimensional input data.

csa3lxd Calculates an approximating cubic spline for three-dimensional input data.

csa3lxs Calculates an approximating cubic spline for three-dimensional input data.

csa3s Calculates an approximating cubic spline for three-dimensional input data.

csa3x Calculates an approximating cubic spline for three-dimensional input data.

csa3xd Calculates an approximating cubic spline for three-dimensional input data.

csa3xs Calculates an approximating cubic spline for three-dimensional input data.

csc2s Converts Cartesian coordinates on a unit sphere to spherical coordinates (lat/lon).

csgetp Retrieves control parameters for Csggrid routines.

css2c Converts spherical coordinates (lat/lon) to Cartesian coordinates on a unit sphere.

cssetp Sets control parameters for Csggrid routines.

cssgrid Uses tension splines to interpolate unstructured (randomly-spaced) data on a unit sphere to data values on a rectilinear grid.

cssgrid_Wrap Uses tension splines to interpolate unstructured (randomly-spaced) data on a unit sphere to data values on a rectilinear grid (retains metadata).

csstri Calculates a Delaunay triangulation of data randomly positioned on the surface of a sphere.

csvoro Determines Voronoi polygons for data randomly positioned on a sphere and returns vertices for the one surrounding a specified input point.

curvilinear_to_SCRIP Writes the description of a curvilinear grid to a SCRIP file.

dsgetp Gets parameters for Dsggrid routines.

dsgrid2 Interpolates data from an unstructured (randomly-spaced) grid to a rectilinear grid using inverse distance weighted interpolation.

dsgrid3 Interpolates float data from an unstructured (randomly-spaced) grid to a 3D grid using inverse distance weighted interpolation.

dspnt2 Interpolates 2-D data at specified points.

dspnt3 Interpolates 3-D data at specified points.

dssetp Sets parameters for Dsggrid routines.

ESMF_regrid

Regrids data from one lat/lon grid to another, using ESMF software.

ESMF_regrid_gen_weights Writes a weight file using the offline ESMF weight generator.

ESMF_regrid_with_weights Using the provided weight file, regrids data from one lat/lon grid to another.

ftcurv Calculates an interpolatory spline through a sequence of functional values.

ftcurvd Calculates the derivatives of an interpolatory spline under tension.

ftcurvi Calculates integrals of an interpolatory spline under tension between two user-specified limits.

ftcurvp Calculates an interpolatory spline under tension through a sequence of functional values for a periodic function.

ftcurvpi Calculates an integral of an interpolatory spline between two specified points.

ftcurvps Calculates a smoothing spline.

ftcurvs Calculates a smoothing spline.

ftgetp Retrieves control parameters for Fitgrid routines.

ftkurv Calculates an interpolatory spline for parametric curves.

ftkurvd Calculates an interpolatory spline for parametric curves; it also calculates first and second derivatives of the interpolatory spline.

ftkurvp Calculates an interpolatory spline under tension through a sequence of points in the plane forming a closed curve.

ftkurvpd Calculates an interpolatory spline for closed parametric curves; it also calculates first and second derivatives of the interpolatory spline.

ftsetp Sets control parameters for Fitgrid routines.

idsfft Interpolates 2D random data.

int2p Interpolates pressure levels to a different set of pressure levels.

int2p_n Interpolates pressure levels to a different set of pressure levels on the given dimension.

int2p_n_Wrap Interpolates pressure levels to a different set of pressure levels and returns meta data.

int2p_Wrap Interpolates pressure levels to a different set of

pressure levels and returns meta data.

latlon_to_SCRIP
Writes the description of a lat/lon grid to a SCRIP file.

linint1
Interpolates from one series to another using piecewise linear interpolation across the rightmost dimension.

linint1_n
Interpolates from one series to another using piecewise linear interpolation across the given dimension.

linint1_n_Wrap
Interpolates from one series to another using piecewise linear interpolation across the given dimension, and retains metadata.

linint1_Wrap
Interpolates from one series to another using piecewise linear interpolation, and retains metadata.

linint2
Interpolates from a rectilinear grid to another rectilinear grid using bilinear interpolation.

linint2_points
Interpolates from a rectilinear grid to an unstructured grid using bilinear interpolation.

linmsg
Linearly interpolates to fill in missing values.

linmsg_n
Linearly interpolates to fill in missing values, given the dimension to do the interpolation across.

natgrid
Interpolates data from an unstructured (randomly spaced) grid to a rectilinear grid using natural neighbor interpolation.

natgrid_Wrap
Interpolates data from an unstructured (randomly spaced) grid to a rectilinear grid using natural neighbor interpolation and retains metadata.

nngetaspectd
Retrieves an aspect at a specified coordinate position.

nngetaspects
Retrieves an aspect at a specified coordinate position.

nngetp
Retrieves control parameters for Natgrid routines.

nngetsloped
Retrieves a slope at a specified coordinate position.

nngetslopes
Retrieves a slope at a specified coordinate position.

nngetwts
Retrieves natural neighbors and weights for the function values at those neighbors.

nngetwtsd
Retrieves natural neighbors and weights for the function values at those neighbors.

nnpnt
Interpolates from 2D random data to get values at a specified set of points.

nnpntend
Terminates interpolation from 2D random data to get values at a specified set of points.

nnpntendd
Terminates interpolation from 2D random data to get values at a specified set of points.

nnpntinit
Initializes internal quantities, for given input data, to allow subsequent nnpnt calls to interpolate at specified points.

nnpntinitd
Initializes internal quantities, for given input data, to allow subsequent nnpntd calls to interpolate at specified points.

nnpntinits
Initializes internal quantities, for given input data, to allow subsequent nnpnts calls to interpolate at specified points.

nnsetp
Sets control parameters for Natgrid routines.

obj_anal_ic
Iterative improvement objective analysis.

obj_anal_ic_deprecated
Iterative correction objective analysis (Cressman, Barnes).

obj_anal_ic_Wrap
Iterative improvement objective analysis and returns meta data.

poisson_grid_fill
Replaces all missing (_FillValue) values in a grid with values derived from solving Poisson's equation via relaxation.

rcm2points
Interpolates data on a curvilinear grid (i.e. RCM, WRF, NARR) to an unstructured grid.

rcm2rgrid
Interpolates data on a curvilinear grid (i.e. RCM, WRF, NARR) to a rectilinear grid.

rectilinear_to_SCRIP
Writes the description of a rectilinear grid to a SCRIP file.

rgrid2rcm
Interpolates data on a rectilinear lat/lon grid to a curvilinear grid like those used by the RCM, WRF and NARR models/datasets.

shgetnp
Finds the nearest point, or points (in a specified set of points), to a given point in 3-space.

shgetp
Retrieves control parameters for Shgrid routines.

shgrid
Interpolates data from an unstructured grid to a grid in 3-space.

shsetp
Sets control parameters for Shgrid routines.

sigma2hybrid
Interpolates from sigma to hybrid coordinates.

trop_wmo
Determines the level of the thermal tropopause.

unstructured_to_ESMF
Writes the description of an unstructured grid to an ESMF file.

wrf_interp_1d
Linearly interpolates a one-dimensional variable in the vertical.

wrf_interp_2d_xy
Extracts a cross section from a given input field.

wrf_interp_3d_z
Interpolates to a specified pressure/height level.

wrf_user_intrp2d
Interpolates ARW WRF 2D model data along a give line.

wrf_user_intrp3d
Interpolates ARW WRF model data vertically or horizontally.

wrf_user_unstagger
Unstagger an input variable along a specified dimension

Random number generators

generate_2d_array
Generates a "nice" 2D array of pseudo random data, especially for use in 2D graphics.

generate_resample_indices
Generate indices (subscripts) for resampling: with and without replacement.

generate_sample_indices
Generate indices (subscripts) for resampling: with and without replacement.

generate_unique_indices
Generate unique random indices (subscripts).

rand
Generates a pseudo random number.

random_chi
Generates random numbers using a chi-squared distribution.

random_gamma
Generates random numbers using a gamma distribution.

random_normal
Generates random numbers using a normal distribution.

random_setallseed
Sets initial seeds for random number generators.

random_uniform
Generates random numbers using a uniform range distribution.

srand
Establishes a seed for the rand function.

Regridding

area_conserve_remap
Performs areal conservative remapping from one rectilinear grid to another.

area_conserve_remap_Wrap
Performs areal conservative remapping from one rectilinear grid to another and preserves meta data.

area_hi2lores
Interpolates from high resolution rectilinear grids to

low resolution rectilinear grids using local area averaging.

area_hi2lores_Wrap
Interpolates from high resolution rectilinear grids to low resolution rectilinear grids using local area averaging. (retains meta data)

bin_avg
Calculates gridded binned averages and counts onto a rectilinear grid using randomly spaced data.

curvilinear_to_SCRIP
Writes the description of a curvilinear grid to a SCRIP file.

ESMF_regrid
Regrids data from one lat/lon grid to another, using ESMF software.

ESMF_regrid_gen_weights
Writes a weight file using the offline ESMF weight generator.

ESMF_regrid_with_weights
Using the provided weight file, regrids data from one lat/lon grid to another.

f2fosh
Interpolates a scalar quantity from a fixed grid (including pole points) to a fixed-offset grid.

f2fosh_Wrap
Interpolates a scalar quantity from a fixed grid (including pole points) to a fixed-offset grid (retains metadata).

f2foshv
Interpolates a vector quantity on a fixed grid (including pole points) to a fixed-offset grid.

f2foshv_Wrap
Interpolates a vector quantity on a fixed grid (including pole points) to a fixed-offset grid (retains metadata).

f2fsh
Interpolates a scalar quantity from one fixed grid to another.

f2fsh_Wrap
Interpolates a scalar quantity from one fixed grid to another (retains metadata).

f2fshv
Interpolates a vector quantity from one fixed grid to another.

f2fshv_Wrap
Interpolates a vector quantity from one fixed grid to another (retains metadata).

f2gsh
Interpolates a scalar quantity from a fixed grid to a Gaussian grid (with optional truncation).

f2gsh_Wrap
Interpolates a scalar quantity from a fixed grid to a Gaussian grid (with optional truncation) (retains metadata).

f2gshv
Interpolates a vector quantity on a fixed grid to a Gaussian grid (optional truncation).

f2gshv_Wrap
Interpolates a vector quantity on a fixed grid to a Gaussian grid (optional truncation) (retains

metadata).

fo2fsh
Interpolates a scalar quantity from a fixed-offset grid to a fixed grid.

fo2fsh_Wrap
Interpolates a scalar quantity from a fixed-offset grid to a fixed grid (retains metadata).

fo2fshv
Interpolates a vector quantity from a fixed-offset grid to a fixed grid.

fo2fshv_Wrap
Interpolates a vector quantity from a fixed-offset grid to a fixed grid (retains metadata).

ftsurf
Calculates an interpolatory surface passing through a rectangular grid of function values.

g2fsh
Interpolates a scalar quantity from a Gaussian grid to a fixed grid.

g2fsh_Wrap
Interpolates a scalar quantity from a Gaussian grid to a fixed grid (retains metadata).

g2fshv
Interpolates a vector quantity from a Gaussian grid to a fixed grid.

g2fshv_Wrap
Interpolates a vector quantity from a Gaussian grid to a fixed grid (retains metadata).

g2gsh
Interpolates a scalar quantity from one Gaussian grid to another (with optional truncation).

g2gsh_Wrap
Interpolates a scalar quantity from one Gaussian grid to another (with optional truncation) (retains metadata).

g2gshv
Interpolates a vector quantity from one Gaussian to another (optional truncation).

g2gshv_Wrap
Interpolates a vector quantity from one Gaussian to another (optional truncation) (retains metadata).

latlon_to_SCRIP
Writes the description of a lat/lon grid to a SCRIP file.

linint2
Interpolates from a rectilinear grid to another rectilinear grid using bilinear interpolation.

linint2_points
Interpolates from a rectilinear grid to an unstructured grid using bilinear interpolation.

linint2_points_Wrap
Interpolates from a rectilinear grid to an unstructured grid using bilinear interpolation, and retains metadata.

linint2_Wrap
Interpolates from a rectilinear grid to another rectilinear grid using bilinear interpolation, and retains metadata.

obj_anal_ic
Iterative improvement objective analysis.

obj_anal_ic_deprecated
Iterative correction objective analysis (Cressman, Barnes).

obj_anal_ic_Wrap
Iterative improvement objective analysis and returns meta data.

poisson_grid_fill
Replaces all missing (_FillValue) values in a grid with values derived from solving Poisson's equation via relaxation.

pop_remap
Regrids a POP ocean model grid to another grid.

PopLatLon
Regrids a scalar variable on a POP grid to a lat/lon grid or vice-versa.

PopLatLonV
Converts vectors on a POP grid to a lat/lon grid and vice-versa.

rcm2points
Interpolates data on a curvilinear grid (i.e. RCM, WRF, NARR) to an unstructured grid.

rcm2points_Wrap
Interpolates data on a curvilinear grid (i.e. RCM, WRF, NARR) to an unstructured grid and retains metadata.

rcm2rgrid
Interpolates data on a curvilinear grid (i.e. RCM, WRF, NARR) to a rectilinear grid.

rcm2rgrid_Wrap
Interpolates data on a curvilinear grid (i.e. RCM, WRF, NARR) to a rectilinear grid and retains metadata.

rectilinear_to_SCRIP
Writes the description of a rectilinear grid to a SCRIP file.

rgrid2rcm
Interpolates data on a rectilinear lat/lon grid to a curvilinear grid like those used by the RCM, WRF and NARR models/datasets.

rgrid2rcm_Wrap
Interpolates data on a rectilinear lat/lon grid to a curvilinear grid like those used by the RCM, WRF and NARR models/datasets and retains metadata.

triple2grid
Places unstructured (randomly-spaced) data onto the nearest locations of a rectilinear grid.

triple2grid2d
Places unstructured (randomly-spaced) data onto the nearest locations of a curvilinear grid.

triple2grid_Wrap
Places unstructured (randomly-spaced) data onto the nearest locations of a rectilinear grid and retains metadata.

unstructured_to_ESMF
Writes the description of an unstructured grid to an ESMF file.

RIP

wrf_cape_2d
Computes maximum convective available potential

energy (CAPE), maximum convective inhibition (CIN), lifted condensation level (LCL), and level of free convection (LFC).

wrf_cape_3d

Computes convective available potential energy (CAPE) and convective inhibition (CIN).

Singular value decomposition

dgeevx_lapack

Given a square (N,N) real nonsymmetric matrix, compute the eigenvalues and, optionally, the left and/or right eigenvectors via the LAPACK subroutine dgeevx.

svd_lapack

Calculates the singular value decomposition of a general rectangular matrix.

svdcov

Uses singular value decomposition and returns the left and right homogeneous and heterogeneous arrays associated with the two input datasets.

svdcov_sv

Uses singular value decomposition to return the left and right singular vectors associated with the two input datasets.

svdstd

Uses singular value decomposition and returns the left and right homogeneous and heterogeneous arrays associated with the two input datasets.

svdstd_sv

Uses singular value decomposition to return the left and right singular vectors associated with the two input datasets.

Spherical harmonic routines

dv2uvF

Computes the divergent (irrotational) wind components for a fixed grid via spherical harmonics.

dv2uvf

Computes the divergent (irrotational) wind components for a fixed grid via spherical harmonics.

dv2uvF_Wrap

Computes the divergent (irrotational) wind components for a fixed grid via spherical harmonics and retains metadata.

dv2uvG

Computes the divergent (irrotational) wind components for a gaussian grid via spherical harmonics.

dv2uvg

Computes the divergent (irrotational) wind components for a gaussian grid via spherical harmonics.

dv2uvG_Wrap

Computes the divergent (irrotational) wind components for a gaussian grid via spherical harmonics and retains metadata.

exp_tapersh

Performs tapering (filtering) of the spherical harmonic coefficients.

exp_tapersh_wgts

Calculates weights which can be used to perform tapering (filtering) of spherical harmonic coefficients.

exp_tapershC

Performs tapering (filtering) of the spherical harmonic coefficients.

get_sphere_radius

Retrieves the radius of a sphere used in spherical harmonic routines.

gradsf

Computes the gradient of an array that is on a fixed grid using spherical harmonics.

gradsg

Computes the gradient of an array that is on a gaussian grid using spherical harmonics.

igradsf

Computes a scalar array from its gradient components on a fixed grid using spherical harmonics.

igradsF

Computes a scalar array from its gradient components on a fixed grid using spherical harmonics.

igradsg

Computes a scalar array from its gradient components on a gaussian grid using spherical harmonics.

igradsG

Computes a scalar array from its gradient components on a gaussian grid using spherical harmonics.

ilapsf

Inverts the Laplacian (on a fixed grid) using spherical harmonics.

ilapsF

Inverts the Laplacian (on a fixed grid) using spherical harmonics.

ilapsF_Wrap

Inverts the Laplacian (on a fixed grid) using spherical harmonics and retains metadata.

ilapsg

Inverts the Laplacian (on a gaussian grid) using spherical harmonics.

ilapsG

Inverts the Laplacian (on a gaussian grid) using spherical harmonics.

ilapsG_Wrap

Inverts the Laplacian (on a gaussian grid) using spherical harmonics and retains metadata.

ilapvf

Inverts the vector Laplacian (on a fixed grid) using spherical harmonics.

ilapvg

Inverts the vector Laplacian (on a gaussian grid) using spherical harmonics.

lapsF

Computes the Laplacian using spherical harmonics, given a scalar z on a fixed grid.

lapsf

Computes the Laplacian using spherical harmonics,

given a scalar z on a fixed grid.

lapsG

Computes the Laplacian using spherical harmonics, given a scalar z on a gaussian grid.

lapsg

Computes the Laplacian using spherical harmonics, given a scalar z on a gaussian grid.

lapvf

Computes the vector Laplacian using spherical harmonics, given a vector quantity (u,v) on a fixed grid.

lapvg

Computes the vector Laplacian using spherical harmonics, given a vector quantity (u,v) on a gaussian grid.

lдерuvf

Computes the latitudinal derivatives using spherical harmonics, given vector components (u,v) on a fixed grid.

lдерuvg

Computes the latitudinal derivatives using spherical harmonics, given vector components (u,v) on a gaussian grid.

rhomb_trunc

Performs rhomboidal truncation on spherical harmonic coefficients.

rhomb_truncC

Performs rhomboidal truncation on spherical harmonic coefficients.

set_sphere_radius

Sets the radius of a sphere used in spherical harmonic routines.

sfvp2uvf

Computes the wind components given stream function and velocity potential (on a fixed grid) via spherical harmonics.

sfvp2uvg

Computes the wind components given stream function and velocity potential (on a gaussian grid) via spherical harmonics.

shaeC

Computes spherical harmonic analysis of a scalar field on a fixed grid via spherical harmonics.

shaec

Computes spherical harmonic analysis of a scalar field on a fixed grid via spherical harmonics.

shagC

Computes spherical harmonic analysis of a scalar field on a gaussian grid via spherical harmonics.

shagc

Computes spherical harmonic analysis of a scalar field on a gaussian grid via spherical harmonics.

shsec

Computes spherical harmonic synthesis of a scalar quantity on a fixed grid via spherical harmonics.

shsec

Computes the spherical harmonic synthesis of a scalar quantity on a fixed grid via spherical harmonics.

shsgc Computes spherical harmonic synthesis of a scalar quantity on a gaussian grid via spherical harmonics.

shsgC Computes the spherical harmonic synthesis of a scalar quantity on a gaussian grid via spherical harmonics.

shsgc_R42 Computes spherical harmonic synthesis of a scalar quantity via rhomboidally truncated (R42) spherical harmonic coefficients onto a (108x128) gaussian grid.

shsgc_R42_Wrap Computes spherical harmonic synthesis of a scalar quantity via rhomboidally truncated (R42) spherical harmonic coefficients onto a (108x128) gaussian grid. (creates metadata).

tri_truncC Performs triangular truncation on spherical harmonic coefficients.

tri_trunc Performs triangular truncation on spherical harmonic coefficients.

uv2dvf Computes the divergence using spherical harmonics given the u and v wind components on a fixed grid.

uv2dvF Computes the divergence using spherical harmonics given the u and v wind components on a fixed grid.

uv2dvF_Wrap Computes the divergence using spherical harmonics given the u and v wind components on a fixed grid (retains metadata).

uv2dvG Computes the divergence using spherical harmonics given the u and v wind components on a gaussian grid.

uv2dvG Computes the divergence using spherical harmonics given the u and v wind components on a gaussian grid.

uv2dvG_Wrap Computes the divergence using spherical harmonics given the u and v wind components on a gaussian grid (retains metadata).

uv2sfvpF Computes the stream function and velocity potential via spherical harmonics given u and v on a fixed grid.

uv2sfvpf Computes the stream function and velocity potential via spherical harmonics given u and v on a fixed grid.

uv2sfvpG Computes the stream function and velocity potential via spherical harmonics given u and v on a gaussian grid.

uv2sfvpg Computes the stream function and velocity potential via spherical harmonics given u and v on a gaussian grid.

grid.

uv2vrdfF Computes the vorticity and divergence via spherical harmonics, given the u and v wind components on a fixed grid.

uv2vrdfv Computes the vorticity and divergence via spherical harmonics, given the u and v wind components on a fixed grid.

uv2vrdivg Computes the vorticity and divergence via spherical harmonics, given the u and v wind components on a gaussian grid.

uv2vrdivG Computes the vorticity and divergence via spherical harmonics, given the u and v wind components on a gaussian grid.

uv2vrF Computes the vorticity via spherical harmonics, given the u and v wind components on a fixed grid.

uv2vrf Computes the vorticity via spherical harmonics, given the u and v wind components on a fixed grid.

uv2vrf_Wrap Computes the vorticity via spherical harmonics, given the u and v wind components on a fixed grid (retains metadata).

uv2vrG Computes the vorticity via spherical harmonics, given the u and v wind components on a gaussian grid.

uv2vrg Computes the vorticity via spherical harmonics, given the u and v wind components on a gaussian grid.

uv2vrG_Wrap Computes the vorticity via spherical harmonics, given the u and v wind components on a gaussian grid (retains metadata).

vhaeC Computes vector spherical harmonic analysis of vector fields on a fixed grid via spherical harmonics.

vhaec Computes vector spherical harmonic analysis of vector fields on a fixed grid via spherical harmonics.

vhagC Computes vector spherical harmonic analysis of vector fields on a gaussian grid via spherical harmonics.

vhagc Computes vector spherical harmonic analysis of vector fields on a gaussian grid via spherical harmonics.

vhseC Computes vector spherical harmonic syntheses of vector fields on a fixed grid via spherical harmonics.

vhsec Computes vector spherical harmonic syntheses of vector fields on a fixed grid via spherical harmonics.

vhsgc Computes vector spherical harmonic syntheses of vector fields on a gaussian grid via spherical harmonics.

vhsgC Computes vector spherical harmonic syntheses of vector fields on a gaussian grid via spherical harmonics.

vr2uvf Computes the rotational wind components via spherical harmonics, given an array containing relative vorticity on a fixed grid.

vr2uvF Computes the rotational wind components via spherical harmonics, given an array containing relative vorticity on a fixed grid.

vr2uvF_Wrap Computes the rotational wind components via spherical harmonics, given an array containing relative vorticity on a fixed grid (retains metadata).

vr2uvg Computes the rotational wind components via spherical harmonics, given an array containing relative vorticity on a gaussian grid.

vr2uvG Computes the rotational wind components via spherical harmonics, given an array containing relative vorticity on a gaussian grid.

vr2uvG_Wrap Computes the rotational wind components via spherical harmonics, given an array containing relative vorticity on a gaussian grid (retains metadata).

vrdiv2uvf Computes the wind components via spherical harmonics, given vorticity and divergence on a fixed grid.

vrdiv2uvF Computes the wind components via spherical harmonics, given vorticity and divergence on a fixed grid.

vrdiv2uvg Computes the wind components via spherical harmonics, given vorticity and divergence on a gaussian grid.

vrdiv2uvG Computes the wind components via spherical harmonics, given vorticity and divergence on a gaussian grid.

Lat/Ion functions

add90LatX Adds two fake pole points (90S and 90N) to the rightmost dimension of the given data.

add90LatY Adds two fake pole points (90S and 90N) to the leftmost dimension of the given data.

area_poly_sphere Calculates the area enclosed by an arbitrary polygon on the sphere.

bin_avg
Calculates gridded binned averages and counts onto a rectilinear grid using randomly spaced data.

bin_sum
Calculates binned sums and counts over multiple invocations of the procedure onto a rectilinear grid.

gaus
Computes gaussian latitudes and weights.

gaus_lobat
Computes gaussian latitudes and weights using Gauss-Lobatto quadrature.

gaus_lobat_wgt
Computes Gauss-Lobatto weights given a one-dimensional array of Gauss-Lobatto latitudes.

gc_angle
Finds the acute angle between two great circles on the globe.

gc_clkwise
Tests clockwise/counterclockwise ordering of points on spherical polygon.

gc_dangle
Finds the directed angle between two great circles having a specified intersection point.

gc_inout
Determines if a list of lat/lon specified points are inside or outside of spherical lat/lon polygon(s).

gc_latlon
Finds the great circle distance (true surface distance) between two points on the globe and interpolates points along the great circle.

gc_onarc
Determines if a point on the globe lies on a specified great circle arc.

gc_pnt2gc
Finds the angular distance from a point to a great circle.

gc_qarea
Finds the area of a quadrilateral patch on the unit sphere.

gc_tarea
Finds the area of a triangular patch on the unit sphere.

getind_latlon2d
Finds the indices (subscripts) of two-dimensional latitude/longitude arrays closest to a user specified latitude/longitude coordinate pair.

landsea_mask
Returns a grid that contains a land sea mask given any latitude and longitude array.

latGau
Generates gaussian latitudes and associated metadata.

latGauWgt
Generates gaussian weights and associated metadata.

latGlobeF
Generates latitudes and associated metadata for a global fixed grid.

latGlobeFo
Generates latitudes and associated metadata for a

global fixed offset grid.

latlon2utm
Converts from lat/lon to UTM using a specified datum.

latRegWgt
Generates $[\sin(\text{lat}+\text{dlat}/2)-\sin(\text{lat}-\text{dlat}/2)]$ weights for equally spaced (regular) global grids that will sum to 2.0.

lonFlip
Reorders an array about the central longitude coordinate variable (rectilinear grids only).

lonGlobeF
Generates longitudes and associated metadata for a global fixed grid.

lonGlobeFo
Generates longitudes and associated metadata for a global fixed offset grid.

lonPivot
Pivots about a user specified longitude (rectilinear grids only).

nggcog
Calculates the latitudes and longitudes of a set of points approximating a circle at a given point on the surface of the globe.

niceLatLon2D
Check two dimensional map coordinates to see if they have a "nice" structure.

NormCosWgtGlobe
Create normalized cosine weights that sum to 2.0.

plt_pdfxy
Creates a nice plot of the joint probability array created by the pdfxy function.

region_ind
Returns the indices (subscripts) of two-dimensional latitude/longitude arrays that span user specified latitude/longitude boundaries.

utm2latlon
Converts from UTM to lat/lon using a specified datum.

wrf_ij_to_ll
Finds the nearest longitude, latitude locations to the specified model grid indices (i,j).

wrf_ll_to_ij
Finds the nearest model grid indices (i,j) to the specified location(s) in longitude and latitude.

wrf_user_ij_to_ll
Finds the nearest longitude, latitude locations to the specified model grid indices (i,j).

wrf_user_ll_to_ij
Finds the nearest model grid indices (i,j) to the specified location(s) in longitude and latitude.

Metadata routines

assignFillValue
Transfers the _FillValue attribute from one variable to another.

copy_VarAtts
Copies all of a variable's attributes from one variable to another.

copy_VarCoords
Copies all named dimensions and coordinate variables from one variable to another.

copy_VarCoords_1
Copies all named dimensions and coordinate variables from one variable to another except for the rightmost dimension.

copy_VarCoords_2
Copies all named dimensions and coordinate variables from one variable to another except for the rightmost two dimensions.

copy_VarMeta
Copies all attributes, named dimensions and coordinate variables from one variable to another.

default_fillvalue
Returns the default missing value for the given variable type.

delete_VarAtts
Deletes one or more attributes associated with a variable.

getFillValue
Retrieves the _FillValue of a variable, if present.

getvaratts
Returns a list of attribute names for the given variable or file pointer.

getvardims
Returns a list of dimension names for the given variable.

getVarFillValue
Retrieves the missing value of a variable, otherwise, it returns the default _FillValue.

isatt
Returns logical values indicating whether the given attributes are attached to the given variable.

iscoord
Returns True for every input string that is a coordinate variables of the given variable.

isdim
Returns True if variable dimensions are defined in the given variable.

isdimnamed
Returns True if variable dimensions have names in given variable.

ismissing
Returns True for every element of the input that contains a missing value.

isunlimited
Returns True if the given dimension name is defined as unlimited on the given file.

nameDim
Assigns given named dimensions, long_name, and units to the input variable.

set_default_fillvalue
Sets the default missing value for the given variable type.

Meteorology

angmom_atm
Calculates the atmosphere's relative angular momentum.

dewtemp_trh
Calculates the dew point temperature given temperature and relative humidity.

fluxEddy
Calculates time averaged eddy flux quantities.

hydro
Computes geopotential height using the hydrostatic equation.

hyi2hyo
Interpolates from data on one set of hybrid levels to another set of hybrid levels.

hyi2hyo_Wrap
Interpolates from data on one set of hybrid levels to another set of hybrid levels and preserves metadata.

kf_filter
Extract equatorial waves by filtering in the Wheeler-Kiladis wavenumber-frequency domain.

lclvl
Calculates the pressure of the lifting condensation level.

mixhum_ptd
Calculates the mixing ratio or specific humidity given pressure and dew point temperature.

mixhum_ptrh
Calculates the mixing ratio or specific humidity given pressure, temperature and relative humidity.

omega_to_w
Convert omega vertical velocity (Pa/s) to (m/s).

prcwater_dp
Computes column precipitable water of the rightmost dimension.

pres2hybrid
Interpolates data on constant pressure levels to hybrid levels.

pres2hybrid_Wrap
Interpolates data on constant pressure levels to hybrid levels and retains metadata.

pres_sigma
Calculates the pressure at specified sigma levels.

pslec
Computes sea level pressure from CCM/CAM hybrid model variables using the ECMWF formulation.

pslhor
Computes sea level pressure from CCM/CAM hybrid model variables using the ECMWF formulation and Trenberth's horizontal correction.

pslhyp
Computes sea level pressure using the hypsometric equation.

rdsstoi
Reads weekly/monthly compocp site and climatology grids.

relhum
Calculates relative humidity given temperature, mixing ratio, and pressure.

relhum_ttd
Calculates relative humidity given temperature and dew point temperature.

stdatmus_p2tdz
Calculates the corresponding temperature, density,

and height based on the 1976 U.S. standard atmosphere, given the pressure.

stdatmus_z2tdp
Calculates the corresponding temperature, density, and pressure based on the 1976 U.S. standard atmosphere, given the height.

uv2dv_cfd
Computes divergence using centered finite differences.

uv2vr_cfd
Computes relative vorticity using centered finite differences.

vibeta
Performs vertical integration using beta factors.

w_to_omega
Convert vertical velocity with units (m/s) to Pa/s.

wind_component
Calculate zonal and meridional wind components from wind speed and wind direction.

wind_direction
Calculate meteorological wind direction from zonal and meridional wind components.

z2geouv
Computes the geostrophic zonal and meridional wind components using geopotential height on isobaric levels (rectilinear grid only).

zonal_mpsi
Computes a zonal mean meridional stream function.

zonal_mpsi_Wrap
Computes a zonal mean meridional stream function and retains metadata.

Climatology

calcDayAnomTLL
Calculates daily anomalies from a daily data climatology.

calcMonAnomLLLLT
Calculates monthly anomalies by subtracting the long term mean from each point (lev,lat,lon,time version)

calcMonAnomLLT
Calculates monthly anomalies by subtracting the long term mean from each point (lat,lon,time version)

calcMonAnomTLL
Calculates monthly anomalies by subtracting the long term mean from each point (time,lat,lon version)

calcMonAnomTLLL
Calculates monthly anomalies by subtracting the long term mean from each point: (time,lev,lat,lon) version.

clmDayTLL
Calculates long term daily means (daily climatology) from daily data.

clmDayTLLL
Calculates long term daily means (daily climatology) from daily data.

clmMon2clmDay
Create a daily climatology from a monthly climatology.

clmMonLLLL
Calculates long term monthly means (monthly climatology) from monthly data: (lev,lat,lon,time) version.

clmMonLLT
Calculates long term monthly means (monthly climatology) from monthly data (lat,lon,time version)

clmMonTLL
Calculates long term monthly means (monthly climatology) from monthly data: (time,lat,lon) version

clmMonTLLL
Calculates long term monthly means (monthly climatology) from monthly data: (time,lev,lat,lon) version

month_to_season
Computes a user-specified three-month seasonal mean (DJF, JFM, FMA, MAM, AMJ, MJJ, JJA, JAS, ASO, SON, OND, NDJ).

month_to_season12
Computes three-month seasonal means (DJF, JFM, FMA, MAM, AMJ, MJJ, JJA, JAS, ASO, SON, OND, NDJ).

month_to_seasonN
Computes a user-specified list of three-month seasonal means (DJF, JFM, FMA, MAM, AMJ, MJJ, JJA, JAS, ASO, SON, OND, NDJ).

rmAnnCycle1D
Removes annual cycle from a one-dimensional time series.

rmMonAnnCycLLLLT
Removes the annual cycle from "monthly" data.

rmMonAnnCycLLT
Removes the annual cycle from "monthly" data.

rmMonAnnCycTLL
Removes the annual cycle from "monthly" data.

smthClimDayTLL
Calculates a smooth mean daily annual cycle for an array nominally dimensioned (Time,Lat,Lon).

smthClimDayTLLL
Calculates a smooth mean daily annual cycle for an array nominally dimensioned (Time,Level,Lat,Lon).

stdMonLLLL
Calculates standard deviations of monthly means.

stdMonLLT
Calculates standard deviations of monthly means.

stdMonTLL
Calculates standard deviations of monthly means.

stdMonTLLL
Calculates standard deviations of monthly means.

Oceanography

depth_to_pres
Convert ocean depth to pressure.

mixed_layer_depth
Calculates a quantity derived from the Potential Density of significance. (Documentation under construction.)

pop_remap
Regrids a POP ocean model grid to another grid.

PopLatLon

Regrids a scalar variable on a POP grid to a lat/lon grid or vice-versa.

PopLatLonV

Converts vectors on a POP grid to a lat/lon grid and vice-versa.

potmp_insitu_ocn

Calculate seawater potential temperature at an arbitrary reference pressure given insitu temperature, salinity and depth.

rho_mwjf

Computes ocean water density given a specified range for potential temperature (deg Celisus) and salinity (psu).

CESM

angmom_atm

Calculates the atmosphere's relative angular momentum.

band_pass_area_time

Create a time series of area averages; band pass filter the resulting area averaged time series and calculate other statistics.

band_pass_area_time_plot

Generate a plot using the output from band_pass_area_time.

band_pass_hovmueller

Create a band-pass filtered time series suitable for a time vs longitude (Hovmueller) plot.

band_pass_hovmueller_plot

Generate a plot using the output from band_pass_hovmueller.

band_pass_latlon_time

Create band-pass filtered series at each lat/lon grid point.

band_pass_latlon_time_plot

Generate a plot using the output from band_pass_latlon_time.

cz2ccm

Computes geopotential height in hybrid coordinates.

decomposeSymAsym

Decompose a variable which is symmetric about the equator into symmetric and asymmetric parts.

depth_to_pres

Convert ocean depth to pressure.

dpres_hybrid_ccm

Calculates the pressure differences of a hybrid coordinate system.

dpres_plevel

Calculates the pressure layer thicknesses of a constant pressure level coordinate system.

dpres_plevel_Wrap

Calculates the pressure layer thicknesses of a constant pressure level coordinate system.

dz_height

Calculates the height layer thicknesses at each grid point over varying surface terrain.

kf_filter

Extract equatorial waves by filtering in the Wheeler-Kiladis wavenumber-frequency domain.

mixed_layer_depth

Calculates a quantity derived from the Potential Density of significance. (Documentation under construction.)

mjo_cross

Calculate space-time cross spectrum over multiple segments.

mjo_cross_coh2pha

Calculate space-time coherence-squared and phase using the array returned by mjo_cross_segment .

mjo_cross_plot

Plot coherence-squared and phase spectra as returned by mjo_cross.

mjo_cross_segment

Calculate space-time cross spectrum for a single time segment.

mjo_phase_background

Plot background for MJO phase-space diagram.

mjo_space_time_cross

Calculate space-time cross spectrum over multiple segments.

mjo_spectra

Driver to calculate and plot seasonal spectra via segment averaging as defined by the US-CLIVAR MJO diagnostics website .

mjo_spectra_season

Calculates seasonal spectra via segment averaging as defined by the US-CLIVAR MJO diagnostics website .

mjo_wavenum_freq_season

Calculates wavenumber-frequency spectra via seasonal averaging as defined by the US-CLIVAR MJO diagnostics website .

mjo_wavenum_freq_season_plot

Plot wavenumber-frequency spectra as returned by mjo_wavenum_freq_season.

mjo_xcor_lag_ovly

Plot lagged cross-correlations as returned by mjo_xcor_lag_season.

mjo_xcor_lag_ovly_panel

Plot lagged cross-correlations as returned by mjo_xcor_lag_season as panels.

mjo_xcor_lag_season

Calculates lagged correlations between a reference series and gridded data as specified by the US-CLIVAR MJO diagnostics website .

moc_globe_atl

Facilitates calculating the meridional overturning circulation for the globe and Atlantic.

omega_ccm

Calculates omega [vertical pressure velocity] using the model diagnostic method.

omega_ccm_driver

Computes vertical pressure velocity [omega] via model diagnostic code.

pop_remap

Regrids a POP ocean model grid to another grid.

PopLatLon

Regrids a scalar variable on a POP grid to a lat/lon grid or vice-versa.

PopLatLonV

Converts vectors on a POP grid to a lat/lon grid and vice-versa.

potmp_insitu_ocn

Calculate seawater potential temperature at an arbitrary reference pressure given insitu temperature, salinity and depth.

pres_hybrid_ccm

Calculates pressure at the hybrid levels.

resolveWavesHayashi

Reorder the complex coefficients returned by cfft to resolve the progressive and retrogressive waves.

vinth2p

Interpolates CAM (Community Atmosphere Model) hybrid coordinates to pressure coordinates.

vinth2p_ecmwf

Interpolates CESM hybrid coordinates to pressure coordinates but uses an ECMWF formulation to extrapolate values below ground.

vinth2p_ecmwf_nodes

Interpolates CESM hybrid coordinates to pressure coordinates but uses an ECMWF formulation to extrapolate values below ground.

vinth2p_nodes

Interpolates CESM hybrid coordinates to pressure coordinates on an unstructured grid.

vintp2p_ecmwf

Interpolates data at multidimensional pressure levels to constant pressure coordinates and uses an ECMWF formulation to extrapolate values below ground.

wgt_vert_avg_beta

Computes weighted vertical average or sum using pressure thickness and beta factors.

wgt_volave_ccm

Calculates the volume average of a quantity from the CCM using weights.

wgt_volrmse_ccm

Calculates a weighted volume root-mean-square-difference between two variables from the CCM.

wkSpaceTime

Calculates Wheeler-Kiladis space-time spectra.

wkSpaceTime_cam

Calculates Wheeler-Kiladis space-time spectra using a generic CAM interface.

ESMF

curvilinear_to_SCRIP

Writes the description of a curvilinear grid to a SCRIP file.

ESMF_regrid

Regrids data from one lat/lon grid to another, using ESMF software.

ESMF_regrid_gen_weights

Writes a weight file using the offline ESMF weight generator.

ESMF_regrid_with_weights

Using the provided weight file, regrids data from one lat/lon grid to another.

latlon_to_SCRIP

Writes the description of a lat/lon grid to a SCRIP file.

rectilinear_to_SCRIP

Writes the description of a rectilinear grid to a SCRIP file.

unstructured_to_ESMF

Writes the description of an unstructured grid to an ESMF file.

WRF

wrf_avo

Calculates absolute vorticity from WRF model output.

wrf_cape_2d

Computes maximum convective available potential energy (CAPE), maximum convective inhibition (CIN), lifted condensation level (LCL), and level of free convection (LFC).

wrf_cape_3d

Computes convective available potential energy (CAPE) and convective inhibition (CIN).

wrf_contour

Creates a contour plot from ARW WRF model output.

wrf_dbz

Calculates simulated equivalent radar reflectivity factor [dBZ] from WRF model output.

wrf_eth

Calculates equivalent potential temperature from WRF model output.

wrf_helicity

Calculates storm relative helicity from WRF model output.

wrf_ij_to_ll

Finds the nearest longitude, latitude locations to the specified model grid indices (i,j).

wrf_interp_1d

Linearly interpolates a one-dimensional variable in the vertical.

wrf_interp_2d_xy

Extracts a cross section from a given input field.

wrf_interp_3d_z

Interpolates to a specified pressure/height level.

wrf_ll_to_ij

Finds the nearest model grid indices (i,j) to the specified location(s) in longitude and latitude.

wrf_map

Creates a map background for ARW WRF model data.

wrf_map_overlays

Overlays different contour and vector plots over a WRF-ARW map background.

wrf_map_resources

Sets map plotting resources based on an input WRF-ARW file.

wrf_omega

Calculates approximate omega in C, given vertical velocity, water vapor mixing ratio, temperature, and pressure from WRF model output.

wrf_overlays

Overlays multiple plots, created from other ARW WRF plot functions.

wrf_pvo

Calculates potential vorticity from WRF model output.

wrf_rh

Calculates relative humidity from ARW WRF model output.

wrf_slp

Calculates sea level pressure from ARW WRF model output.

wrf_smooth_2d

Smooths a given field.

wrf_td

Calculates dewpoint temperature in [C] from ARW WRF model output.

wrf_times_c

Converts WRF variable "Times" which is of type character to user specified numeric units.

wrf_tk

Calculates temperature in [K] from ARW WRF model output.

wrf_updraft_helicity

Calculates updraft helicity from WRF model output.

wrf_user_getvar

Extracts data from ARW WRF model output, and does basic diagnostics calculations.

wrf_user_ij_to_ll

Finds the nearest longitude, latitude locations to the specified model grid indices (i,j).

wrf_user_intrp2d

Interpolates ARW WRF 2D model data along a give line.

wrf_user_intrp3d

Interpolates ARW WRF model data vertically or horizontally.

wrf_user_list_times

Extracts the list of available times in the ARW WRF model output.

wrf_user_ll_to_ij

Finds the nearest model grid indices (i,j) to the specified location(s) in longitude and latitude.

wrf_user_unstagger

Unstagger an input variable along a specified dimension.

wrf_uvmet

Rotates u,v components of the wind to earth coordinates.

wrf_vector

Creates a vector plot from ARW WRF model output.

wrf_virtual_temp

Calculates virtual temperature, given temperature and mixing ratio from WRF model output.

wrf_wetbulb

Calculates wet bulb temperature in C, given pressure in temperature in K and mixing ratio in kg/kg from WRF model output.

Unclassified routines

dim_spei_n

Calculate the standardized precipitation evapotranspiration index (SPEI).

dim_spi_n

Calculate the standardized precipitation index (SPI).

dim_thornthwaite_n

Estimate the potential evapotranspiration (PET) via the Thornthwaite method.

dim_ttwpet_n

Estimate the potential evapotranspiration (PET) via the Thornthwaite method.

rtest

Determines the statistical significance of a linear correlation coefficient.